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PARIS, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1983

ESTABLISHED 1887

Lebanese Forces Sweep West Beirut **To Regain Control**

Army, backed by tanks, artillery and machine guns, swept through West Beirut on Wednesday, seizing key neighborhoods from leftist Druze and Shiite Moslem militias. The official Beirut radio said the army had restored government control to virtually all of the city's

With his army pursuing the gun-· 'en, President Amin Gemayel ofered his political adversaries a 'national reconciliation dialogue" designed to "chart Lebanon's future within the framework of territotial integrity and total sovereign-

Mosiem sector.

But Walid Jumblat, the Druze Moslem leader whose militiamen battled the army aloneside Shiite Mosiems, rejected the offer and called on all other Lebanese politiians to do the same.

"It is treachery," Mr. Jumblat said in a statement issued in Damasons. "On the one hand, they send their army to kill and butcher the Moslems of West Beirut, and on the other, they invite us for a dialogue just to fool our people and public opinion."

There was no immediate comment from any other of the 11 poliicians invited to join the dialogue. The three U.S. trained brigades of about 10,000 men began before dawn, pushing slowly westward from the old Green Line that divides the city between Mosiem and

Their M-48 tanks and armored ersonnel carriers advanced in host bursts with tank cannons and machine guns firing. As each block er two was taken, soldiers searched acarby buildings, finshing out mili-

tiamen with small arms fire. The militiamen fired back with intomatic rifles and rocket-pro-

By late afternoon, the army was in control of nearly all of West restore control after the Israelis Bearut. The state radio said the leave. army held the coastal corniche from the Old Souk in the eastern nese Army itself without any assis-section to the Bain Militaire Beach bance from the Marines or from on the western top. The radio any foreign contingent, said Abdwarned residents to stay indoors. ullah Abu Habib, Lebanon's am-

The Associated Press were killed, including six Lebanese BEIRUT — The Lebanese soldiers, and 49 were wounded.

This brought the total casualty toll in the fighting that began Sun-day to 79 killed, including two U.S. Marines, five Frenchmen and 27 Lebanese soldiers, plus 326 wound-ed, including 14 American marines, seven French troops, three Italians and 89 Lebanese soldiers.

Beirut hospitals reported that ambulances were bringing in wounded at the rate of three or four a minute at the height of the fight-

The army announced that its troops had captured 50 militiamen including seven Palestinians and

As nightfall approached, narrow streets in the Hamra district of West Beirut echoed with the sporadic crackle of rifle fire as troops flushed out militiamen hidden in apartment buildings.

Lebanese leaders blamed the Syrian Army and Druze militia batteries in Syrian-occupied terri-tory in the mountains to the north and east for the heavy artillery bombardment that shook West Beirut for about 90 minutes Wednesday afternoon.

But it was apparent that at least some of the shells were fired by Lebanese Army tanks and mortars in support of infantry.

More than 15 shells hit the area around the Commodore Hotel, where most reporters were staying.

About 150 reporters and other guests scurried into the hotel basement when one shell hit the eastern side of the hotel, destroying several empty rooms. It caused no casualties. Other shells hit adjacent buildings, or fell into the street on either

Senior Lebanese officials were said to be pleased by the performance of the army in West Beirut and were optimistic that the Christian-led but largely Moslem mili-tary would be able move into the contested central mountains and

"This is work done by the Leba-The police said that 24 persons bassador to the United States.



A Lebanese soldier fired a machine gun on Wednesday from his armored personnel carrier across from the Ministry of Information as the Lebanese Army moved into the western section of Beirut to restore government control.

Reagan's Lebanon Dilemma: Step-Up or Pullout?

By John M. Goshko

WASHINGTON - With Lebanon again on the brink of full-scale civil war, President Ronald Reagan may soon have to choose between the politically risky step of increasing the number of marines or abandoning U.S. attempts to help restore peace there.

A year ago Mr. Reagan decided to use the marines as the cutting edge of a U.S. strategy to shore up-the authority of President Amin Gemayel's government and prevent the country from being dismembered into enclaves controlled by Israeli and Syrian occupying armies and feuding Lebanese fac-

Now, however, this strategy is in umger of being engulies by us renewed fighting that has swept

multinational force have neither in Lebanon. But senior officials essary to control the situation, and heavy pressure from the Lebanese government to try to restore the balance by expanding the size,

NEWS ANALYSIS scope and responsibilities of the

international force, including its U.S. component The Reason administration has

been extremely reluctant to do this. Sending more marines could unleash a storm of public and congressional protests that Lebanon is becoming a new Vietnam and that the United States should avoid further involvement.

Administration of cials are known to see that, in the end, they through Beirut and the nearby could probably ride out the storm Chuf mountains this week. The ma- and get away with at least a modest rines and others making up the increase in American involvement

the numbers nor the mandate nec- said that it could be done only at istration officials conceded that essary to control the situation, and the cost of a bruising and divisive this was essentially a temporizing the administration is coming under national debate affecting Mr. Reaposition that contained much wishgan's long-range strategy in the ful thinking.
Middle East and other areas of These offi potential military confrontation,

> So far, the administration has chosen to seek no change in U.S. involvement, asserting instead that it believes that the current fighting can be resolved through diplomacy such as the mediation among Lebanese factions now being attempted by Mr. Reagan's special Mideast envoy, Robert C. McFarlane.

such as Central America.

That was the thrust of the letter Mr. Reagan sent to Congress Tuesday in hopes of staving off a debate that could lead to forced removal of the matines under the War Pow-1/5 AC. The Wilder House, Wale saying the maines would remain. made no mention of increasing

Privately, though, many admin-

These officials said the chances for a durable cease-fire were very fragile. They expressed fear that the situation could deteriorate to the point at which the U.S., French, Italian and British units of the multinational force would be the only force capable of restoring order in

What is more, they added, the international force will not be able larger and given a mandate to move continued into the evening. from its present, essentially defenofficials predict

government will be in peril of im-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Police Break Up **Demonstrations** In 2 Polish Cities

gas to break up demonstrations in lice in full riot gear, and Mr. Wa-Nowa Huta and Wroclaw Wednes-lesa and his supporters moved to day as Poles marked the third anni- St. Brygida's Church, the parish

darity, official sources said. mored personnel carriers and water to lay flowers at the monument. cannon sealed off a monument near the Lenin Shipyard, which has become a Solidarity symbol.

Karol Cwinarowicz, a correthe banned union, to go through a ter, 10 kilometers (six miles) away. cordon to lay flowers at a union supporters who chanted "no freedom without Solidarity."

scene of frequent clashes.

death during demonstrations on down. Aug. 31 last year.

Workers poured out of the Lenin steelworks in Nowa Huta at the afternoon shift change and marched toward the city center. chanting pro-union slogans, a gov-

emment spokesman said. Riot police, wearing helmets and carrying plastic shields, blocked their path, firing tear gas and spraying them with water cannon. the spokesman said. He said the unrest was more severe than a riot there May I. Witnesses said the demonstrators threw stones at police and streetcars.

A number of people were arrested and several were injured, but movement. United Press Internaexact figures were not available, the to do the job unless it is made much official said. Clashes reportedly

sive positions into open confronta- job at the Lenin Shipvard and gave of Solidarity, Mr. Reagan said the tion with the various Lebanese mi-a brief speech to 400 supporters. Polish government "will have to him. Otherwise, some of these mart the union monument, Western recognize that Polish problems can reporters and a spokesman there said. The text of only on the basis of reconciliation

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches The monument and adjacent WARSAW — Police used tear side streets were sealed off by poless and his supporters moved to

versary of agreements that gave church. birth to the free trade union Soli-Two thousand Solidarity Vackers gathered outside the church and In the Baltic port of Gdansk, marched with Mr. Walesa in the where the 1980 agreements were lead toward the shipyard at the signed, police supported by artime authorities had set for workers

In Warsaw, hundreds of workers from the Huta Warszawa steelworks and a car factory heeded a call by the Solidarity underground spondent for Reuters, said police to boycott public transportation, had allowed Lech Walesa, leader of and marched toward the city cen-

Helmeted police moved in to monument but held back 2,000 chase away several groups in the capital, some chanting Solidarity slogans, and witnesses said a num-

Water cannon and tear gas were ber of people were detained.
sed against 10,000 people who The demonstrations were the used against 10,000 people who The demonstrations were the marched from the steelworks in first nationwide protests since the Krakow's Nowa Huta suburb, the lifting of martial law July 22. However, the marches did not appear to In Wroclaw, tear gas was fired be as widespread or as serious as against a crowd trying to march to the unrest that swept Poland after the grave of a young worker shot to the December 1981 military crack-

■ Pope Remembers Accords

In Vatican City, Pope John Paul II described the 1980 Gdansk accords Wednesday as being "particularly important" and called for the application of the pact that opened the way for free labor organizations in his native Poland, The Associated Press reported.

■ Reagan Statement

President Ronald Reagan reiterated Wednesday a promise to ease sanctions against Poland if the Polish government "makes tangible progress" toward ending repressive measures against the Solidarity tional reported from Santa Barbara, California.

in a statement commemorating In Gdansk, Mr. Walesa left his the third anniversary of formation Overnment the solved not by intimidation, but people."



Yitzhak Shamir

By David K. Shipler

New York Times Service

the leadership of Prime Minister

Menachem Begin's party, Herut, sharpened Wednesday as the two

main contenders decided to throw

their contest into a party vote

As a result, strains in the six-

party governing coalition ap-

peared, leading politicians to pre-

dict difficulty in holding together

the array of right-wing and religious factions that has kept Mr. Begin in power since 1977.

Foreign Minister Yitzhak Sha-

mir, who is favored by the Herut

cabinet ministers and the party's

old guard, failed to persuade his

younger colleague, Deputy Prime Minister David Levy, 10 stand

aside for the sake of a quick transi-

tion. A third contender, former De-

fense Minister Ariel Sharon, bowed

rank and file, insisted that the

choice of a successor to Mr. Begin

be submitted Thursday to the Her-

m's 900-member central commit-

The other seven Herut minis-

Tuesday that he was determined to

greed to wait a few days before wavered.

a large following among the party's ernment.

58-year-old Mr. Shamir

only candidate.

Thursday.

JERUSALEM - A battle for

Begin's Party to Choose

Between Shamir, Levy



David Levy

handing his letter to President Chaim Herzog to give them a

chance to put together a new lead-

is to try to make sure that Herut has

a majority coalition assembled so

that Mr. Herzog will ask the new

Herut leader, and not the leader of

the opposition Labor Party, to

By law, the president is free to

invite any member of the Knesset,

Israel's parliament, to put together

a government. By convention, he usually asks the head of the largest

single faction. This is now Labor,

which has 50 seats, compared with

the 46 seats of the Herut-dominat-

of four smaller parties with enough

seats to make 64 of the 120 in the

Knesset. If that majority holds under a successor to Mr. Begin, the

assumption is that Mr. Herzog,

will feel obliged to call on the new

After submitting his resignation,

Mr. Begin remains prime minister

until a new government can be

But Likud also has the support

form a new government.

ed Likud bloc.

our announcing his support for the who is a veteran Labor member.

But Mr. Levy, who is 45 and has Herut leader to form the next gov-

formed.

The purpose of Mr. Begin's delay

Shultz Says Marine Role Will Continue in Beirut

By John M. Goshko and Helen Dewar

WASHINGTON - Secretary of State George P. Shultz said Wednesday that the administration does not plan to expand the size or mission of the U.S. Marine force in Beirut because the Lebanese govviolence there.

Mr. Shultz also acknowledged that the Marines are in an area where "there has been a renewed outbreak of violence." But he turned aside questions about whether the situation requires a congressional review, under the War Powers Resolution, of whether the troops should be kept in Beirut.

Since Monday, when the ani-mosities between Lebanon's Mos-lems and Christians erupted into violent new fighting, Mr. Shultz had stayed in the background while the White House handled administration statements on the situation from President Ronald Reagan's vacation headquarters in Santa Barbara, California.

But in a news conference Tuesday, Mr. Shultz took over as principal administration spokesman, reiterating U.S. support for President Amin Gemayel's government while seeking simultaneously to assure

the public and Congress that this support is not expected to require the dispatch of more U.S. Marines into life-threatening hostilities.

Mr. Shultz asserted repeatedly

from keeping forces abroad in hos-

seek congressional authorization.

■ Kremlin Assails U.S. Role

INSIDE

■ Nicaragnans confront a proposal to institute the country's

Black students in the United States are catching up with white pupils on standardized Page 3. examinations.

■ The U.S. index of leading economic indicators rose a scant 0.3 percent for July, the smallest rise since the recovery Page 7.

■ New York stocks surged; the Dow average gained more than Page 7. 20 points. SCIENCE

The challenge of the revolution in artificial intelligence is As time passes, however, the cohad hoped to circumvent the alition appears less and less viable to create a mechanical model committee, in effect, by presenting without Mr. Regin as its future Mr. Shamir for ratification as the leader. The orthodox religious parfor the mind. ty, Agudath Israel, has expressed TOMORROW Mr. Begin apparently remained reservations about supporting a coaloof from the political infighting. alition led by someone who might fer telling his political colleagues not be as solicitous of religious interests as Mr. Begin. The rightist 80 ahead with his resignation, he Tehiya Party, with three seats, has

first military draft. Page 2.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

How I misspent my summer vacation: Joseph Fitchett reveals some crimes aimed at Weekend.

Page 6.

that Mr. Reagan has been complying with provisions of the War Powers Resolution, which requires him to keep Congress informed. When reporters asked about anothernment appears able to control the er provision barring the president tile situations for more than 60 days unless Congress gives permission, Mr. Shuitz took refuge in legal ambiguities about the meaning of

His responses appeared to be an attempt to shunt aside calls from some members of Congress, who were joined Tuesday by the Senate Democratic leader, Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia, for Mr. Reagan to

In the meantime, as Mr. Shultz made clear Wednesday, the administration is counting on the hope that the Lebanese Army will be able to quell the fighting in Beirut and make moot the question of whether the Marines, who suffered two deaths Monday, are involved

Meanwhile, Dusko Doder of the Washington Post reported from

The Soviet Union accused the United States on Wednesday night of "gross intervention" in the internal affairs of Lebanon involving U.S. artillery and helicopter strikes at "areas inhabited by the Moslem

population." A statement by Tass said that Moscow was not indifferent to development in and around Lebanon. It described as "phony" American statements that U.S. peacekeeping forces in Beirut returned fire at gunmen after their position came under heavy attack.

"The Soviet Union is deeply worried by U.S. armed intervention in Lebanon," Tass said. "It is aggravating even further the situation in that country and creating a fresh threat to peace in the Middle East. This armed intervention by the United States must be ended, Israel

must withdraw from the country

without any preconditions infring-

ing upon the independence and

sovereignty of Lebanon." It was the first authoritative Soviet statement on Lebanon this year. It was issued a day after the official resignation of Prime Minister Menachem Begin of Israel. and as such appeared to be Moscow's attempt to take best advantage of the political crisis in Israel.



of Manila on Wednesday as a truck carried the coffin of Aug. 21 as he returned to the Philippines following three Benigno S. Aquino Jr. from a church to a cemetery. Mr. years of self-imposed exile in the United States. Page 5.

FAREWELL TO AQUINO - Crowds filled the streets ' Aquino, an opposition political leader, was assassinated

6 Airmen in Zimbabwe Acquitted, Arrested Again

By Glen Frankel Washington Post Service

HARARE, Zimbabwe - Six hite air force officers were acquitted Wednesday of charges that they plotted to blow up 13 Zimbabwean

airplanes last year, but they were immediately rearrested and returned to prison. The move appeared certain to exacerbate tensions between the black-ruled government of Prime Minister Robert Mugabe and the

white minority here, as well as worsen relations with the United States and Great Britain, which are black bastards" at the police. Zimbabwe's two largest donors of forcien aid. The six senior officers, jailed for day under the state emergency the last 13 months, were acquitted powers act inherited from the forby a judge who ruled their confessions, the main evidence against them, were obtained through tor- cials to imprison indefinitely and

ture, beatings and intimidation, without trial any persons considerica. Nearly half the air force's Judge Enoch Dumbutsaena, the ered a threat to state security. first black jurist appointed by the newly independent government in under the law to issue a formal 1980, also ruled that the defendants statement of the reasons for the had been denied access to their return to detention. Mr. Ushewolawyers until after their confest kunze's written orders Wednesday all of whom pleaded not guilty,

The officers were permitted safety and public order" to detain fessions last August and September about 20 minutes with their relatives in the courtroom before being

But once downstairs, a dozen poairmen were each presented with minister, Herbert Ushewokunze, were then handcuffed and led to a holding cell past a crowd of stunned and tearful relatives and supporters, some of whom shouted

their release papers.

The six were arrested Wednesmer white-minority government of lan Smith, The act empowers offi-

The government has seven days million

Both Mr. Ushewokunze and Mr. taken to a basement room where Mugabe had given strong indicathey were acquitted for what Mr. than suspect." lice officers filled the room and the Mugabe called "technical reasons." Mr. Mugabe had hinted that he was persons that the government says it papers signed by the home affairs convinced from the evidence that the officers had abetted the air- to state security. Other independetaining them indefinitely. They plane sabotage despite police mis- dent sources, including some

> Nine jet planes were destroyed and four others sustained major damage in the explosion July 25, 1982, at the Thornhill air base in central Zimbabwe. The state privately in recent weeks to allow charged that the six airmen, all of whom had served in the former Rhodesian Air Force, had plotted the explosion and abetted three un- years since independence and Britidentifed saboteurs from South Afcombat strength was destroyed or dual Zimbabwean-British citizendamaged, at a cost of nearly \$9

attention when live of the airmen, tion.

The judge said he found the defendants' accounts "credible," they were told they would receive tions in recent interviews that the while he called testimony from airmen would be arrested again if some prosecution witnesses "more

The airmen now join 49 other has detained indefinitely as threats conduct in obtaining confessions. church organizations, contend there are several hundred detain-

> Both U.S. and British diplomats had entreated government officials the airmen to go free if acquitted. The United States has provided more than \$200 million in aid in the ain has provided \$180 million.

Four of the air force officers hold ship, and Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain is expected to The case attracted international strongly condemn Wednesday's ac-

The detentions also could cast a sions, which the six later repudiat- said only that "it appears to be charged they had been tortured by cloud over Mr. Mugabe's official expedient in the interests of public electric shock or beaten into con- visit to Washington in two weeks.

Nicaragua, for First Time, Plans Draft

by easing residency formalities and could fill and accused the govern-

access to low-cost housing and oth- ment of contributing to unemploy-

By Stephen Kinzer

MANAGUA - Faced with what it says are continuing attacks along its northern and southern borders, Nicaragua is preparing to impose compulsory military service for the first time.

The announcement that Nicaraguan youths will soon be subject to a military draft has upset many been a surge of visa applications

PARIS - The government

adopted strict measures Wednes-

day against illegal immigration, in all apparent attempt to combat rac-

ism and to slow the steady growth

of a foreign-community that now accounts for 4.5 million of the country's 54 million people.

The measures include stiff fines

for employers of clandestine for-

and procedures allowing for rapid

expulsion of undocumented immi-

grants. They were announced after

a cabinet meeting by Georgina Du-

foix, the secretary of state for im-

migration.
"Without our immigrants,

nomic force it enjoys today," Mrs.

Dufoix said. But she stressed the

government's determination to apply the law to keep out new immi-

grant workers and punish their em-

Los Angeles Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Na-

tional Conservative Political Ac-

tion Committee has begun a

"Blacks for Reagan" media cam-

paign with a news conference Tues-day on the steps of the Lincoln

Henry M. Miller, a Los Angeles businessman; Mabel King, a televi-sion actress, and J.A. Parker, head

of Lincoln Institute, a Washington

research organization that special-

izes in black issues, defended Presi-

dent Ronald Reagan's policies at

The three voiced themes com-mon to black conservatives, includ-

the session Tuesday.

The government also unveiled

eign workers, tight border controls incidents of racist violence. The

plans to improve living conditions for the country's legal immigrants, took away jobs that Frenchmen

Conservative Group Starts Campaign

To Cultivate Black Vote for Reagan

those favored by well-to-do families, have lost scores of students

the law on Aug. 10. deputies, Commander Ortega pre-mander Ortega said the country posed. sented the law in an unusual per- faced "the danger of a confrontaparents, and consular officers at sonal appearance before Nicara-tion with the Honduran Army and Western embassies say there has gua's Council of State, the an intervention by U.S. Marines, Sandinist-dominated legislature. who are already in Honduras."

er social welfare programs.

The immigrant problem caused

some embarrassment to the Social-

ist administration, which has faced

a political backlash over its efforts

to balance its calls for tolerance

with the country's economic prob-

most widely reported case hap-pened in early July, when a 10-

year-old Algerian boy was killed by

a Frenchman with an air rifle out-

side Paris. There have also been a

Some political commentators

have linked the attacks to racist

sentiment that surfaced in the

weeks before nationwide municipal

elections last March, Some opposi-

tion politicians' campaigns played

to resentment over immigration by

linking it to high unemploymen

ing the contentions that welfare

programs create dependence on

government and that improving the

economy helps both the poor and the wealthy. They played down the

significance of last weekend's huge

demonstration at the Lincoln Me-

morial for jobs, peace and freedom.

organization, said about six "prom-

inent black leaders" - including

the three who appeared Tuesday

and two former professional foot-

John T. Dolan, chairman of the

and stagnating living standards.

number of stabbing incidents.

from families eager to send their He said a military draft "will The Council of State has been children out of the country before strengthen the means of national studying the proposed law, and it is

tension may reach higher levels." Thousands of anti-Sandinist inhe law on Aug. 10.

recently stepped up their military dorsed the idea, it will probably be Flanked by his two principal actions inside Nicaragua. Com- approved substantially as pro-

ment by granting legal status to more than 130,000 clandestine im-

migrants shortly after coming to

Before Wednesday's measures

were decided, Mrs. Dufoix had said

there would be no more such le-

niency toward illegal immigrants.

eryone, especially in the countries

of origin," she said recently. "There

will be no more regularizations.

The general economic situation

Under the measures announced

Wednesday, employers of unde-

clared foreign workers will face fines of 24,000 francs (about

\$3,000) per employee, four times

the previous amounts. Mrs. Dufoix

said the fines would also apply to

employers of undocumented for-

conduct more frequent identifica-

tion checks to catch illegal resi-

dents, and that legal expulsion pro-cedures will be streamlined.

In addition, visiting citizens of

Algeria, Morocco and Tunisia will

which will be kept at the border

until their departure. The card will

France and the three govern-

ments, whose expatriates make up

the largest immigrant community

here, recently reached an agree-

ment on the cards. The pact was

signed Wednesday by Claude Cheysson, the external relations

City Offices Bombed in Paris

PARIS - The Caribbean Revo-

United Press Internation

be valid for three months.

minister, Mrs. Dufoix said.

carry a double entry card, half of

She also said that authorities will

does not allow it."

"This must be recognized by ev-

power in the spring of 1981.

the new law takes effect in October. defense" and warned that "in the being discussed across the country Some high schools, especially coming weeks or months, military at meetings of Sandinist mass organizations." Modifications are expected, but sources close to the since the defense minister, Humberto Ortega Saavedra, announced nanced by the United States, have fense minister has so explicitly en-

> Faced with the draft law, some families who have been dissatisfied with the Sandinists say they will

"I have put up with a lot of abuse and stayed here while a lot of things happened that I didn't like," one man said. "But with this law, I'm leaving for good, because I don't want my kids to die fighting for the France, Amid Racism and Recession, Stiffens Rules on Illegal Immigration

People are really scared about it," a businessman said. "The effect has been incredible."

Opposition political parties, sensing the unpopularity of the proposal, have seized on it as a political issue. The Democratic Conservative Party issued a statement condemning the draft on the ground that conscripts would not be fighting for Nicaragua, but to protect the Sandinist government.

Last week, the Social Christian Party directed its delegate to the Council of State not to join the committee studying the law. As a result, the Social Christian leader, Aden Fletes, has come under bitter attack in the Sandinist press.

An editorial in the pro-Sandinist newspaper Nuevo Diario observed that "the attitude of the reactionary bourgeoisie is not surprising" be-cause the upper classes "will always oppose any project or program aimed at consolidating the revolutionary process."

In a tacit acknowledgment of the uproar the proposal has provoked some circles, the editorial called for "an intense campaign of clarifi-cation" to counter "diversionist and lying tactics" used by its oppo-

tween its Christian and Moslem Under the proposal, every Nicaraguan man from the age of 17 to 21 would have to register for the dominated, fledgling government eager to accept U.S. tutelage, draft in October, and conscription would begin in January. In later Washington saw a chance to transform Lebanon from a major source phases, men up to 50 would be expected to register for reserve of Mideast tensions into a U.S. units. Each conscript would serve client state. The Lebanese armed two years in the military, or longer forces would be trained by U.S. if the government determined that advisers so that they could assert circumstances required it. the government's authority throughout the country. In the

Women would not be required to egister, but would be permitted to volunteer, sparking some complaints from women's groups. The highest-ranking woman in the Sandinist army, Commander

fidence-building symbol of U.S. backing for Mr. Gemayel.

At the time, U.S. officials believed that their main problem would be to force the withdrawal of the Israeli forces that had invaded Lebanon in a drive against the

similar withdrawal by Syria and the remaining PLO forces under Syrian protection and permit Mr. Gemayel to seek reconciliation with the many factions holding his gov-

Mediterranean

BEIRUT

LEBANON

497 RRITISH

TROOPS

Mobile armored

unit headquarters

East

Beirut

ttalian West : Embassy Beirut

Embass

Aircraft carrier

USS Eisenhower off Beirut coast 2,000

FRENCH

TROOPS

ITALIAN

TROOPS

1,200 AMERICAN

Reagan Faces Dilemma

On Marines in Lebanon

(Continued from Page 1)

Lebanon without any semblance of

That is exactly the opposite of what the administration hoped to

after years of bitter civil war be-

With Mr. Gemayel's Christian-

meantime, the marines, who had

been sent to Beirut during the PLO

evacuation, would remain as a con-

central authority.

achieve last September when it suremment at arm's length. veyed the situation after the forced The high-water mark of U.S. exdeparture from Lebanon of the pectations came in May when Sec-Palestine Liberation Organization retary of State George P. Shultz went to the Middle East and and detected what it regarded as a "window of opportunity" through which to restructure the country worked out an Israeli-Lebanese peace agreement. But the accord was derailed when Syria, on whose cooperation the administration had counted, rejected the pact as a sellout of Arab interests and refused to withdraw its troops from Lebanon.

The Israeli government, under heavy pressure to stop the casual-ties being suffered by its forces in the Chuf, then decided to retrench its troops in southern Lebanon. That would leave a power vacuum in the Chuf. So, in a grimly ironic reversal of his past efforts, Mr. Reagan this week was obliged to ask Israel to temporarily postpone its redeployment while Mr. McFarlane tries to work out an agreement hetween the Christian and Draze milities there for the Lebanese Army to move into the area with-

In the meantime, Syria has sought to undermine Mr. Gemayel by encouraging his government's nany internal enemies to defy it with violence. Syria is believed by U.S. officials to have played a big part in stirring trouble between the Druze and Christians in the Chuf. White House officials asserted Monday, while Mr. McFarlane was busy trying to calm the dispute, that the Syrians had incited Shiite Moslems to attack.

U.S. Aide Returns To San Salvador To Brief Magaña

SAN SALVADOR — Richard B. Stone, the U.S. special envoy to Central America, returned to El Salvador Wednesday to brief President Alvaro Magaña on his talks with leftist Salvadoran guerrillas, official sources said.

Mr. Stone made no comment as he arrived at Hopango Air Base from San José, Costa Rica. He went to the U.S. Embassy and on to the president's office.

He conferred in San José Tuesday with four members of the Fara-bundo Marti National Liberation Front, the umbrella group of five guerrilla organizations lighting the U.S.-backed government of El Sal-

Mr. Stone was due to travel later Wednesday to Bogotá for talks with Colombia's president, Beli-sario Betancur. In Caracas, Foreign Ministry sources said Mr. Stone would meet Venezuela's president, Luis Herrera Campins, there

Vance Criticizes U.S. Latin Policy

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — The former U.S. secretary of state, Cyrus R. Vance, said Wednesday that the Reagan administration has placed too much emphasis on seeking a military solution to the problems of Central America and he recom-mended it pursue a political settle-

Mr. Vance spoke to reporters after testifying in private for more than two hours to the Kissinger Commission on Central America. Former President Gerald R. Ford and former Secretary of State Alex-ander M. Haig Jr. were to testify

Mr. Vance said he believes the turmoil in Central America is attributable more to local conditions than to intervention by the Soviet Union and Cuba. It would be "clearly preferable" for the administration to opt for a political rather than a military solution, he said

> Original Western Art WALL DRUG

5 Hijackers Surrender in Tehran

WORLD BRIEFS

kers Surrender in Tehran

(Reuters) — Five Arabic-speaking hijackers of an Air endered to Iranian authorities Wednesday at Tehran I four-day ordeal for the seven crew members, it was believed that there we ional news second process and increase and increase are increased in the seven crew members are increased BAHRAIN (Reuters) — Five Arabic-speaking hijackers of an Air France jet surrendered to Iranian authorities Wednesday at Tehran airport, ending a four-day ordeal for the seven crew members and 10 passengers. Earlier, it was believed that there were only four hijackers.

The Iranian national news agency, IRNA, said the hostages — whom the French charge d'affaires listed as 13 French nationals, an American comple, a Swedish woman and a British man - were in good health and would spend the night at a Tehran hotel.

The hijackers, whose nationalities remained unclear, seized the aircraft on a flight from Vienna to Paris last Saturday and landed in Tehran on Sunday. They were demanding that France pull its troops from Chad and Lebanon, end military aid to Iraq and release Arab prisoners from French jails. After their surrender, the hijackers asked for political

Rebel Attack Is Reported in Chad

NDJAMENA, Chad (AP) - Libyan-backed rebels burned down a Chadian village in the government-held south last week in a sudden upsurge of rebel activity in the area, Information Minister Soumaila Mahamat reported Wednesday.

But Catholic missionary sources said the village was burned by government troops who suspected the inhabitants of aiding Libyanbacked rebels operating from across the border.

Meanwhile in Tarbes, France, officials said an artillery battery of Meanwhite in Taroes, Prance, officials and an artiflery battery of about 100 troops of the 35th Parachute Artillery Regiment, with 105mm canon, trucks and jeeps, was heading to Chad. Equipment will be shipped by sea to Cameroon. Also going to Cameroon will be a squadron of 10 tanks, en route to Libreville, Gabon, and Bangni, Central African Republic, to replace tanks moved from French bases there to Chad.

4 in France Made III by Toxic Waste

BORDEAUX (AP) — Four persons have been hospitalized in Bayonne, France, near the Spanish border, after being contaminated by toxic

waste washed ashore from Spain.

More than 150 drums of industrial waste that were washed into the Bay of Biscay by floods that swept the Basque country last weekend have been found on French beaches. Of the drums, all marked with a skull and crossbones, 20 have been found to contain sodium cyanide, which can cause death if inhaled.

Authorities have banned swimming on the Spanish and French Basque coasts because of the presence of the toxic wastes.

Jakarta Offensive Reported in Timor

Pall >

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JAKARTA (UPI) — Indonesia's armed forces have launched the biggest offensive in four years against guernillas fighting for the independence of East Timor, a diplomat said Wednesday. The diplomat, who asked that he not be identified, said that as many as

20,000 troops were taking part in the operation in the former Portuguese colony, which was annexed by Indonesia in 1976. The source said 16 insurgents of the Revolutionary Front for an Independent Timor, known as Fretilin, had been killed on Aug. 8, the first day of the operation.

Officials declined to confirm the report. But the armed forces chief of staff, General Benny Murdani, warned recently that the government would show "no mercy" for Fretilin guerrillas who do not surrender in exchange for a government amnesty.

Honduran President Rebuts Rumors TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras (UPI) - President Roberto Suazo Cór-

dova of Honduras took to the airwaves Tuesday to deny rumors of failing health and a possible military coup. Such reports, he told a nationwide television andience, are "absurd speculations."

Mr. Suazo Córdova, 55, who is in a climic in the Honduran Air Force

base near Comayagua, read from a seven-page prepared text. He said he would visit the United States within the next week for a "scientific checkup" on his progress since suffering two heart attacks in July.

"The speech has been decided by the government," a communique on the address said, "in order to put an end to the absurd speculations published abroad in which it is recklessly asserted he is in a coma and awaiting a fatal result."

Cuba Troop Issue Stalls Namibia Plan

UNITED NATIONS, New York (UPI) — Secretary-General Javier Pérez de Cuéllar reported to the Security Council Wednesday that South African demands for a Cuban troop withdrawal from Angola make it impossible to implement the UN plan for independence for South-West ca, which is also known as N

He sent a written report to the council on a three-month effort to break

the sent a written report to the council on a three-month effort to break the deadlock that has stymied the UN plan calling for a cease-fire, withdrawal of South African troops, emplacement of a UN peacekeeping force and free elections for the territory which has been administered by Pretoria since the end of World War I.

Mr. Pérez de Cuéllar said during his visit to the region last week that he secured South African agreement to the composition of a multinational peacekeeping force and assured South African leaders of UN impartiality in dealing with all Namibian political parties. He said that "we have never been so close to finality" on how to implement the plan approved by the been so close to finality" on how to implement the plan approved by the council in 1978, except for the issue of Cuban troops.

Protesters Prepare to Block U.S. Base

MUTLANGEN, West Germany (AP) — About 900 anti-nuclear protesters camped near a U.S. Army missile base Wednesday for final rehearsals of a three-day blockade that organizers hope will attract more

The blockade of roads to the base was scheduled to begin at 5:45 A.M. Thursday. A West German Defense Ministry diagram published Monday in the unofficial U.S. Armed Forces newspaper Stars and Stripes identified Schwäbisch-Gmünd, headquarters of the Mutlangen base less

than a mile away, as a site for Pershing-2 missiles.

The diagram said 36 of the 108 U.S.-built, medium-range nuclear missiles that the North Atlantic Treaty Organization plans to begin deploying in West Germany this December will be stationed there.

Zia Foe Quits Hospital to Lead March

KARACHI, Pakistan (Reuters) — The ailing leader of a Pakistani opposition party has left a Karachi hospital to lead a march Thursday ainst the country's military government, members of his party said

Wednesday.

Ghaus Bakhsh Rizenjo, 65, president of the outlawed Pakistan National Party and a former governor of Baluchistan province, went into hiding until the march. His party is not a member of the opposition Movement of Democracy an alliance of eight banned parties,

until the march. His party is not a member of the opposition Movement for the Restoration of Democracy, an alliance of eight banned parties, which is conducting a civil disobedience campaign against Prestite. In Sind province, where the protests have been concentrated, the government closed the agricultural university at Tando Jam near Hyderabad, 125 miles (200 kilometers) north of Karachi, after several thousand students supporting the opposition campaign blocked a highway for about five hours.

Greece Blames U.S. for Pact Delay

ATHENS (UP!) — The Greek government blamed the United States on Wednesday for the delay in signing the agreement reached in July for a five-year extension of the operation of U.S. bases in Greece.

"The delay in the return of the English and Greek texts of the accord to Athens from Washington, and the signing of the agreement, is not caused by the Greek side; it is caused by the American side," said Dimitris Maroudas, a government spokesman. He said Greece "cannot allow the issue to remain in abeyance."

He said the Greek government "insists on the unlikely of the accord of

He said the Greek government "insists on the validity" of the terms of the English text initialed by both governments July 15. Greece had said the text of the agreement would be released by Ang. 1, following translation into Greek and comparison of the two texts in Washington for accuracy. That date was later pushed back to Aug. 31. The accord deals with the operation of four main bases and 16 secondary installations under the framework of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

for the Record

BELJING (Reuters) — China's foreign minister, Wu Xueqian, will visit the United States for talks with Secretary of State George P. Shultz from Oct. 10 to 15 following a six-day stay in Canada, the Foreign Ministry

ADELAIDE, Australia (Reuters) — Police arrested at least 76 demonstrators Wednesday at a mine on the site of the world's largest known uranium deposits. More than 100 people have been arrested in three days of protests against the use of uranium for making nuclear weapons.

PARIS (UPI) — The tenth annual meeting between the president of France and African heads of state will take place Oct. 2 to 4 at Vittel, in the Vosges Mountains of eastern France, the Elyste presidential palace said Wednesday. The 1982 session at Kinshasa, Zaire, was attended by President François Mitterrand and 19 African leaders.

ball players, Haven Moses and Joe lutionary Alliance, a clandestine Doris Tijerino, said at a news con-Profit - will help blacks "make an group seeking independence for ference that women were needed to rebuild the country but would not informed judgment" about Mr. French territories in the Caribbean, Reagan. The organization plans to Wednesday exploded bombs outbe called for compulsory military service "because of well-known invest \$200,000 in the effort to win side two municipal offices, causing biological and organic limitations." PLO. In the U.S. view, an Israeli black support, Mr. Dolan said. Pick out something weatherproof,



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MCDONNELL DOUGLAS

Mondale Gains S Of Carter in an E Gain Support is

By Dan Balz

Washington Past Service FLLIJAY, Georgia - Walter F. Mondaie, the former vice president, visited the mountain cabin of former President Jimmy Carter on Tuesday night and came away with his political independence and a glowing endorsement from the for-

The meeting at Mr. Carter's remote cabin in northwest Georgia appeared designed to shore up Mr. Mondale's standing in the South and to make it clear that any efforts by Mr. Mondale to distance himself from Carter administration policies have Mr. Carter's full support and blessing.

Mr. Mondale's popularity in the

South has slipped considerably in recent polls.

"It's obvious that no candidate who hopes to be president of the United States would permit himself or herself to be stigmatized as sub-servient to the policies of snyone else," Mr. Carter said while awaiting Mr. Mondale's arrival.

I think Vice President Mondale has always been very loyal to me," he added, "but it would be a mistake for him politically or otherwise to be closely associated to me or too much dependent on the policies I espoused as president."

.Mr. Carter praised Mr. Mondale as more qualified than any other Democratic candidate and said his policies would be compatible with Southerners. He said that Mr. Mondale's experience as a U.S. senator from Minnesota and as vice president should appeal to South-ern voters, as should his positions on budgetary issues, agriculture

While declaring that he could support any of the other Democratic candidates if they should win the nomination, Mr. Carter added: "They don't have that experience of four years," referring to Mr. Mondale's term as vice president.

Mr. Carter said that Mr. Mondale offered "a good balance" of progressive views on various social and domestic issues and conservatism on fiscal policies, and he predicted that Mr. Mondale would ·make "no radical changes on defense policies."

In the early weeks of his campaign, Mr. Mondale announced his

2 Flee E. Germany in Dinghy

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BAD BRAMSTADT, West Germany — Two East German teen-agers escaped to the West after increase taxes if it were necessary, crossing the Baltic Sea in a dinghy, 52 percent said they would rather 13 percent chose the state sales tax

fr. Car-Union in : ention in معربة an in 1979. Since then he has tried maintain his loyalty to Mr. Carter while carving out his own political image.

Mr. Carier seemed Tuesday night to put those differences in the best possible light and to express publicly his confidence in Mr. Mondale as a presidential candi-

"In some cases, he has strongly defended and supported the policies I espoused as president," Mr. Carter said. "In some cases, he has pointed out alternatives we might have followed if we had known everything in hindsight that we know now

Obviously pleased, Mr. Mondale said he had asked for Mr. Carter's support and that "he has agreed to support me.

Tuesday night's trip was clearly important to Mr. Mondale, who flew to Atlanta after giving a speech in Orlando, Florida, and then took a small plane to Dalton, Georgia, north of Atlanta. Once there, he drove for almost an hour to reach Mr. Carter's cabin near Ellipay by 9 P.M.

A poll by Darden Research in Atlanta shows that in nine Southern states Senator John Glenn of Ohio leads Mr. Mondale, 39 percent to 33 percent. Last January, the same poil showed Mr. Mondale ahead, 48 percent to 32 percent.

By Howard Kurtz

Washington Post Service

many Americans surveyed in a

Gallup Poll would prefer a new

national sales tax to an income tax

increase if the federal government

needs to raise more revenue, ac-

cording to a survey sponsored by

the Advisory Commission on Inter-

According to results released

Tnesday, the poll of 1,517 admits

also found that 35 percent of the

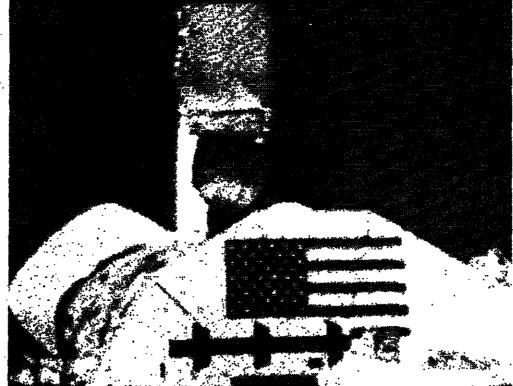
respondents consider the federal

income tax the most unfair tax they

purchases except food, like the val- tax.

nmental Relations.

WASHINGTON — Twice as



India's Insat-1B satellite leaving the cargo bay of the space shuttle Challenger Wednesday.

U.S. Shuttle Launches Indian Satellite For Tests on Cyclone-Warning System

space by the U.S. space shuttle

Challenger, is functioning proper-

ly, a spokesman for the Master

Control Facility at Hasan, in

NEW DELHI -A satellite that

placed in orbit Wednesday.

increase in state sales taxes rather

sion, a U.S. government agency

that specializes in issues affecting state and local governments, said

many of the respondents may have

been reacting to recent increases in

After federal income taxes, 26

not know.

may be able to warn millions of Indians of impending cyclones was

southern India, announced. Prime Minister Indira Gandhi expressed her "happiness at the successful launching" and the progress it has made so far." **Poll Says Americans Favor** The satellite, the first of its kind

in space, will be used for telecommunications, television, radio Sales Tax Over Income Tax broadcasts and meteorology. It is expected to be in operation by Oct. 15. The \$50-million Insat-1B, manue-added tax in many European ufactured by the Ford Aerospace countries. Twenty-four percent said they preferred higher income Co. of Palo Alto, California, is designed to relay up to 8,000 teletaxes, and 25 percent said they did phone calls simultaneously across india, beam television directly to Respondents also preferred an 100,000 rural antennas and take

> than a higher state income tax, by a The greatest function of the satmargin of 57 percent to 23 percent. ellite will be to aid millions of Officials of the advisory commispeople in the cyclone-prone eastern coastal areas, where hundreds of people die in floods caused by storms in the Bay of Bengal.

weather pictures.

Cyclones in the past seven years in the states of Tamil Nadu. Andhra Pradesh and Orissa, along the Social Security payroll taxes and Bay of Bengal, have killed about 2,000 people. Officials said the deaths could have been avoided if perceived inequities in the income percent of respondents chose local the villagers had been warned well property taxes as the most unfair, in advance of the storms.

The cyclone warning will be a the West German coast guard re- pay a new national sales tax on all and 11 percent the state income novel system for sending disaster alerts directly to the millions in the

Closing Gap With Whites Steady Improvement Is Shown in U.S. Study

By T.R. Reid

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - Steady improvement by black students in reading, writing, arithmetic and other subjects has reduced the gap between blacks and whites on standardized school tests, according to

research presented at the American

Psychological Association's con-A research team headed by a University of North Carolina psy-chologist, Lyle Jones, found "very clear evidence" that current black students are markedly closer to their white classmates in basic skills than earlier generations of

blacks were. One striking example, Mr. Jones said Monday in Anaheim, California at the APA's annual meeting, appeared in the verbal skills section of the National Assessment of Education Progress, a test given each year to a national sample of students aged 9, 13 and 17.

When people born in 1953 took those tests, blacks averaged 20 points lower than their white contemporaries. Among students born in 1970, blacks' scores averaged 10 points below those of whites.

Mr. Jones and his assistants were area, an official of Indian Space hesistant in explaining the blacks' Research Organization said. The comparative improvement. They testing of the system is scheduled to suggested, though, that blacks' enstart in mid-1984 at about 100 loca- hanced financial status and various tions in the coastal areas of Andhra public education efforts, such as Pradesh and Tamil Nadu, he said. the federal Head Start program, The satellite was brought into may have contributed.

orbit 22,236 miles (35,768 kilomeorbit 22,236 miles (35,768 kilome-ters) above the equator, where it a more limited report last fall by will maintain its position relative to the College Board, which runs the the Earth. the College Board, which runs the national Scholastic Aptitude Test for college applicants. The board found a narrowing in 1981 and The Soviet Union launched a 1982 tests of the traditional black-

communications satellite Wednes. white gap in scores. day to carry telephone, telegraph The North Carolina researchers and television signals. United Press reviewed 1972-78 scores on three International in Moscow quoted national tests and found Tass as saying. Molniya-3 will orbit that black performance vis-à-vis the Earth every 12 hours and 16 white performance generally imminutes, Tass said.

Black Pupils Former Agent Disputes U.S. Account on Barbie

By Jay Mathews

LOS ANGELES -- U.S. Army intelligence officials in Europe knew of Klaus Barbie's activities in deporting and massacring French Jews at least two years before he was hired as a U.S. intelligence agent in 1947, a former member of the army's Counter Intelligence Corps has asserted.

Michel Thomas, a French resistance fighter who was once cap-tured and interrogated by Barbie, said Tuesday that he helped compile a file on Barbie and other Gestapo leaders while working at the CIC office in Munich in 1945.

Mr. Thomas, now a businessma based in New York, said he was "outraged" by a U.S. Justice Department report two weeks ago suggesting that U.S. officials hired Barbie without realizing he was guilty of serious war crimes.

In releasing the government's report on the Barbie affair, Allan A. Ryan Jr., a Justice Department official, said that the United States had apologized formally to France for smuggling Barbie to Bolivia in 1951 after efforts to prosecute him for war crimes became known.

Barbie now awaits trial in France "crimes against humanity" committed while he was head of the Gestapo in Lyons during the German occupation of France in World War II. He was twice tried in absentia by France, found guilty

Ousted Generals Named intelligence officers he worked with Ambassadors by Burma But most of those officers had left

RANGOON, Burma - Two senior army officers, forced to resign their posts three months ago during a leadership change arising from a corruption scandal, have been named ambassadors, an official

statement said Wednesday. Tin Sein, a former livestock and fisheries minister and army major general, was appointed ambassador to Yugoslavia and Myo Aung,

the army's former quartermaster

general, was made ambassador to Nepal.

and sentenced to death, but the 20year limit on those convictions has expired. France abolished the

death penalty in 1981. Mr. Thomas was scheduled to hold a news conference at the Si-mon Wiesenthal Center in Los Angeles on Wednesday to recount his story and ask for a more complete

report on the original hiring of Bar-bie and on the officers responsible. Rabbi Marvin Hier, dean of the center, which is devoted to the study of Nazi crimes against Jews and others, said his request for a full congressional investigation has the support of Representatives Mel Levine and Howard L. Berman,

both California Democrats. Mr. Thomas said be objected to the Justice Department's report making army intelligence officers seem like "naive innocents" in hiring Barbie to probe postwar intelli-gence contacts between France and the Soviet Union.

He said he was amazed that U.S. officers had overlooked the files in their Munich office, which recounted instances of murder and torture under Barbie's command. As a licutenant in the French Army attached to the CIC office in Munich, Mr. Thomas said, he helped compile the file, based mainly on testimony of other Gestapo officers.

Mr. Thomas said he worked for the CIC from 1944 to 1947, when he immigrated to the United States. Mr. Thomas is Jewish, and he lost both of his parents in the Nazi death camp at Auschwitz, Poland.

He said that he feels the army would not have let Barbie be hired. Europe by 1947, he said, and were replaced by career officers "who had very poor training as intelli-gence officers."

Fire Kills 8 at Georgia Home

United Press Int SUWANEE, Georgia - Eight persons were killed Wednesday in a fire that broke out in the sleeping quarters of Annandale Village, a home for the mentally handicapped, about 30 miles (48 kilometers) north of Atlanta.

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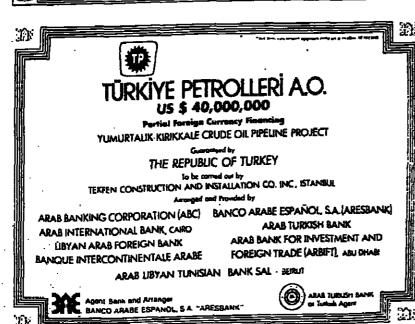
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Begin's Resignation

A Flame Burnt Out

Menachem Begin may not have thrown his last bombshell for Jews and Israel, but it demeans a fighter for integrity to demean his tired lament: "I cannot go on any longer."

Mr. Begin alone knows whether that means he is too ill, too dispirited by the costly but profitless war in Lebanon, or too heartsick over the death of his wife. Though he played demagogically to crowds that still hail him as the "King of Israel," he departs democratically, a man at peace with his mortality.

One reason, surely, is that the Begin chapters in the book of Israel are now essentially complete. He has pointed the way, by wile and violence, to absorption of what he deems the promised land: all the way to the banks of the lordan and the heights of the Golan, irrespective of the Palestinians living there. He has signed and scrupulously observed a strategic peace with Egypt that, as long as it holds, leaves Israel militarily unchallengeable.

Mr. Begin has avenged the slaughter of his family and brethren in Europe and the terror-

ism of Arabs. He has taken the salutes of statesmen who once wanted him hanged. And he has worn every political costume, from a guerrilla's to a Nobel laureate's.

Mr. Begin's career spans the entire history of his beleaguered nation. In opposition as in command, he pressed for hard choices, between violence and diplomacy, between principle and compromise, leaving his indelible mark in both columns. Surely the British quit Palestine faster because of the underground assaults of his Irgun. Surely the peace with Egypt is firmer because he forced fellow Israeli hawks to accept the withdrawal from Sinai.

But many Israelis also believe that Mr. Begin muffed the chance for a wider peace and misspent Israeli lives by refusing territorial compromise in the West Bank and overreaching in Lebanon. The West Bank land that he covets is being sown with seeds of strife, and the Lebanon that he tried to calm has become a quagmire for 30,000 Israeli troops.

At home, meanwhile, the lower-class appetites that he brilliantly exploited for votes are largely unsatisfied, and the economy is being crushed by a mountain of debt.

The decisions ahead do require less weary, more open minds. How much austerity and discipline can Israel now withstand? How fast a retreat can it beat from Lebanon? And how, if it clings to Gaza and the West Bank, can it possibly absorb 1.4 million Arabs without ceasing to be either Jewish or democratic?

Mr. Begin stood, finally, for expansionism and populism. It may well be that these themes, as well as the man, are now exhausted.

-- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The Things Left Behind

Menachem Begin's announcement of his in-tention to resign as prime minister could be seen coming. After a fiercely strenuous 70 years, he was a battered and - since the death of his wife - melancholy man who acknowledged he could no longer function well. No one more deserves a gentle retirement.

Those of us who have argued vigorously with Mr. Begin's policies should give him his ample due. In the underground he was instrumental in creating Israel and as prime minister he brought it its first peace with an Arab neighbor - high achievements both. But his West Bank annexationist policy has strained Israel's democratic character, diminished the improvement in relations that seemed possible with the Arab world at large and weakened Israel's ties with its foreign friends.

What could change now? The major partners in Mr. Begin's Likud coalition, facing a return to the political wilderness, may be expected to stay together. Having yielded itself to internal feuding, the Labor opposition is poorly placed to test the comforting theory that the Begin years were an aberration and that Israel is overdue to return to a natural liberal accommodationist essence.

It is on the foreign front, in Lebanon, that the downside of the Begin legacy is most evident. Mr. Begin and defense chief Ariel Sharon believed they were creating the conditions for a peaceful repair of long-torn Lebanon. Now Israel, under domestic pressure to reduce casualties, is about to make a partial withdrawal, with Lebanon torn as never before. The United States struggles to limit the damage while Moscow savors the opening to reclaim a role. The death of two American Marines in the peacekeeping force in Lebanon only raises the political cost to President Reagan.

Mr. Begin, believing it to pose a large and real danger to Israel, worked hard (as did many of his enemies in other lands) to side-track Mr. Reagan's plan of last Sept. 1 for a negotiated West Bank peace. We think he was wrong in doing so and that the Reagan plan offered some hone for a rafe and stable soluoffered some hope for a safe and stable solution to the conflicts that pose such a wearing and terrible danger to Israel itself.

Mr. Begin's successor will have no reason to question the strength and passion of his commitment to the security of Israel or the fact that he did have some notable achievements in pursuing that security. What that successor should ponder is whether the Begin policy has not by now accomplished everything of usefulness it possibly can and has now turned on itself -and whether it is not time for a change not just of people but of policy as well.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

On the U.S. Marines

The deaths and wounding of the U.S. Marines in Beirut underscore the difficulties that outsiders have in keeping the peace in strifetorn Lebanon, and serves as a warning against expanding the territory policed by the multinational force of American, French, British and Italian troops after the Israelis pull south from the Chuf Mountains.

The rocketing and mortaring that hit them came while the Christian-led Lebanese army, with which the marines share some checkpoints, tried to put down Shiite Moslem fighters; during the night, shelling had come from positions held by Syrians, and from others held by Druze. The Pentagon said that the numerous shells that fell on the Marines apparently were aimed for the Lebanese army, but fell short. Perhaps. The firing stopped only when the marines returned it.

It would be good if the multinational force could without further harm to itself keep the several warring factions in Lebanon apart long enough for the country to begin pulling itself together, but as of now the prospects look dim

- Los Angeles Times.

Two U.S. Marines, killed in the line of duty as peacekeepers in Lebanon, provide a de-pressing counterpoint to Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin's efforts to relinquish office. Just as the dead marines symbolize America's reluctant involvement in Lebanon's civil wars, so Mr. Begin's resignation reflects Israeli grief over 517 casualties in that conflict. The United States, for its own strategic purposes, will have to remain as would-be peacemaker in the Middle East despite the sad burden of Marine casualties and the obstreperousness of Israeli leadership. Therein lies the link between the American deaths in Beirut and Mr. Begin's decision to resign.

- Baltimore Sun.

The American people join President Reagan in his "profound sorrow" over the killing of two U.S. marines and the wounding of 14

others in the first exchange of gunfire with warring Lebanese factions.

Lebanon has been described as less a nation than a "historical zoo of the Middle East's losers," including 16 official sects and uncountable political factions. They were beset by blood fends of their own long before Palestinians, Syrians and Israelis made the country international battleground.

Calls for withdrawing the marines are understandable. But that, as the administration recognizes, would be a severe symbolic blow to efforts to consolidate the government of President Amin Gemayel, which, though feeble, is the best hope for restoring the country.

-- The Chicago Sun-Times.

Hopes on the Missiles

Prior to the resumption of the intermediaterange nuclear force (INF) reduction talks in Geneva next month, Soviet President Yuri Andropov offered to destroy SS-20 missiles, which would be reduced in Europe instead of redeploying them in the Soviet Far East.

We believe that the proposal was a step forward because it complied with Japan's wishes in connection with the projected redeployment. We must remember, however, that there will still remain 108 SS-20s deployed in the Soviet Far East even if the Geneva talks make progress in line with the proposal.

Through its peace offensives the Soviet Union is trying to prevent the deployment in December of Pershing-2 and cruise missiles in NATO member nations. Andropov's latest proposal is closely connected with this.

We do not believe that the proposal should be turned down as a mere peace offensive. We believe it should be seen as a chance to ease

The showdown between Pershing-2 and SS-20s is extremely dangerous because it involves automated nuclear exchanges by means of computers and radar. Should a nuclear attack take place through human or mechanical error, all people on earth will suffer.

- The Mainichi Daily (Tokyo).

FROM OUR SEPT. 1 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: Paris Museum Legacies PARIS - The will of the late M. Charles Drouet, the collector of pictures, has just been opened, and the Paris museums receive numerous important legacies. To the Louvre Museum M. Drouet bequeaths "Le Prisonnier" by Murillo; five landscapes by John Constable to be chosen from among his collection of works by that artist; six pictures by William Turner, and his picture, "Vue du Palais ducal et de la Piazetta de Venise" by Richard Parks Bonington. The other artistic treasures which are bequeathed to the Louvre include sixty Kakemonos, being the best works of Mr. Drouet's Japanese collection. The Luxembourg Musetim is to receive one of Whistler's works.

PHILIP M. FOISIE

WALTER WELLS

1933: Child Labor Ends

WASHINGTON - When factory whistles blow tonight and workers emerge from the mills, there will have occurred one of the greatest social events in the recent history of the United States - the definite end of child labor. After today no employer subscribing to President [Franklin] Roosevelt's re-employment program may engage any person under 16 years of age. There is one exception, and that is that between 14 and 16 a child may be employed for not more than three hours in occupations other than manufacturing and mechanical. This program aims ultimately at ratification of the child labor amendment to the Constitution.

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Population Explosion Prevents Any Solution in Central America

By Maxwell D. Taylor The writer, Army chief of staff from 1955 to 1959 and chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff from 1962 to 1964, contributed this comment to the Washington Post.

WASHINGTON — While it is difficult to identify precisely the objectives of U.S. policy in Central America, administration statements and their interpretations by the media allow us to form a pretty clear idea of what our leaders are trying to accomplish. The principal long-term objectives seem to be the restoration of peace and order throughout the isthmus, the exclusion of communist influence and weapons wherever found and control of the flow of immigrants into Mexico and the United States.

To do these things, The United States is concentrating attention primarily on the situation in El Salvador, Nicaragua and Honduras. The first two are the scene of guerrilla insurgencies; Honduras is serving as a base for U.S. support of the Salvadoran army and

Irked by the charge of over-concentration on military aid, President Reagan recently has been demonstrating a greater interest in economic and social conditions in El Salvador, which, unimproved, will tend to nullify the accomplishments of the military programs. In this civil field, the objectives are particularly ill-defined but include intentions to stabilize the ineffective albeit democratic government in El Salvador, to find ways to ameliorate the condition of the povertystricken majority of the population.

As in most of Latin America, society in Central America is sharply divided between the very poor and the very rich with little or

no middle class. Most of the indigent were remind us that at least until the year 2000, the originally farmers, but by now many have migrated to the cities where they live in suburban shanty towns. The change to an urban environment has brought them little benefit since jobs, already scarce, have been unable to keep pace with the arrivals from the country.

These nonmilitary obstacles to U.S. policy have been often discussed by the press in recent months. However, in the heated debate over the merits or demerits of this policy, I have never heard mention of the existence of a seminal cause that is responsible, wholly or in part, for the difficulties being encountered by our officials. The overlooked factor is excess population and its consequences.

First, a few demographic data regarding El Salvador, Nicaragua, Honduras and Guate-mala. They all have an annual population increase of about 3 percent, which, if sustained, will cause their populations to double in 22 years (the U.S. growth rate less immigra-tion is 7 percent; its doubling time, 95 years). Their cities will double faster so that, by the end of the century, each country will have a capital of over 1 million (Guatemala City will be over 2 million). The work force is expected to grow from 7 million in 1980 to 13 million in

the year 2000.
What do these figures tell us? First, they

present forces and conditions adverse to our objectives in Central America will sharply increase. Mounting misery awaits the poor. the result of greater crowding, poverty, unem-ployment and ill health. Their hopelessness may be expected to express itself in domestic nubulence, frequent overthrows of govern-ment and expanded migration to greener pastures beyond national boundaries.

It is also predictable that many govern-ments, overwhelmed by the burdens of governance will often be replaced by dictatorships of the right or left that will prove equally inadequate to their tasks. If Central America is today an inviting pond to communist fishermen, under the conditions forecast it will offer them a well-stocked lake.

What would happen to American policy under such circumstances? It might succeed to a degree in improving the internal security of countries such as El Salvador and Honduras, in neutralizing communist activities such as those now in Nicaragua and in achieving minor improvement in government adminis-tration. But the time will never come when we can declare a complete job well done and leave Central America a region of stable prospering democracies.

The hard fact is that unchecked population

growth alone creates problems so difficult and so costly to solve that the United States can never afford to take so ambitious a target. It is not merely that the regeneration of Central America is beyond any sum Congress is likely to appropriate for the purpose. We must remember that, concurrently, these same conditions that frustrate us in Central America today are present in virtually every other country in Latin America, many of which, like Mexico, Venezuela and Brazil, are far more important to our national interests than Central America.

This list could be lengthened by adding countries in Asia and Africa which, because of their importance as trading partners, lessors of military bases or formal allies, also deserve a higher national interest rating than Central America. From these considerations, future Washington policy designers should be able to draw several useful conclusions. They should perceive the folly of considering a genuine Marshall Plan for this part of the world after having appraised the needs of our national interests worldwide and determining priorities in allocating our finite resources. Such an appraisal should lead them to limit our objectives in Central America to something relatively modest, such as the restoration of order in war areas, an end to identified communist troublemaking, and the first steps of a realistic social-economic program in which aid for family planning would be a lead item.

Rash of The

Time Fam

Leaders Do Often Matter

By James Reston

7ASHINGTON - Journalists Ware fascinated by political personalities, maybe because it is easier to write about them than about their problems. Is the life of the world changed by the rise and fall of presidents of the changed by the rise and fall of presidents. dents and prime ministers these days? Are they the shapers or the casualties of events, authors of histo-

ry or prisoners of geography? When Menachem Begin says he is going to resign as prime minister of israel, there is a flutter of speculation in the world press, as if the changing of the guard really mattered. And the truth of it is that often it does.

It matters a great deal in authoritarian societies when dictators take charge, as Hitler did in Germany, Stalin in the Soviet Union, Mussolini in Italy and Tojo in Japan. They imposed their dreams and nightmares on the world, and by so doing changed the history of the middle years of this century.

It matters less in democracies, which are subject to public opinion, a free press and representative legisla-tures — and in Israel the resignation of Mr. Begin may not change policy at all. But even in the tug and haul of

free nations, leaders do matter. For they define questions and issues for decision. They set the tone for national debate. If they appeal to cial war, or to our hopes of compromise, cooperation and reconciliation at home and abroad, that makes quite

The balance of power and the hunger of the majority of the human family are both important. Much depends on what leaders regard as the problems of the coming age - when two-thirds of the human race at the end of the century will be living in the poor and hungry nations of Latin

America, Africa and Asia. It is interesting to look back at the speeches and the Federalist Papers at the beginning of the American Republic. Their authors were tough politicians, but they were always referring to their responsibilities to "future generations." The talk here in modern times is mainly about the

It is about whether President Reagan will or will not run for a second term; whether U.S. labor will back Walter Mondale or John Glenn as Democratic candidates for president, and what the role of government

should be. If, for example, leaders tell the people that the government in Washington is not really their friend in trouble, but their enemy; that all their anxieties about jobs and the education of their children are somebody else's fault; and that the troubles it Central America were all manufactured in Moscow and Havana, it is not surprising that the people are

divided and confused. The question of leadership and opinion has been an issue in this country from the days of Thomas Paine. Walter Linomann defined it in

more modern terms many years ago.

Those in high places," he wrote, "are more than the administrators of government bureaus. They are more than the writers of laws. They are the custodians of a nation's ideals, of the beliefs it cherishes, of the faith which makes a nation out of a mere aggregation of individuals.

"It is not necessary, or even remotely desirable," he added, "that the leader of a people in a crisis should always be grim, solemn and fanatic. It's a relief, when one thinks of the sulfurous gloom of a Hitler, to think of a Churchill or a Roosevelt, and be reminded of their gusto and their buoyancy, of the decencies of

This is what we are missing in the leadership of the world today: the gift of speech, the capacity to reduce the diversity of world politics and the first world economy to a single identity, so that the people can under-stand the transformation that is taking place in the life of their children.

Leaders do matter. Much depends on how they view themselves, what they say, whether they appeal to the best or the worst in the people - and whether they concentrate on immediate problems, like President Reagan and Prime Minister Begin, or think about the consequences and about the next generation and the next cen-

The New York Times.



Americans who committed similar crimes allowed to go

free? How does Japanese aggression in Asia differ from

Was the rape of Nanking any worse than the atomic

The film Tokyo Saiban (The Tokyo Trial), a 41/2-hour

film on the trial of Japan's wartime leaders, raises ques-

tions that Japanese did not think to raise just after their defeat. To them, the trial of General Hideki Tojo and his

27 co-defendants was an act of reconfirmation that they

were freed at last from the manipulations of the men who

had led them to destruction, a reassurance that they were

trial in terms of the relationship between them and their

leaders rather than in terms of "crimes against peace and

humanity" and other charges on which the II-nation tribunal for the Far East judged the defendants.

If this film by veteran director Masaki Kobayashi has moduced any positive result, it is because most of the

newers who packed Japanese theaters to see it belong to

the postwar generation. Constant reminders of the ability

of the nuclear powers to obliterate mankind today give

charges of "crimes against peace and humanity" fresh

Combined with selected cuts of the trial itself are

scenes of brutality by Japanese troops, as well as shots of

the death camps, Auschwitz, and Treblinka, the Bikini nuclear tests and, of course, Hiroshima, and a summary

of war atrocities since 1945 concluding with a shot of a

come away stunned, unable to escape the film's conclu-

sion that the tribunal was little more than a kangaroo

court, confirming the tenet that might is right and that

Japan was no more guilty of barbarities than anyone else.

Director Kobayashi insists his purpose is "to tell the historical truth" without reference to ideology. Certainly,

the tribunal's vindictive approach comes through, espe-

cially to people like this writer who, as a Reuter reporter,

in many instances to refuse admission of defense testimo-

my would hardly stand up under accepted rules of juris-

prudence. There is a comical aspect in the pomposity of

the late Joseph B. Keenan, the chief prosecutor, who often

appeared more interested in making his mark on history

make sure he had everyone's attention, he informs an

an in trying to develop a sound case. Looking around to

The tribunal's rationale - or lack thereof - in refusing

The impact is powerful as an antidote to war. Viewers

young Vietnamese girl hit by napalm.

meaning to a generation that has known only peace.

Japanese of the wartime generation tended to see the

now able to live in peace.

European domination of Asia only a century earlier?

A New Focus on Japanese War Crimes

By Ken Ishii

TOKYO — If the Japanese were found guilty of impassive Tojo, "I shall not address you as general

U.S. Has Missed the Boat With the Law of the Sea

By Jonathan Power

N EW YORK — It is just over a year since Ronald Reagan announced that the United States was Two weeks ago in Jamaica the preparatory Commission of the Law of the Sea opened its deliberations. Alnot going to be a signatory of the Law most every country in the world, exof the Sea. This decision came like a cept the United States, is present, and bombshell, because the United the West Europeans and the Japanese States, during the nine tortuous years still hope that they can bend the rules and creative partner in the effort to text can be accommodated. for Africa in the previous century.

all been Republicans, Indeed President Richard Nixon, announcing States wants. At the same time, the debating it, it would have given them a better deal than the one that would had beaten Ronald Reagan.

verbal skirmishes, Tojo ran rings around the U.S. lawyer.

100 hours of courtroom footage, Mr. Kobayashi was

unable to document the struggle between Sir William Webb, the Australian head of the tribunal, and the jurists

representing New Zealand and Nationalist China on the

one hand, and General Douglas MacArthur and Mr.

Keenan, his court spokesman, on the other on whether Emperor Hirohito should be brought to trial.

to maintain order, prevailed. But there were some tense

moments, as when Tojo testified that all decisions of the

basis of the Japanese germ warfare experiments in Man-

churia. However, the experimenters were granted immu-

nity by the Americans, reportedly to keep the data

obtained on the experiments from the Russians. As a

After seeing the documentary, Junji Minami, a Japa-

Seiichi Tagawa, a middle-road member of the Diet.

nese publisher, was quoted as remarking. "I have learned how a military tribunal can legalize political intentions."

noted that "although the film does not treat the defen-

dants in an heroic light, it does point out the absurdity of

The trial's political purpose was also underscored in the

ssenting judgment of the tribunal's jurist from India,

Radhabinod Pal, who believed all the defendants to be

innocent because it was unjust for Europeans, after con-

quering Asia themselves earlier, to accuse the Japanese of

Bernard V. A. Roling of the Netherlands, the only

surviving member of the tribunal, recently recalled his

reservations at the time as to whether "crimes against

By comparison, the Nuremberg Trial had more imme

diacy because the accused and their victims were all part

of Europe. Also, the charges at Nuremberg were more specific since Germany had a single chain of command,

hereas authority in Japan was more dispersed despite

The Tokyo Trial lasted 30 months, ending in 1948. The

the fact all decisions were made in the Emperor's name.

defendants were charged on 55 counts from crimes

against peace to plotting murder. According to Mr. Rol-

ing, one can look back at the Tokyo Trial "with a kind of

anger at its unfairness, or one can emphasize the role it played in the development of history."

International Herald Tribune.

trying to liberate Asia from white domination.

humanity" had any basis in international law.

result, the evidence was also kept from the tribunal

zar were made with Hirohito's approval.

inners trying losers."

General MacArthur, who wanted the emperor spared

The Russians wanted to try the emperor too, but on the

It is a pity that in selecting his material from more than

of negotiations, had been a devoted so that U.S. objections to the treaty draw up a code that would settle the simmering disputes that threaten to The U.S. position is ambiguous. The Americans are not there, a senior make the fight over the oceans' re- State Department official explains, niscent of the scramble because it would give the others false the previous century. hopes that U.S. objections to the text Not the least of the iromes was that could be accommodated. The comthe U.S. negotiators over those nine mission, it is said, does not have the years, with one brief interlude, had power to make the substantial changes to the treaty that the United

U.S. participation, had echoed Third official argued the United States is World rhetoric when he called the also worried that if the treaty were seas "the common heritage of man-reopened the 90 percent of it which kind." He then proposed a negotiat-ing position so generous that, had the Third World grabbed it instead of The United States, it seems, has maneuvered itself into a peculiar corner. It badly wants the treaty's provihave been concluded if Jimmy Carter sions on a 200-mile exclusive economic zone, a 12-mile territorial

limit, rights of passage for its civilian and military ships through narrow straits, pollution control and the system of international courts to arbitrate disputes at sea. Its reservations are only on one part — Article 11, which governs the question of access to the mineral-rich nodules that he in the ocean depths.

it could not live with the hard-won compromise its predecessors had negotiated which would establish a dual authority to mine the nodules. One part would be the "enterprise" that would mine on behalf of the lessdeveloped countries. The other part would be licensing authority that would allow the big mining corporations access to sites. The United States has backed itself

into a "no-win" situation. Already because of the hiatus caused by the Americans, a number of countries that overlook strategic straits are balking about ratifying the treaty. One such country is Spain, which under the new 12-mile territorial limit (it used to be three) effectively controls the Strait of Gibraltar and thus access to the Mediterranean. Nevertheless, the United States,

according to State Department officials, feels it can circumvent these problems. The fact that the treaty has been negotiated over so many years makes it "de facto international law." There is, however, no reason why other countries should be quite so obliging. The United States is planning to start licensing its deep sea mining corporations in about 12 months. Russia and India have already formally informed the United Nations of their claims to two mine sites. Large as the oceans are, it is only a question of time before two or more nations or the "enterprise,"

claim the same plum sites.

If a situation like this does arise or another, such as Colonel Moamer Qadhafi claiming stretches of the Mediterranean, or Iran closing the Strait of Hormuz, the oil tanker route the United States might find itself wishing it had an international court recognized by everyone in which to light its case

International Herald Tribune.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Barbie Apology Regarding the editorial "The Bar-bie Apology" (IHT, Aug. 19):

covered the proceedings.

Investigator Allan Ryan's thesis that Barbies's treatment was a result of military expediency does not wash with Jews who remember a pre-war United States almost as violently

anti-Semitic as it was antiblack. While Father Coughlin roused his fascist rabble in the Midwest, Gerald K. Smith held a huge rally of the Deutsche-Amerika Bund in New York complete with Stars and Stripes hanging side-by-side with the swastika and U.S. citizens giving Nazi sa-lutes while chanting Heil Hitler.

With the outbreak of the war. Americans were forced to choose sides. The great majority remained loyal to the United States and served in the armed forces honorably, often courageously. With the occupation of Germany, this reserve of hilingual American servicemen formed a perlect recruiting reservoir for the occupying intelligence services. Nobody

was interested in their attitudes towards the "Jewish problem" or the "final solution."

Those who aided Barbie are guilty of being accessories after the fact to war crimes and genocide for which there is no statute of limitations. ARTHUR M. HOWARD. Dattlikon, Switzerland.

"Red" Tunnel Vision Regarding "The Aquino Killing" (IHT, Aug. 24):

U.S. foreign policy is full of contra-dictions. Following the assassmation of Benigno Aquino, President Reagan has been urged to cancel a proposed visit to the Phillipines. Meanwhile, the U.S. administration is funding a regime in El Salvador which has been openly exterminating politicians, doctors and intellectuals

m their thousands for years. The reason for this two-faced policy is the Reagan administration's (and in some cases socialists) as "the

enemy," a view supported by Mr. George K. Ford (Letters, Aug. 23). It is the poor, the hungry and the suffering who have most need of the support of the United States. In its determination to place politics before people. Mr. Reagan is cooking up a zerland, whereas the 22 member horrific recipe for world disaster.

ANDREW C. PHILLIPS. Brussels

War and Health

Regarding "Libya and France Step Up Roles in Chad" (IHT, Aug. 19): Will it prove any more salutary for the French to see their soldiers killed in Africa by arms sold by their own government than it did for the British in the South Atlantic? I fear not. Nobody seems to care, not even the soldiers whose lives are at stake.

R. A. EAMES. Cheshire, England. Territorial Supremacy

Regarding "Assad Links Withdraw-al To Pullout by Israel First" (IHT, Aug. 15):

Syrian President Hafez al-Assad. in a recent interview with Lally Weymouth refers constantly to Israeli dreams of expansion and begemony. Israel covers half the area of Swit-

states of the Arab League cover 10 percent of the world's surface. The population of Israel is under 4

million, that of the Arab League states is close to 150 million. D.G. LITTMAN. Gland, Switzerland.

Salty Instinct

Regarding "Human Urge For Salt May Be Instinctive" (IHT, Aug. 18) by

Harold M. Schmerk Jr.:
The statement that more salt causes higher blood pressure I'd take with a grain of salt, my institute says.

A MANAZ

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

المكارا من العمل



FROM PROTEST TO PRISON — Mogens Glistrup, founder of Denmark's anti-tax Progress Party, greeted journalists and supporters Wednesday as he came to police headquarters in Copenhagen to begin serving a three-year prison sentence for tax evasion. He was expelled from the Danish parliament shortly after his conviction.

'Superthief' Catches Britons' Fancy Amid Rash of Burglaries on Estates

By Peter Osnos

Washington Post Service LONDON — More than other book entitled, "The Amateur people, the British know how to Cracksman," Raffles, said the Exsavor good clean crime. And this press, was "the first criminal ac-week they have been treated to a ceptable as a hero to English readheist that is irresistible.

An intrepid cat burglar lifted jewelry valued at about \$1.2 milhon from the estate in the West Sussex countryside of a fabulously wealthy, but suitably mysterious Arab while he and his family slept. The thief our witted an elaborate

alarm system, floodlights, guard dogs and about a hundred servants, making a getaway in a speeding

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The victim, a Jordanian named Taj Hajjar, is reputed to have spent a fortune transforming his thousand-acre (400-hectare) spread and Tudor mansion by adding exotic artifacts, a 27-horse stable, a Japanese-style tea house and a Greekstyle temple. Among his 14 cars is a gold-colored Rolls-Royce.

What makes the case a sensation is that police believe the perpetrator is the same person who has made off with more than \$2 million in bambles of various kinds in a series of burglaries during the year from stately homes and treasure troves scattered around Britain.

Included among the previous booty was a Rembrandt called "Jacob de Gheyn III" that has now had the misfortune (or distinction) of being stolen four times.

'Superthic' Raffles" proclaimed ge of a fictional played expert cricket by day and being reported by Fleet Street reguemptied country houses by night. Created by E.W. Horning in a

With so respectable a purported liest unconfirmed report so far is the assertion that the new "Raffles" uses ropes fired from a crossbow to outwit alarm systems and then escapes down them.

Based on the little available information, the thief must know the premises, wasting no time in searching for safes or particularly the staff of the homes.

Another theory — advanced by T.A. Sandrock, crime correspondent of The Daily Telegraph — is that the burglar has a racing con-

"In at least three of the burglaries," he wrote Monday, "there were either well-known stud farms nearby or, as in one case, it was close to Newmarket Racecourse. It is possitheir alarm systems and their contents could have come from someone moving among the racing fraternity, probably at the higher level of owners and trainers."

figure from Victorian novels who existence of a Raffles-type third is mains at large.

lars covering crime, some connection among the burglaries must ex-

The identity of Mr. Hajiar, however, has confounded the press. He was first described in some newspapers as a prince and then was said to be married to a princess, neither pedigree, police reporters are fact of which is evidently true. He is scrambling to offer details of the now said by the Daily Mail to be a updated modus vivendi. The live once "penniless refugee from the liest unconfirmed report so far is West Bank of the Jordan River who built up a network of Middle Eastem companies to accumulate his phenomenal wealth."

He is portrayed as a billionaire by some sources, and his 200 companies are said to turn over about a billion dollars a year. A picture of the secretive Mr. Hajjar published valuable objects, which suggests this week depicts a genial-looking that accomplices are recruited from middle-age man who, given all the this week depicts a genial-looking hoopla, looks disappointingly ordi-

Even Mr. Hajjar's supposed link to royalty is fading. After reports escalated Tuesday by claiming the burgled property was actually meant as a "bolt-hole" for Jordan's King Hussein should he ever need to flee his homeland, the Jordanian Embassy put out a testy statement insisting that the Hajjar estate was ble that tip-offs about the targets, no such thing and that the two men were not even friends.

Police disclosed Tuesday night their first substantive clues, three empty jewel boxes found along a roadside not far from the scene. A Police spokesmen refuse to dis- reward of \$120,000 awaits return of the Daily Express, invoking the cuss any of this with outsiders, but the contents and conviction of the

exile in his own country. "In his own land," said the cardi-

refuse to bow down to tyranny." Mr. Aquino, he added, had "per-

the face of oppression."

juries in Manhattan and Brooklyn had begun hearing evidence in the Aquino's body was visible through

Crowds Jam Streets of Manila as Aquino Is Buried The opposition to Mr. Marcos que M. Fernando of the Supreme distributed statements calling for Court, asked the authorities a sheet of glass and his face was Mr. Aquino's widow, Corazón, de-

on the telephone that the Philip-

U.S. Ambassador Michael H. pine military had announced it Marcos's one-man rule politically

"He said they would never do

that to him because he was, is, and

scarred where the fatal bullet had scribed her last talk with her hus-

emerged. He had been shot from band. She recalled telling him

Armacost attended the funeral would send him out of the country

Mass, along with several diplomats on the same plane he would arrive

By William Chapman Washington Post Service

MANILA - Benigno S. Aquino Ir., the slain opposition leader, was given his final honors as a political martyr Wednesday and buried after a funeral procession that drew hundreds of thousands of admirers into the streets.

Ten days after he was slain at the Manila International Airport, Mr. Aquino's body, in a flag-draped coffin, was driven on a 19-mile (30kilometer) parade that took 1! hours and ended with a simple ceremony at a cemetery vault.

The long march was free of trouble. Crowds, singing patriotic songs, cheered when Mr. Aquino's coffin approached. Again and again the streets thundered with shouts of "Ninoy," his nickname.

There were also signs of political protest against Mr. Aquino's long-time adversary, President Ferdi-nand E. Marcos. But the dominant mood was one of affection, not grief or anger. It was perhaps best summed up by the hundreds of signs and T-shirts bearing Mr. Aquino's picture and a simple phrase in Tagalog, the native lan-

guage: "Ninoy, you are not alone." Late Wednesday night, 1,000 to 2,000 students threw stones and bottles and burned tires in a demonstration a few blocks from the presidential palace. Some homemade explosives were thrown and the police responded with fire boses and clubs. The sharp cracks of what sounded like gunfire could be heard at one point. The police blocked off all streets leading to the

As the funeral procession crossed Rizal Park near Manila Bay, some in the huge crowd brought the Philippine flag to halfmast in salute to Mr. Aquino, a politician who had wanted to be come president but who had spent the last decade of his life either in prison or in self-exile in the United

A drenching downpoor, accompanied by lightning and thunder, occurred at one point and a man was killed when a lightning bolt struck the tree he had climbed for a

Mr. Aquino was shot to death Aug. 21 as he emerged under guard from an airliner. The government asserts he was slain by a man who

had a record as a hired killer. But with many questions unan-swered and a high-level investigation yet to begin, the government version has aroused widespread skepticism. Many suspect some form of government complicity:

Mr. Marcos's 18-year regime has a record of jailing and harassing political opponents and its reputation for stifling dissent was attacked in the funeral homily delivered by Cardinal Jaime L. Sin, the ed to serve as a demonstration of the South Atlantic to guard the in nearby buildings. Roman Catholic archbishop of -Manila

Looking out from over Mr. Aquino's casket, the cardinal referred to an "atmosphere of oppression and corruption, the climate of fear and anguish" and said that the Filipino "has become an

nal, the Filipino "must only whisper - and never shout - what is true. He must tremble before those who were sworn to serve him and he must hide his children if they

sonified the Filipino's courage in In the coffin, the top part of Mr.

will always be a Filipino," Mrs. commission investigating Mr. denied reports they were in military Aquino's death, Chief Justice Enricustody. During the 90-minute ceremony. Aquino said. Foe of Marcos Says Regime Plotted to Slay Him

By Fox Butterfield New York Times Service

the rear, behind his left ear.

from Europe and Japan, but there on.

were no official delegations from

the Philippines' Southeast Asian

WASHINGTON - A former foreign minister of the Philippines who now heads a group opposed to President Ferdinand E. Marcos has charged that the Philippine govern-ment plotted to kill him in the United States.

Raul S. Manglapus, a founder of the Movement for a Free Philippines, said at a news conference Tuesday that the order to kill him had come from General Fabian C. from the intended assassin, a Filipino-American.

At the news conference Mr. Manglapus introduced Eduardo Mr. Marcos. Ouintero, a former deputy ambas-

Mr. Torre was said to have told both Mr. Quintero and Mr. Manglapus that General Ver had offered drop a murder charge against him in Manila if he agreed to kill Mr. Manglapus.

Mr. Manglapus and other Filipi-nos have accused the Marcos government of using its diplomats to harass Filipinos in the United States by threats and bribery and by spying on their activities.

Their charges are often difficult Ver, now the chief of staff of the or impossible to verify. But last armed forces and a close associate week two former high-ranking Carof Mr. Marcos. Mr. Manglapus ter administration officials said the said he had learned about the plan United States intercepted messages from Manila to Philippine agents in this country five years ago ordering them to harass opponents of

At the same time, a 1982 Defense sador to the United States, who intelligence Agency report was said he had also talked with the made public indicating that the intended assassin. Mr. Quintero Pentagon believed the military atsaid he first learned of the plot in taché to the Philippine Embassy,

distributed statements calling for

responsible for the cold-blooded

■ Galman's Family Missing

This is the last straw."

him to resign and appoint a care-taker government, "We hold Mr. alleged assassin, Rolando Galman

The chairman of the presidential sister and son were missing and

murder" of Mr. Aquino, it said, ported from Manila.

Washington. The disclosures followed the assassination Aug. 21 of Benigno S. Aquino Jr., the main challenger to Mr. Marcos, as he returned to Manila after three years of self-im-

posed exile in the United States. Another leader of the Movement Marcos agents had created "an at-

have been intimidated," he said. rez himself began receiving warnings from relatives and Philippine officials. "They told me to be careful, to remember that I had family

1978 when he was introduced to the Brigadier General Angel G. Kan-man, George Torre, in Chicago. Brigadier General Angel G. Kan-pi, had been directed to operate lated body of his 22-year-old brothagainst anti-Marcos dissidents in er was found dumped in front of a church in their home province in the Philippines. His brother, a col-lege student, had been picked up by

y Dawang, under protective custo-

dy, United Press International re-

But a high-ranking police official

said Mr. Galman's wife, mother,

soldiers the evening before. The involvement of Philippine officials is often hard to prove, the dissidents acknowledge. Dr. Dante Simbulan, a physician in Washingfor a Free Philippines, Heherson ton, said that the day after he testi-Alvarez, who was not at Tuesday's fied before the House subcommitnews conference, said pressure by tee on Asian and Pacific affairs last June about human rights abuses in mosphere of fear among Filipinos the Philippines, his house was burin the United States." Many of his glarized.

group's members used false names Dr. Simbulan, who was impriswhen they joined because "they oned in the Philippines for several years when Mr. Marcos declared In 1974, when he arrived in the martial law in 1972, then began United States after secretly escap- receiving calls in the middle of the ing from the Philippines, Mr. Alva-night, He finally changed his number and twice got an unlisted number, but the calls continued for three weeks. He said he could only speculate that the calls were com-

British Task Force Sails; Navy's Abilities Debated

LONDON — A powerful British naval task force led by the carrier Invincible sails Thursday for the Far East amid denials by the Britsence will leave North Atlantic defenses weakened.

tar; Bombay; Penang, Malaysia; and West German fleets. Singapore and other ports before The Defense Ministry h arriving in Australia to spend Christmas. The task force may join exercises with Australian, New Zealand and American units, military sources said.

Accompanying the Invincible, which will carry Harrier jump-jets, will be three frigates and three supply ships; a fourth frigate will join the flotilla in the Indian Ocean.

force to any part of the world. But Britain's ability to do just

that without leaving its North Atlantic defenses severely weakened ish government that the ships' ab- has been questioned in several press reports. One report quoted an unnamed authoritative source as The Invincible, Britain's most saying the absence of the task force powerful warship and a key partici- would "denude" the navy, and othpant in the war over the Falkland er reports said it would place a Islands, will make stops in Gibral- heavy burden on Dutch, Belgian

> The Defense Ministry has denied those assertions. "There will be many other ships available," a ministry spokesman said Wednesday, "and we will continue to meet our NATO tasks." The issue has spotlighted a con-

navy Britain should have. The one was injured. country's North Atlantic defenses

Britain's ability to send a naval Falklands against a possible Argentine attack.

With 63 surface warships, the charged last week that defense poli-British navy is hard-pressed to cies had emasculated the navy, and meet all its defense obligations, de-it accused politicians of "lamentafense analysts say. This is true de- ble failure to appreciate the role of spite the fact that plans have been sea power in affairs of state." dropped to sell the Invincible to Australia and scrap some front-line said the navy was deficient in carri-

Bombs Explode at Bank, general maritime role. Office, Home in London But Prime Munister Margaret Thatcher, while considered hawk-The Associated Press

LONDON — Bombs exploded in London early Wednesday at an the indications are that few Britons Israeli-owned bank, the office of a would object to cuts in the defense diamond merchant and the home tinuing dispute about what sort of of an American businessman. No

The most serious explosion was were sorely stretched during the at the Lenmi Bank near Oxford Falklands conflict, and remain so Circus. The ground floor was dambecause 12 vessels are being kept in aged and windows were shattered £16 billion (\$23.8 billion), or 13

"Jane's Fighting Ships," the influential naval reference book,

Its editor, Captain John Moore, ers, minesweepers, airborne early warning craft and other equipment, and lacked the balance needed for a

ish on defense, is trying to trim state spending for next year, and budget. In a recent public opinion poll, 46 percent of those questioned said Mrs. Thatcher was spending too much on the military and only 12 percent said she should spend more. Military spending is now at percent of the total budget.

FBI Discloses a 165-Agent Assault On 5 Crime 'Families' in New York

By Selwyn Raab New York Times Service

nized crime in the New York City penetrating these closely knit, searea and expects indictments soon cretive groups. of about 150 suspected crime lead-

sion in New York, and other agen-cy officials said in interviews that tox since 1978, said last year that the bureau had deployed 165 organized crime was one of the agents in the last year to investigate and infiltrate the "five families,"

According to Mr. Sheer, agents

phone taps. Informers have also

of the FBI in New York. "I candid- groups, officials said. ly believe the end result will be Despite precautions by the crime devastating for the five families,

that, under the leadership of J. Edgar Hoover, who was the director we have grown up and have be-of the bureau from 1924 until his come more sophisticated in getting NEW YORK - The Federal death in 1972, the FBI avoided inreau of Investigation has begun depth investigations of organized its first major drive against orga- crime because of the difficulty of

largely to the local and state police,

Thomas L. Sheer, special agent who often lacked the necessary per-in charge of the FBI's criminal divi-sonnel and technical resources. William H. Webster, FBI direc-

agency's main priorities. Mr. Sheer said the yearlong inthe oldest and most powerful crime vestigation in the city, on Long groups in the New York City area.

"We are not going after fringe had "showed convincingly" that players," Mr. Sheer said Tuesday.

"We are going to make a hell of a politan area "are stronger than ordent this fall and winter in the five ganized-crime organizations anywhere else in the country."

"What don't they control?" he have used court-authorized elec- said. "They are entrenched in many tronic eavesdropping and tale- of the major businesses and labor unions in this area. They are also een enlisted. deeply into narcotics trafficking, Instead of the agency's usual loan sharking and pornography. strategy of investigating separate What they do directly or indirectly federal comes, he said, the New affects all of us, and their illegal York office has established special activities corrupt our society.

squads to concentrate on each of The five families under investi gation were identified by officials We realized that we had to take as the Gambino, Genovese, Luca different approach because of the chese, Colombo and Bonanno enormous strength of organized groups, all named after former crime in this area," said Kenneth P. leaders. More than 4,000 reputed Walton, deputy assistant director criminals are involved with the

leaders, the FBI has penetrated but it also raises questions about their secrecy, said Frank J. Storey, what the FBI has been doing for 60 a special agent involved in the inyears. I don't have the answer to vestigation.

Until the late 1970s, the agency cisions," he said. "Most of all, they gave a low priority to investigations are greedy and they have to meet to of organized crime. Critics said make decisions. For a long time, we

various cases. BRISSES

FBI officials said federal grand

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Twice As Much Art for Your Money WASHINGTON — Every time Secretary of Defense

WASHINGTON — Flounder rushed into Bass' office at the State Department and cried, "The secretary wants a slide presentation on the elections in Enchilada to show to the American peo-

ple."
"I anticipated that," said Bass. "I've been putting one together. Sit

down.
This is Garcia samily. which lives in Miami and which financed the Liberal Peasant Assassination Party of Miguel Tortilla." "Who is Tortil-

as 'The Hammer because his people like to beat on opposition politicians with hammers. In 1971 we called him Enchilada's 'Criminal of the Year.' But he got 25 percent of the vote."
"Wow, it's going to be hard for us to support him."

"Not necessarily. We found a

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does a selling job on a Third World power, but I start shaking when he puts pressure on a country like Japan to get its mil-itary act together. This is what Secretary Wein-

armed forces.

I don't mind

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berger has just done on a trip to Tokyo. He wants the Japanese to rearm and become a military power to be reckoned with.

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U.S. Believed British Loans Gave De Lorean Unfair Edge competitors in the U.S. market." LOS ANGELES - British loans Mr. De Lorean was arrested in made to John Z. De Lorean before October 1982 for his alleged in-

against the U.S. automobile indusment prosecutors said the plan was try, according to State Department a desperate attempt to get money cables disclosed in federal court to revive his failing car company in Officials at the U.S. Embassy in Northern Ireland.

London cabled the State Department in 1978, saying, "It is the embassy's view that the U.K. government payments also would directly benefit De Lorean car extended the same points by permitting lower prices sends of IIS covernment docuports by permitting lower prices sands of U.S. government docu-and give high an anfair govern ments that he contends will prove ment image advantage over U.S. his contention.

the amomaker was arrested in an volvement in a scheme to import alleged \$24 million cocaine scheme and distribute 220 pounds (about gave him an "unfair" advantage 100 kilograms) of cocaine. Govern-

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SCIENCE

Artificial Intelligence: Exploring Labyrinth of the Mind

By James Gleick New York Times Service

bled letters into a word. LOONDERK. A tough flash of inspiration. one KRONDOLE KNOODLER. Close Pattions like EOKDNLRO and NRDOEOKL nevthese patterns. No conscious logic decides how crossroads of artificial intelligence, neurosc to tear the letters apart and put them back ence and philosophy. together. It just happens, with a delicacy that belies the power of the decision-making. The regrouping is fast, subtle and third.

Or so it is when Douglas R. Hofstadter, computer scientist and Pulitzer Prize-winning author, does Jumbles. "I have an unbelievably rapid way of exploring the space," he says, writing KNOODLER on his blackboard at Indiana University. "These words just appear in front of me. Then something else appears, or two or three things, over and over again, new possibilities and new combinations — and al-ways English sounds or close to them." He looks at the letters. "I don't make any conscious decisions - I don't say, well let me try this, let me try that. Instead, instantly, the whole word is built in my mind - like that."

In the blossoming field of artificial intelligence, it's no longer astounding to hear about computers imitating anything from a psychia-trist to a schizophrenic. Yet some of the abilities that add up to intelligence — abilities as simple as recognizing the letter A, or predicting the next number in a sequence (1-2-2-3-3-3-7), or doing Jumbles - have stayed as mysterious as ever. Generally, what people can do without thinking, computers cannot do at all.

So Dr. Hofstadter is writing a computer program that will try to unscramble Jumbles. In one way, it's a trivial problem. It would be easy to let a computer solve Jumbles by mechanically listing every possible permutation of the letters and checking the results against a dictionary of English words. A program like that, relying on raw, stupid computing power, wouldn't even qualify as artificial intelligence — it would be like untying shoelaces with a buzz saw. Dr. Hofstadter wants his program to do its thinking the

Y OU'RE looking at a newspaper comic page won't waste a milisecond on ODKNRLEO, but and your eye falls on today's Jumble. It's an anagram puzzle. You have to turn a lew scram- Above all, he wants the mental juggling and the

In lectures around the country and in an terns form and reform in your mind. In this case especially provocative paper not yet published, there isn't even a word there, but at least the Dr. Hofstadter has begun causing a stir in the patterns look like words. Implausible combina- academic world — not in his own field, where his ideas are far from popular, but among some er leap to mind. This isn't like doing arithmetic philosophers of mind, who believe he is claiming - there are no rules to tell you how to make a territory all his own at the increasingly busy

> AN machines be taught the most human of human traits — creativity, inspiration, imagina-tion? How does a brain of neurons and synapses come to be aware of itself as a mind? In seeking answers to such questions, Dr. Hofstadter - a 38-year-old associate professor of computer science, with a background in mathematics and physics, a love of music and language, and a weakness for puns is an unlikely philosopher. But in his own modern way, he is reinventing the

> "A lot of people believe that there is nothing going on when you perceive," he said, stepping from his blackboard to a desk covered with papers and unanswered mail. "They say: I see a ok there. It's instant! It doesn't take any time at all! There can't be any processing or computing going on there. It's just obvious." whatever unconscious process manages such tasks is so subtle and so powerful that it has eluded the best efforts of artificial intelligence.

> The challenge presented by the revolution in artificial intelligence is to show how one might create a mechanical model for the mind — and not just any model, but one that expresses all our wonder at the spark of human inspiration and the power of human will.

Dr. Hofstadter's first book on these matters, "Gödel, Escher, Bach: An Eternal Golden Braid," published by Basic Books, won the 1980 Pulitzer Prize for general nonfiction and then went on to indisputable distinction as the hardest-to-read book ever to spend five months on the trade paperback best-seller list. The book is a richly woven enigma, exploring Bach's fugues, M.C. Escher's drawings and Kurt Godel's Incompleteness Theorem, the ultimate spoilsport same way he does, deep below the level of of modern logic, which declares that any at-

how words are put together - a program that propositions. Riddled with wordplay, mixing mathematical discursions with fanciful dialogues, "Gödel, Escher, Bach" carries readers through the central problems of contemporary philosophy of mind. In the meantime, there is much disagreement

inside and outside of the technical community about just what computers can do. "These are days of hype about computers," Dr. Hofstadter said. "People are being asked to change overnight from a view of computers as basically stupid to the idea that computers are our partners in evolution. Not enough people are saying, wait a minute, how do we really think, what is consciousness, where does our sense of self

Industry needs computer programs that work now, not programs that point the way to a cognitive science of the future. And the quickest way to make a program accomplish a sophisticated task is to write a sophisticated set of instructions for the computer to follow, step by step, one after another.

HE problem is," said Roger C. Schank, head of Yale University's artificial-intelligence laboratory, "what you've done at that point is just written down a set of rules. You haven't got a system that can then form its own rules. What you get now are machines that are intelligent enough to do some stuff, but not intelligent

enough ever to surprise you. Mr. Schank, who has also formed a private company, Cognitive Systems, agrees that expert systems are leaving the most important issues of intelligence untouched. He believes the answer is to keep writing rules, but more flexible ones - rules that will tell the computer how to learn

Dr. Hofstadter describes a different approach, based on his view of the subconscious processes of our own minds. Reasoning comes not first but last. Instead of beginning with an overall algorithm, or set of rules, he begins with many small pieces of computer code acting almost independently.

What you do is, you write a lot of algorithms for little teeny structures and then you allow them to interact in a certain way. You also write the algorithm for how they interact, but you let them, in some sense, swim and interact together. In essence, you let them nondeterministically interact with each other, and it's the sum total of how they work together that creates intelli-

In the anagram program, which he calls "Jumbo," one tiny part — a "spark" — might pick a couple of letters and put them together. Simultaneously another spark might be looking

at other letters, or groups of letters.

Meanwhile, a higher-level part — a "flash" might be checking a couple of sparks. "There are quick tests for affinity and slightly longer tests for affinity. You can imagine such tests at

All the time, groups of letters might be formed and broken apart again until gradually, out of the simultaneous swimming together of the many parts, a pattern begins to emerge. No one is telling the computer to create a certain kind of pattern. No one knows exactly what kind of pattern will be created. It just happens. Or would, if the program worked as well as Dr. Hofstadter hopes it will. So far, it doesn't,

consciousness, without logic but with fluidity.
He wants a program with an understanding of system will inevitably be ruined by undecidable schank — believe that they are on firm ground in viewing his approach with skepticism.

But some, like Marvin Minsky, Donner professor of science at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, believe that history will be on Dr. Hofstadter's side. They argue that expert systems, no matter how impressive they seem, will be a dead end, never learning to find the deep connections between concepts, recognize patterns, carry tasks beyond the instructions set for

"Hofstadter's philosophical ideas on how the mind works are just about the best in the world today," Dr. Minsky said. "He's laying out the future — and people are not reacting because there are too many details to do first."

For philosophers who believe that intelligence can be mechanized, a stumbling block has always been the question of who will be doing the programming for an intelligent computer when a machine is thinking, who is telling it what to think? Where is the "I"? It is a machine version of one of the most ancient philosophical conundrums — a mind-body problem in the tradition of Plato and Descartes.

The exploration of processes below the level of conscious thought may begin a path to the deeper problems of mechanizing inspiration and self-awareness. That is the prospect that so tantalizes philosophers.

Some of these issues are raised in a new paper by Dr. Hofstadter with the uncharacteristically forgettable title, "Artificial Intelligence: Sub-cognition as Computation." It will not be pub-lished until fall, but copies have already percolated through several layers of the academic world, stirring special interest among some philosophers of mind.

Dr. Hofstadter argues that artificial intelligence has been caught up with mimicking logic and deduction, at the expense of the more mys-terious processes of subcognition. It is a sharp critique. "It is my belief," he says, "that until Al [artificial intelligence] has been stood on its head and is 100 percent bottom-up, it won't achieve the same level or type of intelligence as humans have." Needless to say, in the artificialintelligence world, the paper's reception has not

 ⚠ HE response from the technical community generally runs something like this: Dr. Hof-stadter has demonstrated no useful working program. He makes strong claims about where true intelligence will and will not be found, but does not back them up with technical work. He offers theories that appeal to philosophers, but philosophers do not have the same need for scientific proofs.

"What saddens me," Dr. Hofstadter says, "is that so many AI people seem trapped in their already-formed modes of thought and their pre-conceptions. They tend to eschew the whole question of what consciousness means. They avoid the questions of philosophy of mind."

Most educated people today accept the idea that the brain is purely a thing of flesh and blood, neurons and axons and synapses. For most, religious faith in a noncorporeal soul is no longer the answer it may have been a century ago. The problem is to reach a modern understanding of how the glories of the mind might spring from pure matter. For anyone with a view of the mind as creative and self-aware - anyone, that is, with the vista on the soul that comes revive 50,000-year-old organisms, Pravda said. he said.



Douglas R. Hofstadter

from looking inward — it is extremely unsatisfying to think of it as nothing but electrical impulses and biological tissue.

"Tissue isn't quite the right word," Dr. Hof-stadter remarked. "Pattern, I would say." Dr. Hofstadter's sense of the soul as pattern is the core of his view of how thoughts and symbols might be built up from the physical struc-tures that neuroscientists see in their microscopes. It hardly matters whether the pattern is rooted in the firing of neurons or the marching

of ants. Or the switching of silicon chips.
Whatever the medium, Dr. Hofstadter's path to consciousness begins, not with reasoning, but with a level of stupidity and randomness. In an ant colony, to use the example Dr. Hofstadter develops at length in a key section of "Gödel, Escher, Bach," we begin with ants. Consider a team of ants—a "signal," Hofstadter names it—carrying a piece of food from one part of a colony to another

A piece of food moves two feet across a colony. An entomologist watching it can describe that bit of behavior just that way, without any reference to the complicated underlying activity of scurrying ants. In the same way, some abilities at the top of human consciousness can be described with rules — the ability to manipulate numbers, to reason logically — and the rules are easy for computers to handle. But the rules are the end of the story, not the beginning. To focus on them exclusively is to sacrifice the potential richness of true intelligence.

12,000-Year-Old Organisms Revived

MOSCOW - Soviet scientists in the Antarctic have succeeded in reviving organisms frozen in the ice 12,000 years ago, the Communist Party daily Pravda reported. It said researchers had found microscopic fungus spores in samples of ice taken from a depth of about 400 meters (1,300 feet) at the Vostok polar station. Once thawed out and placed in a nutrient mix the spores started to germinate, the report said. A

Super Poison
Is Developed
For Super Rats

The Associated Press

W ASHINGTON — Molecule-manipulating Chemists say they have developed a powerful new weapon for mankind's world gainst pesticide-resistant was as a second control of the control of

to use against super rats.
Scientists at Lilly Research Laboratory in Greenfield, Indiana, say that a new poison called bromethalin is highly effective against rats and mice resistant to the most widely used

Dr. Barry Dreikorn said the odorless poison, which attacks the animals' nervous system, kills in such a different way from other poisons that even resistant rodents - nicknamed "super rats" - are highly susceptible to it.

At a session of the national meeting of the American Chemical Society Tuesday, Dr. Dreikorn said the pesticide has been registered with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency for use in and around buildings.

The product should be marketed by the

spring of next year for professional exterminators, he said, and perhaps later it could be packaged for general consumer use.

The chemical also is toxic to humans and

there is no antidote to quickly clear the poison from the body in case of accidental ingestion. But if symptoms, such as convolsions, are treated and controlled, the body eventually expels the drug, Dr. Dreikorn said.

The scientist said the poison is so potent that only a small amount needs to be mixed with com or other grain for bait. Therefore, for a human to get a fatal dose, he would have to consume an extremely large quantity of bait, which is unlikely, Dr. Dreikorn said.

The firm discovered the poison by accident. Researchers looking at the compound as a fungus control agent routinely tested it in rats to see f animals were sensitive to the chemical. The substance, which disrupts nerve cells throughout the body, proved unexpectedly lethal in

"We then started looking at it as a rodenticide," Dr. Dreikorn said.

Initial tests showed rats would not eat the original compound, so researchers manipulated the chemical structure to create a more palatable form. Eventually, they devised a compound rodents readily accepted and sometimes pre-ferred to eat, Dr. Dreikorn said.

The most widely used rat poisons since the 1950s have been anti-coagulants such as warfarin. These poisons destroy the body's ability to clot and the animals bleed to death internally. However, after about 10 years of use, super rats resistant to anti-coagulants began to

Unlike warfarin, which must be consumed over a period of time to be effective, the new poison is effective in one dose. Better still, Dr. Dreikom said, animals eating bromethalin develop no symptoms for 24 to 48 hours and die by

The delayed effect should prevent rats from similar experiment is under way in an attempt to associating the bait with their eventual illness,

AHHH RARA

The mind can immediately recognize the letter A in any of its countless forms but no computer can identify the underlying pattern that makes an A an A.

Herald NEW YORK Tibune



Soviet Army Crushing Hungarian Revolt; | times higher than previously estimated, according to the Environmental Protection Agency. British, French Troops Embark at Cyprus

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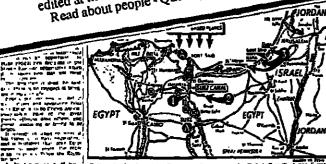
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Estimates of Dangerous Waste Quadruple in U.S.

By Philip Shabecoff

in the United States is nearly four times higher than previously esti-

Preliminary findings of an agen-cy survey said 150 million metric tons of bazardous waste, which is equal to 40 billion gallons, includ-ing toxic chemicals, solvents and corrosive agents, were generated across the country in 1981. Previously, without benefit of the information now supplied by waste producers and handlers, the agency had put the amount at 40 million

The 150 million tons does not include hazardous waste produced by small manufacturers who generate 2,000 pounds (about 900 kilograms) or less a year; incinerated chemicals and other hazardous substances not covered by agency regulations, and wastes disposed of by illegal dumpers.

of the agency's office of solid also said the survey indicated the waste, said, "We do not see any cause for alarm" in the findings management law. In addition, he and added there was no evidence "that we are about to be overwhelmed by these large quantities of waste." He said the findings suggested that most of the waste was being properly managed.

But a number of congressmen and others said Tuesday that the survey's findings on the magnitude of the hazardous waste problem and information it disclosed on the handling of those wastes had farreaching implications for regula-tory and legislative action. Senator Robert T. Stafford, a

Republican of Vermont, the chairman of the Senate Environment and Public Works Committee, said the new information underscores the need for proposed amendments to the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act to discourage disposal of wastes on land sites. Representative James J. Florio, a

Democrat of New Jersey, the chair-man of the House Energy and Commerce Committee's commerce

tal Protection Agency, should tell the White House that much more money and personnel must be devoted to the problem. At briefings Tuesday on the preliminary findings for congressional staff aides, industry representatives, environmentalists and trade

publications, agency officials said the results were based on a sample and subject to statistical error. But several officials of the agency said the actual amount of waste generated was likely to be higher

rather than lower than the amount disclosed Tuesday. From the survey, the agency esti-mated that 14,100 regulated manu-

facturers generated hazardous waste in 1981, far fewer than the nearly 60,000 companies that filed forms with the agency saying they were generating wastes, or were in-

An estimated 71 percent of the hazardous waste was generated by the chemical industry, according to

The preliminary results indicated that in addition to the 150 million metric tons generated in 1981, 300 million tons more was being "managed," by which the agency meant disposed of, stored, treated,

Most of the waste, 95 percent,

Of the waste disposed of by industry, 57 percent was through un-derground injection. An added 38 percent was disposed of on the sur-

Environmental officials said the results put a new perspective on proposals that underground injec-tion of wastes be eliminated or reduced, noting that the finding of alternative means of disposal now looms as a much larger problem.

Madrid Angers Unions With Labor Law Plans

By Brian Mooney

MADRID — The Socialist government has incensed Spanish labor unions by floating proposals for legislation that would make it fismiss workers,

The government's more conservative economic strategists believe that liberalization of labor laws would, in the long run, create more jobs for the 2.16 million jobless Spaniards. At 16.5 percent, the unhighest in Europe.

Employers have supported the overnment argument that Spanish sinessmen are wary of taking on new workers, even when there is a need, for fear of being stung later for huge severance payments.

Government sources said that

Prime Minister Felipe González regarded the relaxation of the stringent labor laws as an essential step toward fulfilling an election pledge to create 800,000 new jobs in the four-year term of office he began in

But the two powerful Spanish unions, the General Union of Spanish Workers, or UGT, and the Communist-dominated Workers' Commissions, responded to the government plans with a chorus of protest and warning of strikes and "We would use every means of

protest available," warned Marce-lino Camacho, secretary general of the Workers' Commissions. "It's

Mr. Camacho said that experience in other countries showed that jobs were not necessarily created when companies could hire and dismiss freely. "All that's proved is

that profits go up," he said.

The UGT's secretary for industrial relations, José Maria Zufiaur, said he thought the laws were already flexible enough. "Employers are campaigning for liberalization not so much to hire

those out of work but to make it easier to fire their workers," Mr. The Spanish Confederation of Employers' Associations, said that

union objections were misplaced. It

said that current labor legislation -- much of it derived from laws of the Franco era - was stacked too much in favor of the worker. "We are confident that any moves toward greater flexibility would create more jobs," a spokes-

man for the employers' confedera-The confederation said that labor courts, which adjudicate in cases of contested dismissal, were

merited.

However, John Skinner, director and transportation subcommittee. said that William D. Ruckelshaus, administrator of the Environmen-

shipped or otherwise controlled.

was being "managed" at the site where it was produced, according to the survey. Agency officials said this was new information and important for regulatory action.

face — in pits, ponds or lagoons.

Red Cross Recalls Some Blood Units In U.S. After a Donor Dies of AIDS

WASHINGTON - The American Red Cross has recalled nearly 6,000 units of a plasma compound for hemophiliacs distributed across the nation because one of the donors died of AIDS.

A Red Cross spokesman said Tuesday the recall of 5,992 vials distributed to 15 of the Red Cross's 57 regions was a precautionary measure carried out "in the best interests of ensuring a safe blood The donor in question had died of acquired immune deficiency syndrome 10 months after giving blood, the spokesman said. He had

made his donation six months before the organization began screenng for high-risk donors.

The syndrome strikes mainly homosexual men, but also has become a major concern for hemophiliacs, many of whom must rely on transfusions for the substances necessary for blood clotting.

The special antihemophilic plasma is prepared from a pool of blood plasma donations. The Red Cross keeps track of the donors who contributed to each batch and was able to identify which vials may

nave been contaminated. "I believe this is a prudent step taken to ensure that hemophiliaes: receive the safest AHF possible," the president of the Red Cross,

Richard Schubert said The Red Cross supplies 50 percent of donated blood nationwide. The rest is supplied by private and community collection centers.

workers laid off by their employers. A man or woman employed by a company with more than 25 workers can expect three-and-a-half years' salary after 28 years of service. A rate of 36 days' salary per

year is paid by companies employ-ing fewer than 25 people. "This can represent an enormous cost, especially to small compaawarding an average of two million nies," the employers' confederation pesetas (\$13,300) per worker spokesman said, "and there are whether or not the dismissal was

go bankrupt under the strain."

cozy job-for-life mentality in Spain, where almost anybody but builfighters can map out their careers with one employer.

The employers say this civil service-type structure is a hindrance in an age of recession and last-changing technology.

The Socialists have not yet spelled out officially how they plan to relax the regulations. Sources said the government was

considering allowing unindenni-fied dismissal in certain cases and enabling companies to bire workers Labor legislation determines the level of severance payment owed to dismissing workers has created a tracts.



Although a slowing of the econo-

my was considered a good sign,

Robert Ortner, the Commerce De-

partment's chief economist, said

that the 0.3-percent increase "is

perhaps a little on the low side."

The government would prefer to see gains in the leading indicators

index of 0.5 percent to 1 percent a

month to maintain a sustained re-

covery. Such a monthly increase

would be consistent with a 4.5-per-

cent to 5-percent GNP growth rate

that the government is forecasting

tributed to the increase. They were

the average workweek, average

weekly initial claims for state un-

employment insurance, manufac-

turers' new orders for consumer

goods and materials, building per-

mits, stock prices, money supply and change in credit outstanding.

The government said the change in

credit, a sign of consumer confi-

dence and willingness to spend,

contributed the most to the in-

However, Mr. Ortner said the

Seven of the 11 indicators con-

for next year.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1983

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WALL STREET WATCH Sharp Rally

By EDWARD ROHRBACH

Oil Stocks Outperformed the Market Over 1,200 **But Most Analysts Now Are Cautious**

C ince the 100-point triispin from its late-July peak, the general stock market has been sputtering low and slow. But the oils have remained high fivers, cruising 5 to 10 percent in August over Wall Street's general

Since early spring, in fact, oil stocks have been outperforming the sparket every mouth, with some of the biggest gains in the group's hardest-hit sectors. While the Standard & Poor's 400-stock index rose 6.1 percent in the five months since late March, the S&P Oil Well Equipment and Service index jumped 46.7 percent and the S&P Off-Shore Drilling Jadex 53.2 percent.

Charles Maxwell, vice chairman of Cyrus J. Lawrence Inc., cited these reasons for the oils sharp cally: expectations of a petrolem price drop gradually evaporating profits forecast pext year for the industry after several years of losses, renewed fears about inflation with the stocks regarded a hedge, and the overall buil market, which has spotlighted the issues as laggards in the rally that are "un-

One analyst mentioned the possibility of a last hurrah' for oil stocks if Iraq sinks a tanker in the Gulf.

der-ewned and unloved by the big institutions," Mr. Marwell, however, no longer considers the oils lovable.

In March he issued a general buy recommendation on the stocks, but for a "trading rally" he thinks is about over. "It's gone a little longer and a little further than we projected," he said. "The oils have returned to an

The outlook over the next one to three years, he added, is "neutral at hest." In the near term, however, he mentioned the possibility of a "last hurrah" for the stocks if Iraq, out of desperation in its war with Iran and

armed with new French weaponry, sinks a tanker in the Gulf.

This would scare oils up 10 to 15 percent over two to six weeks, he predicted, with U.S. domestic and Canadian shares benefiting most.

Mr. Maxwell's only recommendations left in the oils are three domestics, all "special schanges refiner producers: Amerada Hess, Kerr-McGee and Ashland.

John Wellemeyer, aminaging director at Morgan Stanley, echoed the same warning about oil issues in light of their run-up. "Be careful and "morgan constitution" he said. "The stocks are no longer wastly underval-

very price conscious," he said. "The stocks are no longer vastly underval-

However, if demand continues to pick up as the Department of Energy is forecasting (by 4% percent in the fourth quarter) and the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries can keep control of the price, he likes their prospects long term.

Focusing on Off-Shore Sector

Mr. Wellemeyer, who specializes in analyzing oil service and drilling stocks, is recommending Schlumberger and Halliburton in the first group, none among the land drillers, but Rowan, Tidewater, Sedco, Ocean Drilling & Exploration, and its parent, Murphy Oil, in the off-

Focusing on this last group, he expects price weakness over the next several weeks, probably presenting a buying opportunity. He thinks the big institutions will start favoring the stocks later this year, despite "terrible earnings" ahead in 1984, as demand grows for drilling rigs. "The hig pop in activity would occur next year and continue at a very high level for the next four or five," he said. "Rowan and Tidewater could

triple in stock price between now and late 1986 or early 1987." Barry Good, specialist in international oils at Morgan Stanley, thinks "group timing will be more important than stock selection" in future nts, but still has these favorites: Mobil, Shell, Royal Dutch, Kerr-McGee and Phillips. Thomas Hassen, the firm's analyst in domestic oils, is recommending (also in order) Louisiana Land, Superior and Southland Royalty. For a smaller emerging company, he likes OXOCO. Oil stocks now look "very fully priced" to Charles Cahn, analyst with Sanford L. Bernstein & Co. His only buys are Mobil and Teraco, "strictly and actions are more than a property of the control of the cont

on relatively good earnings growth prospects," as well as Southland and Valero Energy as profits from new refineries roll in.

Mr. Cahn noted that oils since the first of the year have jumped ahead in three or four "spectacular source" in three or four "spectacular spurts" running several days. "Oils are so underweighted in big portfolios that whenever there is a glimmer, the institutions chase them," he said.

The biggest bull in the oil patch probably is Stan Weinstein, editor of the Professional Tape Reader. Of the dozen stocks he is recommending. 10 are oil-related: Callon Petroleum, Damson Oil, Halliburton, MCO Holdings, Noble Affiliates, Reading & Bates, Rowan, Tidewater, World-

"You can buy them now, and you should be very aggressive when the correction is over."

Mr. Weinstein, who foresaw the debacle in energy stocks shortly after they peaked in late 1980 by urging subscribers out (though he was remature this year in January by reinstating selected oils), likens the imation now to last summer when Wall Street bottomed, which he also

International Herald Tribune

CURRENCY RATES

Interbook exchange rates for Aug. 31, excluding bank service charges

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Lifts Dow

NEW YORK - The Dow Jones industrial average surged over the 1,200 level Wednesday with its best gain in six weeks following a government report; that encouraged investor hopes that inflation is under control and interest rates may have peaked.

High-technology, automobile, luminum, steel and chemical issues were pacesetters in the rally that carried prices to their highest level since late July. The Dow average, down a point at the outset after gaining 1.93 Tuesday, climbed 20.12 to 1,216.16, the highest since it finished at 1,216.35 on July 28.

The gain was the biggest since the Dow soared 30.74 on July 20 and allowed the closely watched average to escape August with a 16.94 advance compared with a 92.71 surge a year ago when the buil market started. The Dow has risen 31.92 points the past five sessions, the longest winning streak in a month.

Volume, which jumped to 80,800,000 shares 62,370,000 traded Tuesday, was the heaviest since 82,281,440 changed hands Aug. 18 but below the 87 million daily average for the year.

Barry Berlin of Shearson-American Express said Monday's volume of only 53:03 million shares, the slowest of the year, "showed the market was not going to go down much further and was a signal for some investors to buy."

The government's report that its July index of leading economic indicators rose 0.3 percent, the smallest gain in a year, sparked the rally because it shows inflation is under control and interest rates should come down in the near future," said Kevin Keeney of Southwest Securities, Dallas.

The indicators report encourges investors to believe the Federal Reserve won't have to tighten credit and about the recovery," said William LeFevre, Purcell Graham & Co. vice president. The Fed riggered some buying

when it pumped money into the banking system to stop a rise in federal funds rates, which had reached 9 ½ percent. Diamond Shamrock, whose

shareholders approved a merger with Natomas, was the most active 6-listed issue, up 1% to 24%. Natomas, the second most active issue, rose 2 to 28%. Digital Equipment, which rose 3

Tuesday, was third on the list, up 41/2 to 10314. Goldman Sachs recommended the stock Tuesday after a securities analysts meeting. Blue-chip IBM gained 21/2 to 1191/2. Coleco, which is slated to

begin selling its Adam home computer soon, gained 3¼ to 42%.

Among the other high-technology issues. National Semiconductor rose 1 to 54½, NCR Corp. 2½ to 120%, Motorola 1½ to 130¼, Texas Instruments 2% to 1164, General Electric 114 to 511/4, Hewlett-Packard 1% to 43% and Teledyne 1 to



KorAm Bank President Kim Mahn Je with Charles R. Yirchott, executive vice president.

Banks' Role Shifting in South Korea

Centralized Control Gives Way to Emphasis on Services

New York Times Service

SEOUL — Banking, it is said, is the art of gauging risk, deciding whether a client has plans or dreams and then approving or denying a loan.

been essentially instruments of government policy, funneling money into industries marked for rapid

'Korean banks were public corporations without incentives to innovate and become more efficient,' said Kim Mahn Je, president of the KorAm Bank. "But things have changed. From now on, the banks will have to start acting more like banks."

A striking example of the changes in Korean bank-

ing is the institution Mr. Kim heads. KorAm, which opened in March, is a joint venture between the Bank government, will be best at allocating resources. of America and 17 South Korean investors, including such major industrial groups as Daewoo and Samsung. With an initial capitalization of \$40 million, it is percent owned by the Bank of America. The justification for bringing in Bank of America

is that the foreigners will introduce new banking methods and know-how," said Lee Kung Hoon, president of Daewoo. "Many people in Korea are watching

Harris Bankcorp

CHICAGO - Harris Bank-

corp said Wednesday, in re-

sponse to an inquiry from the

that it had preliminary talks

with a major international bank

about its possible acquisition.

Harris said that no proposal had been made and that it is

impossible to tell whether any

transaction will result. It would

Some reports said the Bank of

Montreal was the suitor. In re-

sponse to inquiries, a spokes-

man said the bank is "aware of

rumors," but would "make no

Harris Bankcorp is a holding company for Harris Trust &

Savings Bank. It has assets of

\$47.42 billion and in 1982 post-

ed net income of \$35.8 million.

comment at this time."

not give any further details.

Reports Talks

this experiment, and expectations are high in the

KorAm is part of the government's broad program to increase competition and reduce its role in the In South Korea this art is not highly developed. The reason is that for the past two decades banks here have as the government led a forced march toward industrialization. It channeled cheap loans and other benefits to such industries as construction, steel and shipbuilding, all deemed necessary for the formation of an export-oriented economy.

With development, however, the structure of the South Korean economy is becoming more intricate, and further growth will depend on nurturing entrepreneurial, high-technology industries. With these changed circumstances, South Korea's policy-makers have decided that a freed-up financial sector, not the

Under the new policy, the government last March finished selling off its holdings in Korea's five major most every postwar recovery from commercial banks. Seonl also is encouraging the establishment of non-bank financial institutions. But the government still sets overall policy for bank lending. Its current edicts are in line with the goal of

decentralizing the economy: Increase lending to small (Continued on Page 9, Col.3)

The European rise was attribut-

ed to instability in the Middle East

and uncertainty about U.S. rates in

view of an expected increase in

money supply this Friday. "The

Europeans still are buying dollars,

even though enthusiasm was some-

what dampened by Bundesbank in-tervention," said James McGroarty, vice president at Dis-

"The market still is uncertain in

Mr. McGroarty said. "Everyone buoyed by increased nervou

count Corp. of New York.

rising to \$1.5015 from \$1.4960. Mr. McGroarty said. "Everyone buoyed by increased nervo "We expect the buying of dollars" wants to be long dollars but they about the fighting in Beirot.

Key U.S. Index Of Economy Up By 0.3% in July

By Jane Seaberry

WASHINGTON -The government's index of leading economic indicators rose 0.3 percent in July, the smallest increase since the recovery began, the Commerce De-partment said Wednesday.

The small increase may signal the end of the economy's great boom and the beginning of a leveling off period considered normal for this stage of a recovery. It coincides with the recent slowing in homebuilding and consumer purchases. However, government economists said they were slightly disturbed by a drop in business investment activity which should

be picking up about this time. The slowing of the economy follows two quarters of abnormally high growth, with second-quarter gross national product increasing at a 9.2-percent rate. Economists feared that growth continuing at that pace would fuel inflation and lead to a further tightening of the money supply by the Federal Re-serve Board. The consequence would be higher interest rates which would blunt any further gains in economic activity.

The leading indicators are suposed to provide a gauge for the future performance of the U.S.

"July's modest rise in the leading index is an early indication that the economic rebound of the second quarter will taper to a more susrecession has had one or two quarters of abnormally high growth, stemming in large part from the behavior of inventories" which had been depleted and which businesses now attempt to rebuild.

dollar breaking through the 91/2-

year highs of more than 2.74 DM

touched three weeks ago, currency

dealers said the market is growing

nervous that central banks will

again sell dollars heavily or boost

The dollar was fixed Wednesday

The bank has sold \$93.6 million at

European dealers said the dol-

unsafe after heralding it as a won-

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the last four fixings.

three indicators that decreased were "somewhat disappointing." Net business formation, contracts oand orders for plant and equipment and change in sensitive materials prices all decreased. Contracts and orders for plant and equipment contributed the greatest to the decline and consisted mainly of a drop in activity in the aircraft activity which is generally volatile, Mr. Ortner said.

These indicators should be increasing because they would indicate more future business activity and expansion which would maintain the recovery in years to come. "We'd like to see that coming on more strongly," Mr. Ortner said. "We should see more signs of capi-

The index measuring the speed at which vendors deliver goods to companies remained unchanged. Dollar Retreats in New York Trading Companies remained unchanged.

Agency Probes Leak Charge

Allegations that figures from the After Earlier Sharp Climb in Europe report on the leading economic indicators were available before the official release fueled new concern Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher to resume in the Far East and EnNEW YORK — The dollar retreated in New York Wednesday

The dollar to the dollar to

over the past few months and prompted the department to launch an investigation into the matter, a department official said Wednesday.
On Wednesday, the department

European interest rates to halt the received word that the 0.3-percent rise in the leading indicators index in July and the revised 1.9-percent June gain were known by some traders in Chicago, New York and at 2,7068 DM in Frankfurt as the Bundesbank sold \$33.5 million. on the West Coast prior to the official release.

lar's all-around strength was BAUME & MERCIER it remembers the painful embarrassment of January 1981, when it had to abandon Proxichromil as der drug for allergies. Capel's Mr. Gilbert said U.S. in-Cuartz. "They've got a little bit of go in

The Jeweler you should not miss...

EDWARD IEWELS

Via V. Veneto 187 Tel. 49 38 09 Roma

Fisons May Be Next U.K. Drug Firm to Find Investor Favor tory treatments. "Fisous really is a potential products, he said, because

after an earlier sharp increase in 2.71 marks remain in place."

Japanese yen from 246.65. The the sense that traders get nervous

British pound also strengthened, when the dollar corrects slightly,"

Europe, but a New York dealer

said "all factors remain in place"

The dollar hit 2.71 Deutsche

marks during early trading in Eu-

rope, then fell to just over 2.68 DM

after the Federal Reserve supplied

funds to the banking system for the

second straight day.
In New York, the dollar fell to

2.68625 DM from 2.6955 on Tues-

day. It slipped to 8.0825 French

francs from 8.0900 and to 245.80

United States, possibly through an

Fisons is awaiting approval from

the U.S. Food and Drug Adminis

tration to launch a new version of

its Intal anti-allergy treatment. The

new aerosol version makes the drug

easier to use and has boosted sales

in Britain, Canada and several Eu-

Analysts say Intal needs new im

petus in the United States, where

sales growth has been disappoint-

ing since the product was launched

Some British analysts say Fisons

is too narrowly focused on respira-

with fanfare in the early 1970s.

ropean countries.

acquisition or a joint ventur

for a higher dollar.

By Bob Hagerry

LONDON - Fisons could well become the next British pharmacompany discovered by overseas investors, some of London's top drug analysts say.

Already this year, American investors have piled into Glaxo Hold-ings, Imperial Chemical Industries and, to a lesser extent, Boots. Once those three glamour shares are accounted for, the field looks picked over. But some analysts say Fisons' recent stimming, its new emphasis on marketing and its potential for increased U.S. sales are likely to attract attention in coming months.

"Fisons might be the subject of much closer scrutiny by U.S. investors before long," said Howard Coates, the top drug analyst at de Zoete & Bevan.

Boots drew notice earlier this month when it won interim approval to sell its Ibuprofen pain-reliever in the United States without the need for a doctor's prescription. Final approval is expected by yearend. To make the shares easier for Americans to buy, Morgan Guaranty plans to begin issuing American Depository Receipts for Boots.

Overseas investors have also bid up the shares of Imperial Chemical Industries this year partly because of the success of Inderal and Tenormin, ICI's heart disease drugs, and Novalder, used in treatment of breast cancer.

Glaxo won notice through its introduction in the United States last month of Zantac, an anti-arthritic

So far, most of the renewed interest in Fisons has come from British investors. Partly, that reflects the size of the maker of pharmaceuticals, gardening products and scientific instruments.

Fisons sales in 1982 totaled £350 million (\$525 million), compared with £866 million at Glaxo and £7.4 billion at ICI. Foreign investors generally prefer to stick with the larger blue chips.

A.M. P.M. Ch'se

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But, Mr. Coates argued, given Valeurs White Weld S.A. Fisons' size, a small increase in for-1, Quai du Mont-Blane 1211 Geneva I, Switzerland Tel. 31 0251 - Telex 28 305 eign interest would have a big effect on the share price. Already, the

Glaxo's Zantac Extends Market Gains one-compound company on the drug side," said Ian White of W.

International Herald Tribune

LONDON — Glaxo Holdings' anti-arthritic drug, Zantac, continues to gain on the U.S. market leader, SmithKline Beckman's Tagamet.

Mangaret McGlade, an analyst at the New York brokerage of Paine
Webber, said Wednesday that Zantac's share of new prescriptions for the way of new products."

The Artis has

Christopher Clark of Scrimaround 17 percent for the first three weeks of August. The drug has rusually rapid growth since it was introduced on the U.S. market in mid-July.

"It's extremely impressive," said Miss McGlade. She said the latest figures work out to an annual sales rate of \$60 million to \$65 million. Glaxo shares closed in London Wednesday at 815 pence apiece.

shares have zoomed from a 1981 low of 112 pence to a high of 795 ce earlier this year before settling back. They closed Wednesday at 700 pence, down 10 on the day. Analysts' forecasts call for Fi-

sous's pretax profit to climb to about £30 million this year and £38 million to £40 million next year from 1982's £21 million. Most analysts rate the shares a buy or a hold at present levels, crediting the company with a fundamental transformation in the three years since John Kerridge took over as chief

Under Mr. Kerridge, Fisons has slimmed down drastically and narrowed the focus to its more profitable areas. In 1982, the company sold its unprofitble fertilizer division to Norsk Hydro for £50 million. In July 1983, Fisons and Boots sold their joint agrochemical company to Schering of West Ger-

many for £120 million. Mr. Coates now expects Fisons to concentrate on improving the marketing of its allergy drugs in the

Gold Options (paices in 5/62.) Feb. May 84 450 450 1350-1650 250 400 1000-1300 100 250 700 950

Greenwell & Co.

one-compound company on the

our, Kemp-Gee & Co. disagrees

Fisons, during the initial emphoria over Intal's launch in the United States, and will be reluctant to return. Scrimgeour's Mr. Clark countered that it would be a mistake to judge Fisons by its past.
"They're a different animal to what they were before," he said.

He sees "some valuable new prod-ucts in the pipeline for the mid-and late 1980s." Among potential spinoffs from Fisons' current line are treatments for ulcers, arthritis and heart problems, Mr. Clark said. Fisons makes little noise about such

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AMEX Stock Index

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BUSINESS BRIEFS

Calderon Berti Leaves Oil Ministry To Direct Petroleos de Venezuela

CARACAS — Venezuela's energy and mines minister, Humberto Calderon Berti, has been named president of the state oil company, Petroleos de Venezuela, a company spokesman said Wednesday. The former oil minister will be sworn in Thursday by President Luis Herrera

Mr. Calderon Berti's replacement at the ministry is vice minister José Ignacio Moreno Leon, who was sworn in Wednesday.

A spokesman at the oil company said earlier Wednesday that General Rafael Alfonzo Ravad, the company's president since Petroleos de Venexicla was created eight years ago, would step down in a shuffle of the board that was decided upon in Au-



Humberto Calderon Berti

Caterpillar to Close Newcastle Plant

further discussions with union representatives to review how this will be accomplished, including the effect on the plant's 960 employees," said Robert Burrough, the Newcastle plant manager.

Lufthansa Earnings Up in First Half

COLOGNE (AP) — First-half earnings of Deutsche Lufthansa AG rose on a 3.3-percent increase in revenue to 3.5 billion Deutsche marks (\$1.3 billion) from the first half of 1982, the airline said Wednesday in an

It said earnings had grown faster than costs, so the half-year result showed improvement over 1982. But it did not spell out its profit performance and said it could not predict how this year's overall results would compare with 1982, when the airline earned 45 million DM.

Lufthansa's management warned that rising fuel prices, discount fares and uncertain interest and currency rates could cause problems in coming months. The airline, about 82 percent owned by the government, said capital spending was 524 million DM for new aircraft and replacement engines in the first half.

United Airlines to Raise Most Fares

NEW YORK (UPI) - United Airlines says it will raise most of its faires by up to \$20 in October, after the peak travel season ends. The move could mean higher air fares across the United States.

United said it would raise its regular coach fares \$10 to \$20 each way, beginning Oct. 1. Trans World Airlines, American Airlines and Pan American World Airways, among other airlines, said they were studying

United officials expressed confidence that, given the improving U.S. economy and an apparent truce in the industry's fare battles, the increases would not dampen passenger traffic.

Ford Werke Reports Satisfactory Half COLOGNE (Reuters) - Ford Motor Co.'s West German unit had a South Korean banks is its decen-

satisfactory first half and is optimistic about the future, senior company officials said Wednesday at the annual meeting. They gave no figures, however, for first-half profit, turnover or output. The management board chairman, Daniel Goeudevert, said new orders action, such as withdrawing mon-

in the first six months supported positive forecasts for business in the medium term. He added that Ford Werke AG was within reach of raising its domestic market share this year to 12.5 percent, from 11.3 percent in 1982, after achieving a 12.4-percent share in the first five months and 13.6

Ford Werke increased first-half car exports, which accounted for just under 70 percent of sales, by 8.4 percent while the rest of the industry saw a decline of about 4 percent. But Mr. Goeudevert said exports continued to be a major risk because of exchange rate fluctuations and slow recovery

Chrysler to Raise New-Model Outlays SAN DIEGO (NYT) — Chrysler Corp. is planning to increase outlays gation of authority in our organization to respond quickly and provide new services," said Charles R.

for new models of cars and trucks in the next few years, according to Gerald Greenwald, vice chairman of the company. Capital spending in 1983-87 will rise to \$8 billion from a previous target of \$6.5 billion, he told Chrysler executives at the annual new-car preview in San Diego.

The announcement Tuesday reflects one immediate effect of the recent

repayment of Chrysler's remaining \$800 million in federally guaranteed loans. Before the debt was repaid, Chrysler would have had to seek

government permission before making the change.

Bennett E. Bidwell, the former Hertz Corp. president who recently joined Chrysler as executive vice president for marketing, predicted total automobile sales in the 1984 model year of 10 million, up from just under 8 million in 1982 and about 9 million in 1983.

Last 2 Herstatt Defendants Convicted

COLOGNE (Reuters) — A court closed the books Wednesday on the case of the private bank LD. Herstatt, convicting the last two defendants of fraud and complicity in the biggest bank failure in West German

Two senior bank officials, Bernard von der Goltz and Heinz Hedderich, were sentenced to two years and five months and fined 45,000 Deutsche marks (\$16,600) each. The bank, which folded in 1974, lost 1.2 billion DM after speculating in currencies. The trial lasted a record four

and a half years. The prosecution of the bank's managing director, Iwan Herstatt, and his chief foreign exchange dealer, Danny Dattel, was dropped because both men were in ill health. Three other foreign exchange dealers for Herstatt were convicted in March and sentenced to up to seven and a half years in prison. An eighth defendant was given a two-year suspended

China Expands Plan To Give Tax Holidays

- BELIING - China will extend the tax holiday it offers foreign companies in certain new Chineseforeign joint ventures to five years from three, Li Peng, deputy minister of finance, said Wednesday. He said the extension would apply to ventures with a life of at least 10

The period of reduction or exemption, whichever applies, will start from the first year that the venture makes a profit, he said, adding that the Finance Ministry was submitting to the state council proposals concerning joint ven-tures already in operation.

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New Bank Marks Significant Stage in Malaysia Islamization

By Dinah Lee

KUALA LUMPUR - When the prime minister of Malaysia. Mahathir bin Mohamad, signed up as the first customer of Southeast Asia's first Islamic bank, he was doing more than lending token support at another ribbon-cutting remony. The opening of Bank Islam Malaysia this summer marked a significant stage in Malavsia's development as an Islamic

of an Islamic insurance system. wnshops run on Islamic princias more basic changes in Malaysian mentalist Parti Islam.

growth is great Malaysia, with a donesia, had made no sin population of 14.2 million, is the move, however, and no doubt is world's leading source of rubber and tin as well as an important supplier of timber, palm oil and pepper. Whether Islam in Malaysia The bank is to be followed in can work with the economic growth coming years by the establishment that is common to Southeast Asian. nations and so attractive to Westare investment is a question trouples and a university with compul-sory Islamic studies for undergrad-Malays National Organization and uates. Proposals for these, as well their main opposition, the funda-

law governing gambling, alcohol and pork consumption, and the ac-The new Islamic bank serves the cumulation of private wealth are nearly half of Malaysia's multiraexpressions of a revival of Islamic zial population of Chinese, Indian

religious puritanism — among has been adapted from a system middle-class, urban Muslims as barely 20 years old. (The first such institution was the Egyptian Islam-- into the economic moderniza- ic Savings Bank established in tion of Malaysia has been one of 1963.) There are now more than a Mr. Mahathir's most pressing dozen such banks, in Arab countries and Pakistan. The world's The potential for economic most populous Islamic country, In-

watching the Malaysian experi-

ment with interest Bank Islam's managing director, Oxford-educated Abdul Halim Ismail, 44, started his job without any idea whether a Southeast Asian mic bank could be successful "If we started a commercial bank, we could base a study on the histo-ry of existing banks in the region," he said, "but here we have a totally

So far the public's response has been positive. The bank reports that more than 8,000 Malaysians

To integrate a growing mood of This version of Islamic banking ples of sharing profits and losses and government agencies and various puritanism — among has been adapted from a system and avoidance of interest: our Islamic institutions the remain-•Mudharabah: The bank provides espital and splits profits along agreed lines with business

man, but absorbs any losses. Musharakah. The bank shares management responsibilities as ringgits (about \$820 million). By well as profits with the borrower in the form of joint venture.

• Wadiah. The bank may manage assets, with the permission of the nance equipment or property pur-chase by selling to the client at an

ing 45 percent.

Mr. Halim said the bank could reasonably expect in about three years to have flushed out of the community as much as 2 billion

be in attracting non-Moslem depositors as well as the faithful. Mr. Halim is anxious not to have the bank merely serve as a token symbol of the country's official reli-

what you meant all slong, then I'm

Mohammed Abu Bakar, a lecturer in arts and sciences at the University of Malaya, said "re-education" was the key to persuading non-Moslems that they could benethen, he hopes in addition to its fit from the Islamization of the Kuala Lumpur headquarters the bank will have 13 state branches.

The key to the bank's success will be bank's succ sure to institutionalize Islam in

Malaysia.
It is very difficult to stop once it has started," he said.

agreed prout margin.

A depositor in the bank becomes an investor in the projects the bank finances. For the moment, the bank has agreed with its investors-depositors to distribute profit in a ratio of 70 percent to the content of the country's official religion. He said he felt there was no reason for the Chinese Malaysian aggressive lobby of well-educations and aggressive lobby of well-educations and aggressive lobby of well-educations and aggressive lobby of well-educations and aggressive lobby of well-educations and aggressive lobby of well-educations and aggressive lobby of well-educations and aggressive lobby of well-educations. Of 70 percent to the customer and 30 percent to the bank.

Under the Islamic Bank Act of 1982, the bank's equity will be meats," he said, smiling. "If the mostly publicly held, at least for the early pyears, The federal government holds 30 percent, the state listantic department. The Chinese businessmen I aimed at stemming the popularity of the Parti Islam, Mr. Mahathir drew into his party's leadership Anwar Ibrahim, leader of the fundamentalist Muslim Youth Organitation. Plans for the Islamic bank reportedly on the Islamic bank reportedly on the Islamic bank. ment holds 30 percent, the state heard Chinese friends say, once I reportedly got off the ground short-Islamic departments 25 percent have explained the principle of ly after Mr. Anwar's arrival.

Caterpillar to Close Newcastle Plant PEORIA, Illinois (Reuters) — Caterpillar Tractor Co.'s British subsidiary plans to close a construction machinery factory near Newcastle next year and transfer its production to a plant in Glasgow, Caterpillar said Wednesday. It said the closure was caused by a need to triun manufacturing capacity in Britain as a result of continued low market demand. "There will be further discussions with union representatives to review how this will be accomplished, including the effect on the plant's 960 employees." said

(Continued from Page 7) and medium-size companies, but reduce corporate debt, especially that of the big industrial groups.

Most South Korean companie are heavily in debt. The ratio of debt to shareholders' equity for South Korean manufacturers averages more than five times that in the United States. The banks must now be disciplining agents." Mr.

The KorAm Bank's 10-member board is evenly split, with five Bank of America representatives and five South Koreans. The Bank of America holds no formal management contract. But it is the largest single shareholder, so the Bank of America representatives are expected to have considerable say in how things are run.

Moreover, Mr. Kim, 48 years old, is not a banker by training but a Western-educated economist who for 11 years was president of the Korea Development Institute, a government-backed research orga-nization. "Kim is an open-minded

matist," said a foreign banker. One of the main differences between KorAm and traditional tralized management. At Korean banks, for example, an individual wishing to conduct a simple transey, will receive a number from the teller and then wait for approval at three or four levels of authority. Tellers at KorAm handle most

transactions themselves. Similarly, KorAm is using an account officer system for corporate loans in which one banker deals with a company. Again, this is a relatively decentralized system.

There will be much more dele-Yirchott, the 43-year-old executive senior Bank of America representa-

For competitive reasons, KorAm officials decline to say what new services they plan to introduce to

Islamic Bank Announces Loans

BAHRAIN - The Islamic Development Bank said Wednesday up about two months ago to pro-its executive directors agreed to vide an independent channel for grant \$131 million in loans to member countries, bringing to \$681 mil-lion the loans granted in the year oil company.

Iraq \$25 million and Bangladesh representative offices in London and Houston. Norbec's general

South Yemen received \$5.3 million and Niger, Sierra Leone, the telephone in Zug, declined to comment on any aspect of the compa-

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about the high interest rates which

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the Korean market. But obviously they see a latent demand for more offerings. Bank and department store credit cards are new in South Korea, for example, but the demand for them is growing. As of April, 1.2 million cards had been issued, compared with 700,000 in by the end of the year.

One of the branches, which is

"The retail products are pretty much plain vanilla here," Mr. Yir-chott said. "And we are looking long and hard at new services to

know of," said Mr. Yirchott. But Mr. Yirchott emphasized ush chairs across from the tellers. Saudis Lifting **Spot Oil Sales**

On Gas Needs BAHRAIN - Saudi Arabia is selling crude oil on the spot market

to boost natural-gas production, the official Saudi press agency said Quoting a source in the Ministry of Petroleum and Mineral Resources, the agency said the rise in natural-gas output is necessary to generate electricity in the kingdom's eastern province to prevent a repeat of a power cut which oc-curred two months ago. Gas is produced when oil is pumped from the

The agency said that Arabian-American Oil Co., which markets Saudi crude through long-term contracts, was selling the oil on the spot market at the official benchmark price of \$29 a barrel. "The measure by Aramco is only tempo-

rary and will come to an end when Aramco, a consortium includin vice president of KorAm who is its the Saudis and Exxon Corp., Mobil Corp., Texaco Inc. and Standard Oil Co. of California, markets the majority of Saudi Arabia's production, with the rest sold government-

to-government by Petromin. Recent press reports, which the news agency called "untrue and mere speculation," have said the kingdom has changed its marketing policy by selling oil through a wiss-based company called Nor-

Norbec, the reports said, was set selling Saudi crude without relying

that began in October.

Morocco was granted \$32.4 million, Pakistan received \$30.6 million, Jordan received \$20 million, Jordan received \$20 million, based in Zug. Switzerland, with ny's operations.

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vices and introduce them unmodified into the South Korean market and Marubeni Corp. of Japan have

would be a serious mistake. To conform to local tastes, KorAm is conducting extensive door-to-door
marketing surveys in the areas
where it will open its four branches

Wednesday.

Wednesday.

He said Technigaz had secured a due to open in September in a \$130-million contract to build wealthy district of Seoul called Apguching, "is not like any branch in the Bank of America network that I pipelines.

The counters will look like long. Japanese Interest Rates Fall low tables. Customers will sit in

In that affluent neighborhood, women do most of the family banking. And they prefer male tellers, nese banks fell in July for the mith according to the survey results, so consecutive month, by 0.014 per-male tellers there will be. centage points to 7.064 percent.

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BOOKS

INDIA BRITANNICA

By Geoffrey Moorhouse. 288 pp. \$22.95. Harper & Row, 10 East 53d St., New York, N.Y. 10022.

THE IMPERIAL IMAGINATION: Magic and Myth in Kipling's India.

By Lewis D. Wurgaft. 211 pp. \$24.95. Wesleyan University Press, Middletown, Connecticut.

Reviewed by Michiko Kakutani

ON Aug. 15, 1947, the British Union Jack was hauled down from flagpoles around the country, and the Star of India was raised in its place. Lifting glasses of port, Britain's last viceroy and the new country's first prime min-ister toasted each other. "To India," said Lord Mountbatten. "To King George VI," replied Jawaharlal Nehru. It was an amicable and deceptively simple ceremony, marking the end of an extraordinarily complicated and highly emotional relationship — a relationship that would shape the history of both countries and indelibly imprint itself upon their peoples' collective memories.

For the British, as these two books demonstrate, India was more than just another imperial pawn. Somehow, it elicited a far more personal response. Romanticized by both writers and members of the Indian Civil Service, India assumed mythic proportions in the Brit-ish imagination: It became a mysterious, exotic place, where fortunes could be made and ca-reers galvanized, a place where all the old aristocratic virtues could be tested and the fantasies of empire realized.

In practice, the British exhibited toward In-dia a remarkable mixture of condescension, self-interest and earnest good will; and when it came time to leave, they left with sadness and nostalgia. The loss of India, after all, meant not only the loss of dominion over a subcontinent, but also the end of the empire and the end of an entire way of life.

Although it possesses neither the scope nor elegance of James Morris's splendid "Pax Britannica" trilogy of the empire, Geoffrey Moor-house's "India Britannica" tells the story of the British in India with fluency and concision. There is a tendency, on the author's part, occasionally to sentimentalize the motives of the British, but he does his best to be fair, sorting through the heightened, self-serving rhetoric that surrounds such incidents as the Indian Mutiny of 1857 and the Amritsar massacre of 1919 with care.

Taking a broadly chronological approach, Moorhouse charts the expansion of the East India Company's holdings during the 17th century, the insidious shift in British interests from the commercial sphere to the political, the efforts of English evangelists to remake India in their own image during the early 19th century and the major during the early 19th century ry, and the growing isolation of the British community within their expatriate enclaves.

assessments of major events, he sketches in both the achievements of the British — their legacy included the institution of elected parliamentary government, as well as an extensive public works system — and their failures. As he sees it, the British realized for quite some time that independence was inevitable, but were ambivalent about implementing the necessary changes; their difficulties arose from a combination of blinkered moral superiority and a parochialism that made it difficult to come to terms with India's myriad local languages and customs.

In "The Imperial Imagination," Lewis D. Wurgaft takes a considerably more dogmatic stance, arguing that the British willfully delud-ed themselves about India by spinning a "heroic mythology" around the country that ob-scured its realities. He contends that the British juxtaposed an image of themselves as selfsacrificing paragons of moral will and restraint, with an image of India as a dark, unknowable land, filled with dangers and temptations. To the Anglo-Indian imagination, as to Kipling's," he writes, "India itself was thoroughly and threateningly libidinized, and the dislike of native India was rooted in a fundamental fear of its seductive and mysterious qualities."

Though Wurgaft does make several illuminating points, his approach is also seriously flawed. For one thing, he is too quick to assume that Kipling's pronouncements were representative of the British point of view. Rudyard Kipling's beliefs, like those of any writer, were the product of his experiences and psychology — as much as a reflection of the cultural milieu — and to so freely extrapolate from his writings seems both naive and unfair.

Equally disturbing in this book is the attempt by Wurgaft, who is a psychologist, to assess British attitudes toward India in terms of psychoanalytic principles. "The Anglo-Indian community demanded of its own members the containment or internalization of emotion," he writes in a fairly typical passage, "In object relations theory this attitude corresponds to the point in early emotional development marked by the wish to retain the love object, rather than simply to merge with it or to destroy it." Such observations do not shed new light on the relationship between the two countries; rather, they subjugate real events to abstract theory and reduce the complexities of history to jargon.

Michiko Kakutani is on the staff of The New York Times.

Toll Booth to the Smithsonian

The Associated Press

NEWBURGH, Pennsylvania - The Blue Mountain toll booth on the Pennsylvania Turnpike is going to the Smithsonian Institution. The booth, at one of the leasttraveled stops on the 470-mile highway, will be replaced by a smaller, air-conditioned booth. Dating from before World War II, the booth, 40 miles west of Harrisburg, is the last of the

turnpike's old stations to be torn down. Through portraits of individuals and brief

By Alan Truscott

bridge table. On the diagramed but he made another patient the heart king by playing that tience and charity and was duly rewarded.

With a powerful distributional hand, South eventually pushed on to game when his was then vindicated by his diamond, which East ruffed to partner's defense.

The opening lead was the club king. South ruffed, cashed the diamond ace and continued the suit. West won and would have done best to shift to a heart. Instead, he put his partner to the test by shifting to a trump.

East passed the test by pa-tiently ducking. Taking the ace and continuing would have stopped a diamond ruff, but would have left South in

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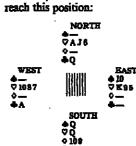
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Some old-fashioned virtues cheaply and ruff a diamond got it. Exercising the virtue of are often called for at the East could have overruffed, charity, he made South a gift of He discarded a heart, for he could see that South would have a problem of control.

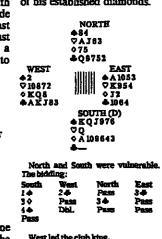
South would trump, but since he had lost control he could not make use

South entered his hand with of his established dia a club ruff and led the spade partner produced a tepid preference for spades. West ventured a speculative double that



The defenders needed one more trick, and East found the

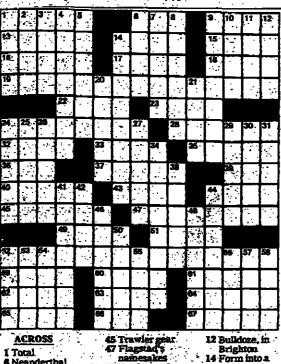
South was able to win only way to insure that they



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by Henri Amaid and Bob Lee PHEWEN COULD IT BE A PLACE TO LIVE IF YOU'VE GOT TIME? KANTLE Now arrange the circled letters to form the ausprise answer, as sug-gested by the above cartoon.

Print answer here: MIRTH CRANK THRESH UNFAIR Areaver: His "position" in FRANCE gives him the right to vote -- "FRANCHIS-E"

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AND TAKE OUT

THE GARBAGE,

THE GARAGE,

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OUTER OBNOXIOUSNESS:



















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YOUR BAIL AT

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Nigeria Is 6th Member Of Tin-Producer Group The Associated Press

BANGKOK - Nigeria joined the Association of Tin Producing Countries on Wednesday, Thailand's Foreign Ministry said. The association was established on June 17 by Malaysia, Indonesia and Thailand. Other members are Bolivia and Zaire. ATPC countries produce more than 90 percent of the world's tin.

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parent attempt to expand its regulatory powers, is considering the adoption of new rules on the services banks may offer.

William Isaac, the chairman of the insurance agency, said Tuesday that any new regulations might apply to federally chartered banks in addition to state-chartered banks. which it normally supervises.

"We're not trying to impose restrictions," Mr. Isaac said. But, he said, the agency is soliciting comment on whether or not it should limit bank involvement in real estate, insurance brokerage and underwriting, and travel services. Some states have allowed statechartered banks to enter these sec-

"Ideally, I would like Congress

Open High Low Close Ch

gress did not seem willing to grapple with many of the changes occuring in the financial services industry, and that consequently, it was the responsibility of the FDIC to assess the effect of such changes on bank safety and soundness."

The news conference followed an open meeting in which the three directors of the FDIC voted to seek public on what guidelines or regulations to impose on non-banking activities by banks.

Robert Richard of the Conference of State Bank Supervisors, an association that represents the state regulators, said such guidelines would amount to a federal intrusion into an area traditionally managed by the states. Mr. Richard is adopted provisions that allow the nation's banking system."

U.S. Future Prices

as that is a matter for state determination." He added that his group was very concerned that "the FDIC will develop and issue universal rules that will frustrate the actions of individual states to broaden the powers of state-chartered banks."

Mr. Isaac said that he had expected opposition from state banking officials. "I suspect some state comment from the industry and the banking departments will say it's none of our business." But he added that while "there shouldn't be a national policy" about how nonbank services should be regulated. "we have to look at the risks and see if they propose a threat to the

> The FDIC said in its announcement that several states have non-member banks and insurer of

sidiary and the Boston Five Cents Savings Bank has organized two mutual fund subsidiaries.

Similarly, in Massachusetts, Connecticut and New York, mutual savings banks were recently authorized to engage in certain insur-ance activities. And the California legislature recently enacted a law that will authorize securities and real estate activities by banks.

"As banking powers are expanded by the state legislatures," the agency wrote in its notice, the FDIC has "both the responsibility and the authority to carefully weigh these developments in its capacity as a supervisor of insured

NEW YORK - Stone Containnental Group for \$510 million.

ny said Ťuesday.

tainer, based in Chicago, said the Corp

plants being acquired, which are Superior stock in the past few days. scattered across the country, would allow Stone Container to expand its markets in the Sun Belt.

U.S. Agency Weighs Steps to Limit Bank Services By Kenneth B. Noble Now York Timus Service WASHINGTON—The Federal Deposit Insurance Corp., in an apparent altermpt to expand its regiment attempt to expand its regiment. Weighs Steps to Limit Bank Services Continental To Sell Some with these issues, and make the conference's director of supermost of what the FDIC is doing most of what the FDIC is doing of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference's director of supermost in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterprises. As an example, the conference of the conference of their capital in non-banking if-mancial enterp

WASHINGTON - T. Boone er Corp., a manufacturer of corru- Pickens Jr., the maverick oil man, gated boxes and paper bags, has appears to be on the prowl again agreed to buy a large part of the and the biggest question may be forest products division of Conti- who will ultimately buy his prey. Last winter, Mr. Pickens, the

Included in the acquisition are chairman of Mesa Petroleum Co., three paper mills, 15 plants that made an abortive bid for General make corrugated boxes, five plants American Oil Co. that eventually that make paper bags, and long propelled the company into the term cutting rights on timberland arms of Phillips Petroleum Co. A owned by Continental, the compa- few months earlier, Mr. Pickens made a run at Cities Service Co., Roger W. Stone, chairman and which later found shelter as a subchief executive office of Stone Con-sidiary of Occidental Petroleum

timing of this transaction is par- Mr. Pickens' target this time apticularly advantageous" because pears to be Superior Oil Co. Mesa the "signs clearly point to a signifi- has been amassing shares in the cant cyclical upturn for our indus- company for some time, and the purchases are believed to be the He added that the box and bag reasons for stepped-up activity in

Mr. Pickens has the means for a expensive stock holding if no other



T. Boone Pickens Jr.

in Superior, simply to turn a profit on the ultimate outcome.

Another analyst, considering But analysts are not sure that that Mesa could be left with its says, "Maybe this time, Boone Pickens will get his comeuppance. earlier this week were unsuccessful.

stockholders' approval of a plan to create a committee of three outside directors who would be required to evaluate takeover bids and recommend acceptance of what was called any "reasonable offer" for more than 45 percent of the company's stock.

But analysts agree that Superior

is ready for a merger. Superior

owns huge reserves of natural gas

and oil, assets that have attracted

big prices in takeovers in recent

years. But the company has been

racked this year by a family fend

reminiscent of something from the

television show "Dallas," and the

discord has apparently made the company vulnerable to takeover.

The apparent victor in the battle

is Willametta Keck Day, a major

shareholder, who rebelled against a

stockholder group led by her brother, former Chairman Howard B.

Mrs. Keck Day's faction won the

That action had the support of Mesa, which holds about 3.9 million shares, or a bit more than 3

USAir Orders 15 Boeing Airliners

model, and the first copy, for delivery to USAir, is expected off the

production line in January.

The order from USAir brings to 40 the number of firm commitments from five airlines to purmodel 737s have been sold worldwide to 113 airlines.

multibillion-dollar takeover of Su- offer for Superior is forthcoming, perior. There is speculation among S. Bruce Smart Jr., Continental's Wall Street analysts that, once again, Mr. Pickens may be beaten chairman and chief executive offi-Attempts to reach Mr. Pickens cer, said the sale of the forest products operations would result in an out by another company, perhaps He has not commented on his percent of Superior's stock. SWISS FRANC Sper frome-1 poir Sep .457 Dec .4638 Mar .4719 "improved balance sheet" and less-Exxon, according to a recurrent ruen the impact of a "cyclical business on our overall performance." That may be Mr. Pickens's inten-Continental, a diversified forest tion. "I think it's pretty clear that products, packaging, insurance and energy company, said it intended to use \$288 million of the proceeds Mesa is hoping to serve as some sort of a catalyst," said Paul Leib-WASHINGTON — Washing-ton-based USAir said Tuesday it man, an analyst at Paine Webber. of the transaction in a tender offer Such a role could be very profitordered 15 jetliners valued at \$330 to repurchase its own common able for Mesa, which made a great shares. The company, based in deal of money on its holdings in million from Boeing Co. Industrials USAir exercised an option to General American and Cities Ser-Stamford, Connecticut, said it purchase 10 new 737-300s and add- chase 737-300s, a Boeing spokesvice when those companies eluded would offer \$48 a share for 6 miled five 737-200s to the order. The man said. More than 1,000 earlier lion shares. Continental has 32.7 its grasp. Some analysts believe 737-200 is currently in production; million common shares outstandthat Mr. Pickens set himself up as the trigger in those deals, and now the 737-300 is Boeing's newest Over-the-Counter Aug. 31 **NASDAQ National Market Prices** Metals Stock Indexes SILVER 5,000 froy: 5,000 froy: 5,000 froy: 5,000 froy: 5,000 froy: Juli Mar Mar Mar May Juli Sep Dec Dec Dec Dec Prev. Day Open Int. 4 FEEDER CATTLE 44,000 lbs. cents per ik Sep 56,09 56. Oct 56,90 57. Mov 58,20 58. Jun 61,46 58. Jun 62,75 62 Apr 63,25 63, Mary 62,75 42 Apr 63,25 63, Mary 62,75 42 FRENCH FRANC Sperfrone-1 pointe Sep ,1225 ,1 Dec ,1240 ,1 Mor 15 0 ,6 Moody's 1,882.80 f 1,982.80 f 1,982.80 f 1,912.20 1,908.50 D.J. Putures 151.08 151.21 Moody's : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1931. p - preliminary: f - final Reuters : base 100 : Sep. 18, 1931. Dow Jones : bose 100 : Dec. 31, 1974. London Metals Ang. 31 **London Commodities Floating Rate Notes** Aug. 31 7,642.00 8,457.00 8,457.00 263.50 273.50 574.00 572.00 611.50 632.50 7,063.00 8,525.00 2,643.00 264.00 273.75 577.00 593.00 812.50 833.00 1,477 1,513 1,519 1,519 1,541 1,549 1,555 1.103.06 1.104.00 1.100.56 1.101.50 1.131.50 1.132.00 1.129.50 1.133.00 1.350.00 3.353.00 1.327.00 1.330.00 3.439.00 3.448.00 2.418.00 2.419.00 E 1,722 1,775 1,777 1,716 1,711 1,714 1,698 1,693 1,493 1,442 1,463 1,493 1,430 1,633 1,429 N.T. N.T. 1,405 1,871 1,973 1,894 1,871 1,973 1,894 1,615 of 5 lons, 1,728 1,715 1,695 1,648 1,636 1,699 1,598 1,726 1,709 1,690 1,648 1,622 1,596 1,586 Dividends INCREASED Paris Commodities NYSE Right-Lows 2.255 2.440 2.630 2.705 N.T. N.T. 2,252 2,430 2,430 2,700 2,775 2,830 Allied Corp Bouschilb Befor ind Gonti Group Fruehi af Houseinti KDI Ca Linch pin Motormint in Notones Novaind Reynint cypi Sperry Ca Unit 2 7800 Valengia pi 7 514 514 514 538 1374 1374 1374 44 574 9 594 + 68 42574 2574 2574 2574 + 6 415 1374 1174 1174 1174 156 14 1374 1374 16 1574 1574 1574 - 74 16 1574 1574 1574 - 74 125 12 1114 12 + 9 136 1674 1374 1374 1174 136 1674 1374 1374 174 136 1674 1374 1374 174 136 1674 1674 1674 174 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 137 147 147 138 38 38 3 376 Non Banks

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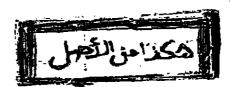
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Cash Prices



SPORTS

Vachry Helps Dodgers Salvage Split With Mets

art of the season, Pat Zachry hits, including his ninth homer of inched six shutout immings to lead the year, to lead Pittsburgh past the Los Angeles Dodgers to a 2-1 Reds, 5-3. ctory and a split of a doublehead-

ing to lift the Mets to a 3-2 deci-

by of the year against his former Louis.

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

gammates. Plagued by injuries af-ger being named co-rookie of the ear when he was with Cincinnati in 1976, Zachry was making his first start of the year after 26 relief

In the opener, Jesse Orosco (12pitched two hitless innings in the for starter Ed Lynch, setting a Met record for the most relief vic-McGraw's mark, set in 1971.

Cubs 9, Braves 6 ories in a season, breaking Tug

In Atlanta, Carmelo Martinez somered and drove in four runs and Ron Cey hit a home run and shad three RBIs as Chicago beat the Braves, 9-6.

Pirates 5, Reds 3. In Cincinnati, José DeLeon al-

Major League **Standings**

Tuesday's Baseball Line Scores

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BASEBALL

· National League

BASKETBALL NOUSTON—Signed Lowis Lloyd, guard-

FOOTBALL

National Featboll League UFFALO—Claimed Lea Walterscheid Tr. in welvers. Cut Toro Myers and Mike sedy, sofeties, Joey Lumpkin, linebocker, red (rvin, defensive and, Richard Thorpe, insive tockle, Dorrol Hambrick, wide retson, running back, and rk Flecher, center, Pieced Reland Hooks

Limmy Payme, running backs, and Robert and Perry Tuttle, wide receivers, on the and, on waivers. On injured recerve: Ar-

L. and Marshall Harris, defensive and himed Rea Perry, defensive back, and sense Brown, defensive and, on walvers-oilCAGO—Cut Denois Lick, offensive dis. Lancy Marshall Lick, offensive dis. dis, Lenny Wulferscheid, sofety, Robin H and Brooks Williams, Hahl ends, Williams, Hahl ends, Williams, Hahl ends, Williams, Andy Preterick, Jockle, Don Kimble, Market Williams, ER-Cut Steve Trimble, J.T. Thomas

live guard, and Darren

NEW YORK - Making his first work and Dave Parker had four

Giants 13, Expos 2 In Montreal, Dave Bergman drove in five runs with two home In the opener, Ron Hodges sin-runs and a single, helping San-led home Hubie Brooks with the Francisco break a four-game Expo breaking run in the eighth in- winning streak with a 13-2 romp.

Astros 3, Cardinals 1 ion. In Houston, Vern Ruble allowed three bits in 8% immings and drove lets to the Dodgers after last sea- in a run with a suicide squeeze to nt; Tuesday's was his second vic- pace the Astros' 3-1 verdict over St.

Phillies 6, Padres 0 Padres 7, Phillies 5

In Philadelphia, Sixto Lezcano hit a two-run homer and Bobby Brown had three hits as San Diego downed the Phillies, 7-5, to earn a doubleheader split. In the opener, Von Hayes's two-run single sparked a five-run first that lifted the Phillies to a 6-0 triumph.

Orioles 12, Royals 4 In the American League, in Kan-sas City, Missouri, John Lowenstein went 4-for-4 and Cal Ripken and Ken Singleton hit home runs to lead a 15-hit attack that gave Baltimore its seventh consecutive victory, a 12-4 laugher over the

Tigers 4, Twins 3. In Detroit Lance Parrish hit his 21st homer of the year and Dan Petry (14-8) was the beneficiary of five double plays as the Tigers

edged Minnesota, 4-3. Red Sox 5, Bine Jays 4 In Toronto, Jim Rice's 12th-inning single scored Jerry Remy from second base and lifted Boston past the Blue Jays, 5-4.

White Sox 5, Rangers 0
In Chicago, Carlton Fisk's inside-the-park home run and Harold Baines's two-run homer powered the White Sox to a 5-0 victory over Texas.

Angels 10, Indians 6
In Anaheim, California, Doug DeCinces hit a three-run basesloaded double and Bob Boone singled in the tie-breaking run in the sixth as California defeated Cleveland, 10-6.

Brewers 3, Mariners 2 In Seattle, Tom Candiotti scattered five hits over 71/2 innings for his third straight victory and Charlie Moore drove in one run and scored another as Milwankee nipped the Mariners, 3-2.

Yankees 8, A's 5 In Oakland, California, Oscar Gamble's triple triggered a threerun minth that made New York an 8-5 winner over the A's.



John McEnroe during his match Tuesday with Trey Waltke. hands to combat perspiration.

By Bill Shirley

Los Angeles Times Service

MOSCOW --- Sports in the Soviet Union

has a side other than the mass of statistics

flaunted by the state and exalted by its press.

Games in 1952 after a 40-year hiatus, Soviet

athletes have been caught cheating, fighting,

drinking, taking drugs and all the other things athletes do in the West. Coaches who don't

win, and officials who don't see that they win,

Soviet athletes are supposed to show the

world and their own people that their way of life produces the strongest, the fastest and most most graceful competitiors. These elite

citizens are supervised by the Department of

Propaganda of the Communist Party's Cen-

In the last eight Olympics, Russians have

won 853 medals, more than any nation. But

still, games in this nation of 280 million

sometimes are not what they are supposed to

During the fencing competition of the recent Spartakiad, the Soviet sports festival,

two referees from the republics of Armenia

and Georgia were disqualified for unspeci-

· Last December, thousands of Russians

ran in a 14-kilometer race (about 8.69 miles)

along the banks of the Moscow River, star-

tling a fisherman. Muscovites usually run

only to stand in lines, so the fisherman want-

Items gleaned from Soviet publications

are fired

and other sources:

fied "deliberate mistakes."

East

team already well built on commu-

These two rivals are the class of

team. The 'Skins know they aren't

invincible, but — with quarterback

Joe Theismann, running back John

Riggins, a redoubtable offensive

line and a solid defense - they are

much more efficient than Dallas,

which last year made too many

turnovers during an 8-4 season to

Danny White remains the start-

ing Cowboy quarterback. A fine

group of receivers and a solid of-

fensive line are the team's

strengths. Its front four is growing old (all are over 30) and the line-

backing hardly is sensational. The

key to the Cowboys could be

Landry's attempt to veer away

There are several NFL teams this

from his wonted computer-cold ap-

year with quarterback duels. With

the New York Giants, it's Scott

Brunner vs. Phil Simms, and it's

whoever starts plays exceptionally

well. Otherwise, the Giants (4-5 last

year) will be hurt by a so-so offen-

proach.

play up to its capabilities.

Following re-entry into the Olympic

NEW YORK - Top seed John McEnroe faced both elimination and suspension Tuesday before pulling out a five-set squeaker over Trey Waltke in an opening-round match of the U.S. Open tennis

McEnroe finally took charge in the fourth set, winning eight

U.S. OPEN TENNIS

straight games en route to a 6-3, 5-7, 4-6, 6-0, 6-1 triumph.

But in the process he was fined a total of \$1,850 for three separate offenses, bringing his cumulative fine total for the last 12 months to \$7,300. According to grand prix regulations, a player reaching a total of \$7,500 in fines during a oneyear period is subject to an automatic 21-day suspension.

The most serious offense was a \$1,000 fine for spectator abuse, occurring when McEnroe threw sawdust at a fan who was taunting him. Players customarily keep sawdust in their pockets to rub on their also was fined \$500 for remarks to

As for the 3-hour and 10-minute struggle against Waltke, McEnroe his world ranking drop to 73d. said: "I didn't expect to go live sets. He plays well against me and obviously he doesn't have much to lose...I'm glad I got through the lacked concentration. "And I could match. I won't win the tournament if I keep playing like that."

Waltke, ranked 130th worldwide, hadn't survived the second round in nine previous tournaments this year and is best remembered for wearing long white trousers during play at the 1983 Wimbledon. Not even so fortunate as McEn-

roe was eighth-seeded Jose-Luis Clerc of Argentina, who fell to Tim Wilkison, 6-2, 6-3, 7-6. Although a first-round loser in his previous five tournaments, Wilkison attacked the net even on his opponent's serve and, after yielding a 4-1 lead in the third set, captured the tie

"The guy was egging me on, and I "...I came in confident," said don't like people when they egg me the 23-year-old Wilkison. "I . I came in confident," said on," said McEnroe. "A guy like thought as soon as I drew him I very confident." Wilkison hasn't an official and \$350 for ball abuse. gone beyond the quarterfinals in 16 be patient. I'll be back." tournaments this year and has seen

> Clerc, who recently won three consecutive tournaments and is ranked eigth worldwide, said he not move my legs — but I do not know the reason.

The only women's seed to lose was No. 15 Virginia Ruzici of Romania, 6-3, 6-3, to Catherine Tanvier of France.

withdrew because of a lingering injury. Austin said she was tired of playing in pain and at only "60 to 70 percent" of her ability. "If I could have played, let me tell you I would have," she said. "This is my favorite tournament."

Austin, who won the U.S. Open women's singles title in 1979 and 1980, has not played since she was forced to retire during a match in England in June. When she withdrew from Wimbledon the following week, she said she had suffered a stress fracture of a rib that caused

McEnroe Extended, Fined in 1st Round

not played in a tournament since. "I want to go out there and not that comes out just to bother me. A should win the match. This is a worry about being injured," she really classy individual." McEnroe good surface for me and I was just said. "I'm only 20 and I'm very eager to come back. But I have to

Andrea Jaeger, the third seed, needed only 47 minutes to rout Betsy Nagelsen, 6-0, 6-2. Also advancing were No. 7 Sylvia Hanika of West Germany, No. 8 Hana Mandlikova of Czechoslovakia and No. 16 Kathy Jordan.

Jimmy Connors, the defending men's champion, was extended to four sets before downing Ramesh Krishnan of India, 6-2, 6-4, 3-6, 6-Vitas Gerulaitis, seeded 15th. Tracy Austin, seeded fourth, warded off three match points in the fourth set and finally overcome Marcos Hocevar of Brazil, 3-6, 3-6,

6-3, 7-5, 6-4. Guillermo Vilas of Argentina the sixth seed, was an easy 6-2, 6-2, 6-2 victor over Eddie Edwards Also advancing were ninth-seeded Jimmy Arias, No. 10 José Higueras of Spain, No. 11 Gene Mayer, No. 14 Eliot Teltscher and No. 16 Bill Scanlon.

In a mild surprise, Eric Korita, who had turned pro only two days earlier, defeated Brian Teacher, 6-3, 4-6, 6-0, 6-4.

MEN'S SINGLES First Round Jimmy Arias (9), U.S., def. Jon for, U.S., 62 63, 642 Fritz Bue del. Chip Hooper. U.S., 3-6, 6-3, 6-7 (9-11), 6-8, 2-A. (ret.). Eric Korito, U.S., def. Brion Teocher, U.S., 6-3, 4-6, 6-6, 6-4, Peter Felgi, Austria, dei. U.S. 6-3, 4-6, 6-6, Peter Felgl, Austria, def. Luic Courteau, France, 6-1, 6-2, 6-2, John Lloyd, Britoin, def. Bernard Mitton, South Af-rica, 6-2, 3-4, 6-2, 6-3, Terry Moor, U.S., def. Joan Soures, Brazil, 7-5, 7-6 (7-2), 6-3, Poul McNamee, Australia, def. Johne Fillol, Chila, 2-6, 6-2, 7-6 (7-5), 6-2, Danie Vister, South Afri-2-6. 6-2. 7-6 (7-3), 6-2. Danie Visser, Sourin Arri-co, det. Mart Mitichell, U.S., 6-2. 7-6 (7-2), 6-1. Thomas Hogstedt, Sweden, def. Francisco Gonzolez, Paropuey, 6-3. 6-4. 6-7 (7-7), 7-6 (7-2), Heinz Gunffordt, Swiftzerland, def. Dick Stockton, U.S. 6-3. 7-6 (7-5), 7-6 (7-3), Sleve ler, U.S., def. Van WinHsky, U.S., 7-6 (7-0), 2-6, 6-3, 7-5, Tim Wilkison, U.S., del. Jose-Luis 6-7 (5-7), 3-6. 7-5. 6-1, 6-4. Christo Stevn. South Atrica, def. Marcel Freeman, U.S., 6-2. 6-3. 5-7.

Greg Holmes, U.S., def. Bob Lutz, U.S., 6-3, 6-4, 3-6, 6-0. John McEnroe (1), U.S., def. Trey Waltke, U.S., 6-3, 5-7, 4-6, 6-0, 6-1. Pot Cosh. worke, U.S., 6-3, 5-7, 4-6, 6-1, For Cash, Australia, def. Crais Wittes, U.S. 6-1, 6-2, 6-2 Vince Van Patten, U.S., def. Christophe Rog-er-Vosselin, France, 6-8, 1-6, 5-7, 6-4, 6-2 Glenn Michibato, Canada, def. John Fitzperald, Australia, 6-4, 5-7, 6-7 (5-7), 6-1, 6-4, Bill Scanion (16), U.S., def. Henrik Sundstrom, Sw 4-6.7-5.6-2.6-2. Paul McNamee, Australia, de ne Filial, Chile.2-6.6-2.7-6 (7-5).6-2. Dere Torr, South Africa, def. Mike DePoimer, U.S. 6-4, 6-4, 4-6, 6-1. Mark Dickson, U.S., def. Stefan Simonsson, Sweden, 6-2, 6-2, 6-4. Mei Purcell, U.S., def. Randy Druz, U.S., 6-3, 6-2, 6-1. Tornos U.S., def. Namey Druz U.S., 24-24-5. (1976) Smid. Crecioslovakia, def. Jeff Borowick, U.S., 3-4, 6-1, 6-4, 6-2. Bruce Monson, U.S., def. Bruce Klaese, U.S., 4-6, 7-6 (9-7), 7-6 (9-7), 4-6, 7-6 (7-5). Gene Mayer (11), U.S., def. Mott Doyle, U.S., 6-3, 6:3, 6-4. Eliot Teilscher (14),

Harmon, U.S., def. John Austin, U.S., 4-6, 6-4, 4 DuPre, U.S., 6-3, 7-6 (7-3), 7-6 (7-5), Scott Lie DUPTe, U.S., 6-3, 7-6 (7-3), 7-6 (7-5), Scott Lis-ton, U.S., def. Jim Gurfelh, U.S., 6-2, 5-3, 5-5, 7-6-2, Agron Krickstein, U.S., def. Siston Ed-berd, Sweden, 6-3, 6-2, 3-6, 4-6, 7-6 (7-3). Libor Pimek, Czechoslovatki, def. Tim Guillison, U.S., 4-6, 6-3, 2-6, 6-2, 6-4, Jose Higuerus (10), Spain, def. Matt Anger, U.S., 64, 64, 62, Jimmy Conners (2), U.S., def. Romesh Krishnan,

WOMEN'S SINGLES

Louise Alien, U.S. del. Caroline Kuhimen, U.S. 6-2, 6-2. Raffoella Repgi, Italy, def. Bev-erly Bowes, U.S., 7-5, 5-7, 6-3. Hana Mardil-kova (8), Czechoslovskia, def. Norscy Year-gin, U.S., 6-0, 6-3. Viretnia Wode, Britein, def. Svivio Haniko (7), West Germany, def. Laris. vrhenko, USSR, 6-2, 5-7, 6-4, Dono GII sa Savchenka, USSR, 6-2, 5-7, 6-4. Dand Gli-bert, U.S., def. Susan Mascorin, U.S., 6-2, 6-4. Lisa Bonder, U.S., def. Renate Tomanova Rath, Czechoslovakio, 6-9, 6-4. Elise Burrain, U.S., def. Lena Sandin, Sweden, 6-4, 6-4. Kafe Gompert, U.S., def. Kim Sands, U.S., 6-4, 3-4, 6-1. Bannie Godusek, U.S., def. Amy Hollon,

tralia, 6-3, 6-2. Sabina Simmonds, Italy, dei. Gigi Fernandez, Puerto Rica, 6-4, 7-5. Patricia Hy, Hong Kong, def. Patry Fendick, U.S., 6-4, 6-4. Pilar Vasquez, Peru, def. Barbara Jordan, U.S., 6-1, 6-7 (6-8), 7-6 (7-4). Pascale Paradis, Yugaslavia, det. Paula Smith, U.S., 6-7 (4-7), 6 Anpers Jorrya, Sweden, det. Tony Giammoive, U.S., 6-1,7-5, 7-6 (14-12). Hans Simons Simons Simons Sweden, def. Julio Goos, Brazil, 4-5, 4-6, 6-2. Petro Delines, Sweltzerland, def. Susan Leo. Australia, 6-4, 6-4. Kathy Jordan (16), U.S., 6-4, 7-5, 6-3. Guillemmo Viles (6), Argenting, def. Eddle Edwards, South Africa, 6-2, 6-2, 221 (15), Romania, 6-3, 6-3.

-3 2 8 San Diega 623 391 306 -7 13 8 -4 7 1 Philadelphia 184 195 218 -5 7 1 Patry and Whitson, L. DeLeon (8) and Bothy; dez (9) and Virgil, W—Whitson, 3-7. L— McGrow, 1-1. Hrs—San Diego, Lezcano (8). Philadelphia, Schmidt 2 (32). tish (21). ota, Hrbek (12), Detroit, Par-

First Game

Second Game New York 506 600 801—1 Zachry, Reuss (7), 5. Howe (8), Med

(9) and Yesper; Holman, Isk (8) and Oritz; W—Zochry, 5-6. L—Holman, 1-6. Sas Franciscs 288 139 384—13 13 3 Montreal 100 610 806—2 5 1 Davis, Minton (8), Bargor (9) and Romas (5), Reardon (8), Bargor (9) and Romas W—Davis, 3-3. L—Burris, 4-6. HRs—San Francisco, Bergman 2 (4), Clark (17).

nication and togetherness. · DOS 618 625-4 10 T the NFC East. Now that Washington is the Super Bowl champion. Dallas must prove it is the better

Houston

Cox, Rucker (7), Lohn (7) and Brummer,
Porter (8); Ruhle, DiPino (9), Dowley (9) and
Mizerock, W.—Ruhle, 5-3, L.—Cox, 1-3, HR—St.
Louis, Hendrick (15).

BALTIMORE—Accurred Tito Londrum. Belder, from the Louisville of the Ameri-ria Association. 1070NTO—Recalled Tony Fernandez. Seristop. Gene Petralii, catcher, Ston Clarke.

IUres reserve: Gary Saoni, intelocute, and J.T. Smith, wide receiver. L.A. RAMS—Acquired Mark Jerue, line-backer, from Battimore for Mark Reed, auar-terback, Cut Eric Williams, linebacker. MIAMI DOLPHINS—Claimed Steve Clark.

wolvers: Cut Stave Schonert, kicker, Bill Sta-phonos, tockle, Gene Glies, wide receiver, Rick Bell, Mourice Turner and Som Harrell. injured leserve: kay Takavanis gerentive tockle, Mark Stewart, Knebacker, Joe Senser, tight end, Rick Danmeler, kicker, and Sam

receiver, on walvers. On injured reserve: sive line and nonthreatening receiv-PITTSBURGH STEELERS Cut John Goodson, punter, John Leister, aucharback, Chat Winters, running bock, Hercules Stancti, wide receiver, Lannie Kennell, nose tackle, Greg Best; salety, Craig Dunaway, tight end, jured reserve: Terry Brodshow, quarter-back, and Tunch likin, offensive tackle. ST. LOUIS—Claimed Mardy Hunter, defensive back, on waivers. Cut Dave Stief, kick returner, Jomes Lone and Guy Bolloux, line-backers, Don Bassillieu and Herb Williams, sofeties, and Robert Bigliety and Aaron Wil-

SAN DIEGO CHARGERS—Recalled Lovie Keicher, defensive tackie. On injured re-serve: Doog Wilkerson, detensive tackie. SAN FRANCISCO—Claimed Darvie

Mational Hockey League HARTFORD—Signed Sylveln Turgeon, left INDIANA UNIVERSITY (PAJ-Nomed Tom Beck Interim basketball coech.

UTAH—Named Remy McCorthy assistant

200 000 000—2 4 5 000 000 001—1 10 9 National Conference

Candiotti, Lodd (8) and Simmens; Beaths

Ind Sweet, J. Netson (9). W—Candiotti, 3-0.

Ind Sweet, J. Netson (9). W—Candiotti, 3-0.

Ind Beattle, 8-12 HR—Seattle, Bernamerd (8).

Ind Sweet, J. Netson (9). W—Candiotti, 3-0.

Index york (9) and Pena; Russell, Hums (7). Power (8).

Index york (9) and Pena; Russell, Hums (7). Power (8).

Index york (9) and Carone; McCotty, Underwood (7). Seart (9) and Bilardella W—J. DeLeon 4
Index york (9) and Kearney. W—Guldry, 16-8.

Index york (9).

Chicope (9).

Chicope (18) 191—19 (18)

Chicope (1 past the Washington Redskins, a

Attento
Roliney, Lefferts (7), Compbell (7), Le.
Smith (8) and Lake; McMartry, Maore (5),
Comp (8), Bedrasian (9) and Benedic Pocorobs (9), W-Roliney, L-10, L-McMurtry, 12-9,
HRs-Chicoso, Martinez (3), Cey (19), M. Holi

St. Louis

Transition

DETROIT—Signed Rick Kone, running back, to a multivear contract.

KANSAS CITY—Traded Al Dison, fight end, to Philodelphia for a 1985 durelt choice.

Claimed Steve Potter, linebacker, on waivers.

Signed Willie Abrams, running back. On inlured reserve: Gary Spani, linebocker, and

MIAMI DUTTINGS—Control service of the defensive end, on wolvers. On Injured reserve: Charles Benson, defensive end and Ron Hester, linebocker.

ANNNESOTA—Signed, Benny Ricards, kicker, Claimed Milke Mularkey, flesh end, an

crucial to the team's future that NcCullium, wide receiver. N.Y. JETS—Cloimed Preston Brown, wide

ers. The defense should be topnotch, unless all-pro linebacker Lawrence Taylor lets down. Cardinals (5-5) have improved steadily and quietly. There is more stability in the front office and adding end Al Baker will help the pass rush. Much depends on the development of quarterback Neil Lollams, wide receivers. On Injured reserve: Bruce Thornton, detensive end. Olls Brown-running bock, Jett Griffin, defensive back, and Rumsey Derdar, defensive tackle.

but the 3-6 Eagles continue in their struggle to right themselves after a 1980 Super Bowl team became an also-ran Coach Marion Campbell has his work cut out as Dick Vermeil's replacement.

> Central Dallas in the playoffs last season The talent's there. It just needs piece, he will rival Tony Dorsett long Yet as long as Don Shula is Liabilities: a weak pass rush, so-so take time with the offense.

Philadelphia also bears watching,

nist Party had a job persuading their members to run. Among those who did, it was reported, there was "a marked lack of enthu- Rowdy behavior and violence are not uncommon in stadiums. To guard against such outbreaks, Red Army soldiers often ring the arena. They were used by the thousands during the 1980 Olympic Games.

Sullied Sports Images Know No Borders

held on National Running Day, but Western

reporters said trade unions and the Commu-

Two years ago, in a move to reduce "hooliganism" on soccer fields and eliminate illicit payments to players, the size of the USSR's senior league was reduced. In one year, 153 players were banished, and 1,500 were suspended for dangerous play, insulting behavior and physical assaults on opponents and referees. Two 20-year-old players were banned for life, it was reported in the local press, for "betraying their national flag and esmirching the reputation of their team."

 As a result of mediocre performances in track and field in 1981 and 1982, head Coach Nikolay Politiko and assistants Vitold Kreyer and Yuriy Tyurin were fired. Stanislav Zhuk, who coached many figure-skating champions, was canned recently for "unethical be-

• Boris Onischenko, a major in the Red Army and a "master of sport," was kicked out of the 1976 Olympic Games for cheating in fencing. Competing in the modern pentath-lon, he concealed a piece of wire in his epée so

ed to know, "Are they selling defusiny [goods in short supply] at the finish?" The race was when he didn't touch his opponent.

• Tamara Press won both the shot put and discus at the Tokyo Olympics in 1964, and her sister, Irina, won the gold in the pentathlon. When women were first checked for sex characteristics in the late 1960s, the Russians withdrew the Press sisters without allowing them to be tested, and their names abruptly disappeared from the sports pages. A reporter was recently unable to find anyone who

knows what happened to them. As late as 1979, Nadecha Tkacenko, who won the gold in the pentathlon at the European championships, and Yevgeny Mironov, who finished second in the shot put, had to return their medals after tests showed posi-

tive for steroid drugs.

• Headline in Izvestiya: "The Spartakiad Is in Earnest: Militia Expects Considerable More Traffic." Were the promoters happy about that turn of events? No: The state discouraged crowds from coming to town by setting up "outposts" on all roads leading to Moscow to watch for dirty cars and by sending out mobile testing units to nab vehicles out of tune or "malfunctioning." All transit traffic was advised to bypass Moscow, and motorists were warned that dirty or malfunctioning cars would not be allowed in town.

Such a warning is not uncommon here. Clean cars are usually ordered for all international events. But the announcement amused one citizen. "We have a conflicting set of interests," he said. "On one hand we are ordered to conserve water and on the other we are ordered to wash our cars."

'Skins, Falcons, Jets and Chargers Seem NFL Teams to Beat

and advanced to the NFC title game. That 37-26 loss marks the WASHINGTON — The Naturning point for Coach Bart Starr. tional Football League season will who, coming off a 6-4-1 season, begin this weekend, with the Philafinally may have the Pack on the delphia Eagles playing the 49ers in way back. But there are two uncer-San Francisco Saturday, a full slate tainties. The first is Starr himself. of games Sunday and the Dallas He can't waste receiver John Jeffer-Cowboys meeting the Redskins son (27 receptions in only eight here Monday night. games) again. If he can use Jeffer-Following is a preview of the son and all-pro James Lofton 1983 season.

ponderable is running back Eddie Lee Ivery. He stayed healthy last This summer, Coach Tom year, but if he's hurt there's not Landry has been trying to create a "together" atmosphere in camp by much behind him. With Doug Williams in the encouraging his Dallas Cowboys to talk to him and to each other. That

USFL, the quarterback for 5-5 Tampa Bay will be Jack Thompson may be what's needed to push them or retread Jerry Golsteyn. Thomp-

equally well, the opposition will have real problems. The second im-

NFL PREVIEW

son has ability, although it wouldn't take much to outdo Williams's so-so 1982 performance. Otherwise, these are the same old Bucs - aggressive on defense, porous on the offensive line and unsettled in the backfield.

Bud Grant of Minnesota (6-5) has done more with less than any other coach in the league. Why should 1983 be different? He'll miss retired receiver Ahmad Rashad, but improvement from young Darrin Nelson would help overworked Ted Brown at running back and would take some pressure off quarterback Tommy Kramer. No. 1 pick Joey Browner may be an immediate plus in the defensive secondary, but he can't alleviate the growing weakness at lineback-

A mystery team? How about Chicago? If Coach Mike Ditka can motivate Walter Payton and straighten out his offensive line, quarterback Jim McMahon may have an impressive season. The 3-6 Bears will be more conventional on defense this season, a switch that will work if young linebackers like Mike Singletary and Otis Wilson continue to develop.

Detroit (4-6) is always rated higher than common sense dictates. Keep an eye on St. Louis. The Oh, they'll contend again, but there are too many morale problems and weaknesses. Eric Hipple probably will be the quarterback over Gary Danielson. The smartest thing ei-

head coach, Atlanta's Dan Henning has had to contend with holdouts (Pro Bowl offensive linemen Mike Kenn and R.C. Thielemann). His attempts to upgrade the 5-5 Falcons have been slowed, but maybe Green Bay should have beaten being a Super Bowl sleeper choice. Eric Dickerson can stay in one no will become a starter before er, decided to try for the Olympics. Chiefs have a good defense. It will



Cornerback Don McNeal only momentarily delayed John

Jack Youngblood remains — at 33

Fans of the New York Jets ex-

Losing linebacker Larry Gordon

pect a place in the Super Bowl.

stern direction, standout seasons and Billy Sims for running excitefrom quarterback Steve Bart- ment. He'll make quarterback kowski and running back William Vince Ferragamo's job easier, too, Andrews, the holdouts' return and although it would help if the receivdefense.

If not Atlanta, why not New Or- - the top defensive player. leans? Coach Bum Phillips has used the draft to rebuild the Saints, and the franchise (4-5 in 1982) finally is emerging after years of embarrassment. The defense, led by Rickey Jackson and Bruce Clark, in fine Some pressure for Joe Walton, who shape, but Phillips needs quarter- succeeds Walt Michaels as coach. back Ken Stabler to show his win- Walton is tough enough to stand it ning habits again. Otherwise, run- if the 8-4 Jets have problems, but ning back George Rogers again will that probably won't happen - not

ther can do is hand off to Billy Joe Montana and Dwight Clark are San Diego in the AFC. Sims. The secondary is in a sham- a wonderful passing combo, but max, who was kept under a tight bles and the receiving isn't much they'd benefit from a better offenthey'd benefit from a better offensive line. A comeback by a suddennerback Don McNeal (Achilles Another of the comeback Don McNeal (Achilles ly poor defense depends on the In his first summer as an NFL health of lineman Dwaine Board

> ly cornerback Ronnie Lott. become competitive under new Woodley remains an average quar-

came ordinary last season, especial-

remain highly competitive.
With Chuck Knox moving to Se-

the coach, the 10-3 Dolohins

Cribbs has already signed a future ning, who has had better days, or agreement with the USFL Ste-Gifford Nielsen, who may never Joe Ferguson and in one of the problems. league's best offensive lines. It could be worse.

New England (5-5) is on the move, slightly, under Coach Ron Meyer, who believes in power football. That means they're a running team, which takes pressure off a defense that isn't ready for lots of on-field time. If quarterback Steve Grogan is consistent, if halfback Tony Collins holds up and if that defense can improve, the Patriots won't be pushovers.

Baltimore. What can be said about a team that botches a chance to get fair value for John Elway or couldn't sign No. 3 pick George Achica? Some way to go about improving from an 0-8-1 season. If Owner Robert Irsay would allow Coach Frank Kush and General Manager Emie Accorsi to rebuild without interference, Colt fans Riggins, en route to the touchdown that won the Super Bowl. might see a little hope. As it stands, a five-victory season would be a

fine accomplishment. Central

Cincinnati (7-3) was the class of the division until defensive end Johnson were lost (drug suspen-Johnson were lost (drug suspensions) for the first four games. sive line is hurting. Quarterback Ken Anderson remains one of the best, and he has fine receivers in Cris Collinsworth, Isaac Curtis and Dan Ross. The defense is solid, if not spectacular. But what damage has been caused by the future USFL contracts

signed by Ross and Collinsworth? Coach Chuck Noll is changing long-held philosophies at 6-4 Pittshave to shoulder the offensive load. with fine offensive and defensive burgh, but what the Steelers need is No one has forgotten about San lines and not with quarterback a link to the past. A healthy Terry Francisco. But any team that fell Richard Todd and halfback Free- Bradshaw directing a newly diverapart as fast as the 3-6 49ers after man McNeil. The special teams sified offense would have helped, winning Super Bowl XVI is hard to aren't as good as Walton would like but Bradshaw (elbow) was placed gauge. Coach Bill Walsh dealt for and the 1983 draft won't help im- on the injured-reserve list late seasoned runing back Wendell Ty-mediately. Still, it's a solid, veteran Tuesday. Franco Harris is only 293 ler, a legitimate 1,000-yard rusher. club, the most likely to challenge yards away from moving ahead of O.J. Simpson to second place (behind Jim Brown) on the all-time

Another quarterback squabble tendon tear) could cripple a free-exists in Cleveland, where the 4-6 wheeling Miami defense that has Browns have veteran Brian Sipe

That leaves 1-8 Houston. It attle, Buffalo (4-5) is in transition. would help if Earl Campbell Coach Kay Stephenson will tinker perked up. At his best, he is still the with the offense, but whether he league's premier power back, but can cope with front office interfer- the Oilers are having problems deence is someting else. The Bills are ciding how to best use him and still not a happy club, mostly because of develop a passing game. At quarcontract squabbles - halfback Joe terback will be either Archie Manphenson certainly has assets in re- have great ones. The secondary has ceiver Jerry Butler, in quarterback been affected by off-field drug

There are plenty of reasons not to pick San Diego as a Super Bowl contender. Teams that rely so heavily on offense and fall apart so easily on defense just don't win championships. Yet the Chargers have adapted better than anyone else to liberalized rules governing offense, and there's someting about them that says forget logic and go with pizazz. But will laboring defense that's short on linebackers and backs play well enough for the 7-4 Chargers to make a real run at the title? For once the franchise used the draft to help the defense, getting lineman Billy Ray Smith and cornerback Gill Byrd. They may be enough to allow Dan Fouts, Chuck Muncie, Kellen Winslow &

Co. to go all the way this time. Of course, the Chargers first must get by the Los Angeles Raiders (9-2). Raider hopes depend on quarterback Jim Plunkett, the eternal comeback kid. An accurate Plunkett, complemented by Marcus Allen's running and a defense a solid effort from a once-thriving ers were more than average. End Ross Browner and fullback Pete led by Ted Hendricks, can be good

In Denver, rookie quarterback John Elway's play in preseason games has done little to belie his star billing. If he keeps it up once the season begins, the Broncos should be much better than their 2-7 record last season. They have speed in back Gerald Willhite, adequate receivers in Rick Upchurch, Steve Watson and a defense that has to be better than it showed last

season, when it ranked 26th against Chuck Knox brings solid coaching to 4-5 Seattle, where he will restore Jim Zorn as starting quarterback and rookie Curt Warner will give the team its first bonafide speed back. Minuses include poor offensive and defensive lines and

little depth.

John Mackovic, an advocate of passing, should offer excitement in Kansas City, where attendance deand the return to form of pass rush- trouble against power offenses - and young Paul McDonald. They creased the more former Coach er Fred Dean. The secondary be- witness Riggins's bulling past also have a new one-back offense Mary Levy decided to run the ball. McNeal for the Super Bowl's win- (halfback Mike Pruitt should ex- Mackovic needs a quarterback to ning touchdown. Washington .cel), which means plenty of throw- improve the 3-6 Chiefs. His choices The 2-7 Los Angeles Rams might showed in that game that David ing by someone. But No. 1 draftee are Bill Kenney, Bob Gagliano and Ron Brown, who would have pro- No. 1 draft pick Todd Blackledge. not enough to prevent them from Coach John Robinson. If rookie terback; perhaps rookie Dan Mari- vided much-needed speed at receiv- Even with so-so linebacking, the

ART BUCHWALD

Who Makes U.S. Policy?

government watchers was having lunch the other day, discussing one Cannon said. of our favorite subjects: "Who is really in charge of U.S. foreign po- Deaver and Ed Meese."

It was of particular concern to all all the time.

We decided to do it by process of affect votes in the U.S." elimination.

"We know it isn't anyone in the State Department," Bramhall said. "State's been out of it since Reagan moved into the White House."

"Haig was fired because he tried to interfere in foreign affairs, and George Shultz usually gets his information as to what the U.S. has done from The Washington Post."

What about Secretary of Defense Caspar Weinberger? He's an old pai of the president and has tremendous input in foreign po-

"We can't discount him," Healy said. "But I don't think he's Mr. Big. I believe he is more concerned with getting as much military equipment as possible for the Defense Department. But he doesn't really care where we use it."

"It doesn't have to be a man," Zeigfried said. "It could be a wom-

"You mean Nancy Reagan?" "Not necessarily, though she cer-tainly has the ear of the president. I was thinking of United Nations Ambassador Jeane Kirkpatrick. The president is very taken with all her ideas. Wouldn't it be wild if a woman was in charge of foreign

"Kirkpatrick could be the power behind the throne," Christmas said. "Yet I believe it's someoneright in the White House. What about Vice President

George Bush?"

Cemetery for Atheists

The Associated Press GROTTOES, Virginia --- A prison inmate has become the first person to be buried in what is called the United States's only cemetery for atheists. His body was taken from a pickup truck and buried without ceremony or coffin in the American Atheists Infinite Ceme-

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WASHINGTON — A group of "Let's be serious, guys. When has a vice president ever had anything to say about foreign policy.

"There's Jim Baker, Mike

"They're too busy worrying about the president getting reof us, because the odds of President elected to get involved in foreign Reagan running again look better affairs. The only time they mix in is if they think a policy is going to

> "Well, that leaves the president's national security adviser William Clark. He's a hardliner on the Soviet Union."

> "He's too obvious," Trenchant said. "Besides, I just have a gut feeling he doesn't have the smarts to conceptualize foreign policy. His strength is carrying out orders."

"But whose orders?" I asked. Everyone tried to think hard. "Bill Casey of the CIA?" Vagrant suggested.

We ignored him. "Is there someone in the kitchen cabinet that could be running

"The kitchen cabinet doesn't ex-

ist anymore. They all went back to California after the election. Look, the foreign policy of the U.S., as it stands now, is to blame the Soviets for everything, but still sell them wheat. Show American power around the world, but don't get American soldiers involved. Give a bloody nose to Qadhafi, reward all our friends with military equipment by claiming they are not vio-lating human rights, stall the arms talks until we get the Pershing mis-siles placed in Europe, make Castro the biggest threat to worldwide peace, and consult with our allies only after we've decided to do something that they might object to. Now who is behind all that?"

"This is just a crazy idea," Trenchant said. "But could Reagan himself be Mr. Big?"

"You mean the president of the United States?" I asked, flabber-

gasted. "Why not? He's got the author-

Bramhall said, "Reagan doesn't know anything about foreign af-

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The thought was so mind-boggling none of us could finish our

Filming 'Under the Volcano' Under Mists of Popocatépetl

By Aljean Harmetz New York Times Service

n UERNAVACA, Mexico — Lit rains every afternoon, a polite rain that spatters the blue macaw in John Huston's garden without soaking through its feathers to the skin. The garden, like all of Cuernavaca, lies under the volcano. But none of the young moviemakers playing poker in John Huston's garden has seen Popocatépetl yet. It will be the dry season, next November, before the volcano unbuttons its shroud of mist and looms naked above

the city day after day. It is the volcano that has brought them all to Chernavaca --- brought the 77-year-old director and the 32-year-old producer who hoods his eyes behind dark glasses in even the dimmest light and the tough young man who, tomorrow, will run down a hot Mexican street with a camera strapped to his back and who is now, quietly and steadily, losing

at poker.

They have been brought by the volcano and "Under the Volcano," the novel Malcolm Lowry wrote about Cuernavaca and the moral choice of his own drunkenness and the breakdown of values

in the 20th century.
On the day after the poker game, John Huston will begin to make a movie of "Under the Volcano." The three actors who will transfer Malcolm Lowry's torment to film are not at the poker game, Albert Finney is a bridge player. Anthony Andrews has flown back to London for a funeral. And perhaps Jacqueline Bisset senses that there are poker games where women are not wanted.

Age has settled on Huston like the cloak of mist on the volcano. Always tall and thin, he has been refashioned by the years. His legs are spindly, his stomach rounded. The huntsman who could follow the hounds until dusk and then change into a dinner jacket and drink his guests under the table now nunctuates each paragraph

with a spasm of coughing.

A man, unlike a volcano, is not renewable. By the age of 47, Malcolm Lowry had drunk himself to

off his emphysema when the mist melts from Popocatepetl next No-

There is an odd ackowledgement of this as the chips are stacked and the cards dealt. The men at the table rush to call him by name. "It's up to you, John."
"He's out, John." "It's your deal,

It is only John Huston's fingers that fumble. The Academy Award-winning writer-director of 38 movies, including "The Trea-sure of the Sierra Madre." The Maltese Falcon," and "The African Queen," loses a little money but not because he plays any worse than he has played Sunday after Sunday for the last eight years. It is the pigeons who lose the most — foreign journalists and Guy Gallo, the screenwriter of "Under the Volcano," who sits with burning eyes and smiles through gritted teeth as the last of his 100,000 pesos is swept into the

Perhaps the pigeons are not bad players either, but simply not acclimated to John Huston's presence. "I felt like I had three or four Ping-Pong balls in my mouth at all times," was Jacqueline Bisset's summation of her terror at their meeting in mid-June in his house in Puerto Vallarta.

"The thing that makes one so frightened is that one has such a great desire to please him," she says. "Years ago, when I was a very young actress, I was very wary of his awesome presence, which carried a lot of potential danger because he was supremely in control. Now I find his gentleness very touching. His face is magnificent. There is no rejection or resistance to experience written

anywhere on it." There's only one experience in life I'm aware of having rejected,"
John Huston says tartly. "Homosexuality.

It is Monday afternoon at 3 P.M. and he is being driven to the small town of Yautepec, where Malcolm Lowry's Cuernavaca of 1938 has been re-created by the respected Mexican painter Gunther Gerzso. Gerzso, who accept-

death. John Huston will not shake ed "Under the Volcano" despite his family's insistence that designing movies was beneath him, but says he would have accepted the job for no other director.

Huston is not above being flattered by being deified. But a man who has survived five marriages and open heart surgery is not about to turn soppy even when his hair is thin on top and his whisky has been replaced by a pillbox. By inference, John Huston continnes to make movies after his 77th birthday because vitality has been bred into him.

Vitality and a love of risk. He spent his youth as the amateur lightweight boxing champion of California, an officer in the Mexican cavalry, a starving artist in Paris and London. The risks are simply different now. He was drawn to "Under the Volcano," he says, "by its excellence. Excellence — even when it's literary gives you a standard. "Like so many writers who seek

immediate inspiration from their own lives, Lowry took everything and used it verbatim or made symbols of it. The script has to cut through the literary features of the book, through that great flow of overpowering and magnificent "Under the Volcano," which

takes place in a single day symbolically, the Day of the Dead —in November 1938, is a book of internal dialogues in which the leading character is, by choice, isolated and drunk. "The Consul is the most complicated character I've ever had in a film," Huston says. "He's like a Churchill gone bad, a great man with a flaw. Or is it? Is drunkenness a flaw or is it -as the primitives thought of epilepsy - a manifestation of divin-

It was Malcolm Lowry who first tried to make a movie of "Under the Volcano." According to Moritz Borman, one of the movie's three producers, "Lowry wrote a screenplay for Scott Fitzgerald's Tender is the Night' for MGM and hoped to write Under the Volcano' for the studio. They talked a lot, but MGM never optioned the book. In 1962, the ac-

John Huston (left), with Albert Finney. and 20th Century-Fox to distribtor Zachary Scott did. He died

Huston's car threads its way

ute the movie abroad.

and, in 1965, his widow sold the

1973. Then the rights were sold to

Luis Barranco, who is out of the

Latin American intellectual left.

The scripts he commissioned

made the Consul a decadent rep-

resentative of a decaying colonia

empire. He commissioned one

treatment from Gabriel Garcia

Márquez, but he never made the

Meanwhile, John Huston was

being bombarded by scripts for "Under the Volcano." "I was

elected by the cultists," he says.

When Borman's partner, Wieland

Schulz-Kiel, called two years ago,

Huston growled, "I've heard

about this project 150 times. Why

Schulz-Kiel, a young German intellectual who fell in love with

Lowry's book at the age of 16, got

the rights from the Lowry estate

18 months ago. However, because

Malcolm Lowry's widow was un-

der the conservatorship of her 84-

year-old sister, final court ap-

proval did not come until last March. By that time, a third pro-

ducer, Michael Fitzgerald, was

Fitzgerald raised the necessary

\$3 million — \$1.5 million from

the Mexican government and the

rest because Universal Classics

agreed to distribute "Under the

Volcano" in the United States

not 151?

rights to the Hakim brothers. into the central square of Yaute-They wanted Luis Buduel to dipec. The square is fined with thourect. He commissioned a screensands of Mexicans gawking at the play the Hakims didn't like so somber Day of the Dead created they fired Bunnel and hired Jules in the heat of August. Dassin. Then Joseph Losey. Guy Gallo stands on the side-When their rights lapsed, the Halines. For five months he and kims filed a lawsuit against the Huston have taken a knife to his estate which the estate won in

scripts, carving each draft ever leaner, struggling for "an immediacy that won't rely on allusion." Gallo says. "John's great talent is to get the best possible work he can from someone, using the precise necessary tactics. If it's encouragement, it's encouragement. If it's dismissal, it's dismissal --to the limit the moment will bear. It is a complicated walk Albert Finney must take down this deco-

rated street, complicated by the fact that a stray dog must follow him. Huston has ordered his production manager to find a mon-grel. The dog is frightened and pathetically thin, a bitch with swollen tests who must have given birth a few days before she was found by the side of the road. Finney has been letting her sleep at the foot of his bed for the last three days, hand feeding her to

win her loyalty.

Drenched in sweat, the man who wears the camera is afraid to say that the dog has moved out of the frame and he needs to do the scene for the 12th time. "Don't be afraid." Huston says - patient, resigned. "If we need to do it again, we'll do it again."

It is only the beginning - the first day. John Huston has gone through this before. He will, he is sure, go through it again - and

An old schooner that played peckaboo with onlookers as it twee emerged from the bottom of La Angeles harbor only to sink against up to stay," thanks to 4,600 inflated trash bags. The ups and downs of

PEOPLE

Sunken Schooner Rises On 4,600 Trash Bags

the 62-year-old, 96-foot Princi Louis rivaled those of the stock market during salvage efforts Mon day and Tuesday before victors was declared Tuesday night. On Scott, who dreamed up the office salvage job, dove back into the if foot-deep harbor Tuesday to inf flate the last of 4,600 heavyweight parbage bags with an air hose. The Prince Louis, built in 1921, came; the United States from Denmarki 1969. Scott, 31, a Long Beach cras operator and salvage diver, tradhis pickup truck as part of the de for the schooner, which he h vowed to make his home. He po suaded Mobil Chemical Cc. Rochester, New York, to don: the heavy-duty bags. Scott plans use the boat as a fishing barge i tially to help raise money for res ration. He says he'll move in la with Lisa, his wife of one mor

Neither Senstor Edward Kerry dy nor his 16-year-old son, Patri will be charged with a crime removing a walrus tusk from trict Attorney Vic Krunm, said Anchorage that while removine 24-inch tusk from a beach
Round Island on Aug. 15 violat
terms of a permit that allowed K. nedy's party to visit the stric controlled refuge, the Massaci setts Democrat had returned t ivory to Alaska.

A retired man in Hollywoo Florida, who offered \$25,000 the return of a \$100,000 redeer able U.S. government bond repr senting his life savings, says t finder "nearly fell over" up learning of the reward. Bob Wei berg, 70, got the bond back Moday. The finder, Vincent Pane 73, of Hallandale, had been adwtising in local newspapers to try locate the rightful owner. I -"didn't ask me for the reward.] nearly fell over when I told him was willing to give him \$25,000. Weinberg said. Panaro found i bond in a bank photocopying m chine where Weinberg absent-mi dedly left it July 11.

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